

xSub: Actor Dictionaries Codebook

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1 Coding Rules

All datasets are disaggregated by the actors involved in the conflict. Specifically, we distinguish four types of actors:

- **Government:** incumbent government, pro-government militia, third party acting on incumbent's behalf
- **Rebel:** rebels, anti-government militia, third party acting on rebels' behalf, and other armed groups directly challenging the government
- **Civilians:** civilians
- **Other:** local militia, tribe, other non-state actors *not* directly challenging the government

2 Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Africa

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) is the public collection of political violence and protest data for developing states. This data includes information on the specific dates and locations of political violence and protest, the types of event, the groups involved, fatalities, and changes in territorial control. Information is recorded on the battles, killings, riots, and recruitment activities of rebels, governments, militias, armed groups, protesters and civilians. ACLED is directed by Prof. Clionadh Raleigh and is presently supported by Minerva project funding through the CCAPS program and the European Research Commission grant no. 283755.¹

¹The information is taken from: <http://www.acleddata.com/>.

2.1 Algeria (1997-2016)

Table 1: ALGERIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	FIS: Islamic Salvation Front	ADC: Democratic Alliance of 23rd May for Change	Civilians (Algeria)	Zintan Ethnic Militia (Libya)
1999-1994-1999	Government of Algeria			Police Forces of Morocco
1999-1999	Military Forces of Algeria			
1999-1999	Military Forces of Algeria (Border Guards, Gendarmerie, Municipal Guard)			Military Forces of Morocco
1999-	Police Forces of Algeria (Municipal Guard)			Islamist Militia (Algeria)
	Polisario Front	Ansar Dine	Civilians (Morocco)	Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria)
	Private Security Forces (Algeria)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb	Civilians (International)	Protesters (Tunisia)
		Arab Ethnic Militia (Algeria)	Civilians (Mali)	Rioters (Algeria)
		ATNMC: North Mali Tuareg Alliance for Change	Civilians (Libya)	Military Forces of Germany
		Berber Ethnic Militia (Algeria)		Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco)
		Chaamba Ethnic Militia (Algeria)		Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia)
		CNCD: National Coordination for Change and Democracy		Unidentified Armed Group (Libya)
		Draa Errich Communal Militia (Algeria)		Protesters (International)
		El-Farouk Brigade		Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Algeria)
		Ennour Brigade		Protesters (Egypt)
		GIA: Armed Islamic Group		Unidentified Armed Group (Mali)
		GLD: Legitimate Defence Groups Militia		Protesters (Morocco)
		GSL: Free Salafist Group		Saharawi Communal Militia (Morocco)
		GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat		FIS: Islamic Salvation Front
		Ibadite Sect Militia (Algeria)		Patriots Militia
		LIDD: The Islamic League for Preaching and Holy Struggle		Al Qaeda
		Malekite Sect Militia (Algeria)		Salafia Jihadia
		MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad		Saharawi Communal Militia (Morocco)
		MSJI: Saharan Sons for Islamic Justice Movement		
		MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa		
		Okba Ibn Nafaa Brigade		
		Ouled Embarek Clan Militia (Algeria)		
		Protectors of the Salafi Call		
		Soldiers of the Caliphate		
		Those Who Signed in Blood		
		Timizart Brigade		
		Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Algeria)		
		Vigilante Militia (Algeria)		
2002-2012				Military Forces of Mali; Government of Mali
1984-2005				Military Forces of Mauritania

2.2 Angola (1997-2016)

Table 2: ANGOLA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1975- 1975-	Government of Angola Military Forces of Angola MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola PADPA: Angola Democratic and Progress Support Party	FDC: Democratic Front of Cabinda FLEC-FAC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda FLEC-PM: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Military Position)	Civilians (Angola)	Christian Militia (Angola)
1975- 1975-	Police Forces of Angola Police Forces of Angola Criminal Investigations Service		Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	
1975-	Police Forces of Angola State Security and Intelligence Service UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola		Civilians (International)	
1975-		FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda Mutiny of Military Forces of Angola FLEC-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Renouvada Faction)	Civilians (South Africa)	
1975-			Civilians (Togo) Civilians (Zambia)	
1997-2001				Cubal Communal Militia (Angola) Former UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola ICGLR: International Conference on the Great Lakes Region Katangan Tigers Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Military Forces of Namibia Military Forces of Republic of Congo Military Forces of South Africa Military Forces of Zambia Protesters (Angola) RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) Rioters (Angola) Unidentified Armed Group (Angola) Vigilante Militia (Angola)
1990- 1992-1997				
1994- 1991-2002				

2.3 Benin (1997-2016)

Table 3: BENIN

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2006- 1996-2016	Government of Benin Military Forces of Benin (Presidential Security Unit)	Barei Communal Militia (Benin) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Benin)	Civilians (Benin) Civilians (International)	Gangban Communal Militia (Benin) Koka Communal Militia (Benin)
1996-	Police Forces of Benin			Pirates (Benin) Protesters (Benin) Protesters (Togo) Rioters (Benin) Soumbe Gorou Communal Militia (Benin) Unidentified Armed Group (Benin) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Benin)

2.4 Botswana (1997-2016)

Table 4: BOTSWANA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1966- 1966- 1987-	Military Forces of Botswana Police Forces of Botswana	Protesters (Botswana) Rioters (Botswana)	Civilians (Botswana) Civilians (Namibia) Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Police Forces of Zimbabwe CRD: Congolese Rally for Democracy Protesters (Zambia) Rioters (Zimbabwe) SADC: Southern African Development Community Unidentified Armed Group (Botswana)

2.5 Burkina Faso (1997-2016)

Table 5: BURKINA FASO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1984-2015	CDC: Congress for Democratic Change	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso	Civilians (Burkina Faso)	Akonga Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
1987-	CDP: Congress for Democracy and Progress		Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Al Mourabitoune Battalion
1987-	Government of Burkina Faso			
	Military Forces of Burkina Faso (Presidential Security Unit)			
	Police Forces of Burkina Faso (Gendarmerie)			
	Private Security Forces (Burkina Faso)		Civilians (International)	Bissa Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
	UNIR/PS: Unity for the Renaissance/Sankarist Party		Civilians (Mali)	
1987-2014				ANEB: National Association of Burkinabe Students
				Ansaroul Islam
				Burkinabe Communal Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Bwaba Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Former Military Forces of Burkina Faso
				Fula Ethnic Militia
				Fulani Ethnic Militia
				GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad
				Gourmantche Ethnic Militia
				Government of United States
				Islamic State (Sahara)
				Islamist Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Islamist Militia (Mali)
				Liliou Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Lobi Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Military Forces of France
				MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad
				Mossi Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast
				Protesters (Burkina Faso)
				Protesters (Chad)
				Rioters (Burkina Faso)
				Tenkodogo Communal Militia (Burkina Faso)
				UNEF: National Union of Faso Students
				Unidentified Armed Group (Burkina Faso)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Ivory Coast)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Mali)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco)
				Unidentified Communal Militia (Burkina Faso)
				Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Mali)
				Vigilante Militia (Burkina Faso)
2000-2011				

2.6 Burundi (1997-2016)

Table 6: BURUNDI

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Amizero yAbarundi	CNDD-FDD- Bakenyarugamba: National Council for the Defence of Democracy (Bakenyare- rugamba Faction)	Civilians (Burundi)	ADFL: Alliance of Democratic Forces for Liberation
	UPD-Z: Union for Peace and Development (Zigamibanga Faction)	CNDD-FDD-Imbonerakure: National Council for the Defence of Democracy (Imbon- erakure Faction)	Civilians (Democratic Re- public of Congo)	ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda
	UPRONA: Union for National Progress	CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy- Forces for the Defence of Democracy CNDD: National Council for Democracy and Development	Civilians (International)	AU: African Union
2005- 1996-2005	Government of Burundi Military Forces of Burundi		Civilians (Rwanda)	Ba Rukoti
2005-	Military Forces of Burundi		Civilians (Tanzania)	Batwa Ethnic Militia (Burundi) FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda FNI: Nationalist and Integrationist Front
2005 -	Military Forces of Burundi Na- tional Intelligence Agency MSD: Movement for Solidarity and Democracy			Former Military Forces of Burundi
1996-2005 2005- 2005-	Police Forces of Burundi Police Forces of Burundi Police Forces of Burundi API Unit			
2005-	Police Forces of Burundi Counter Terrorism Unit			
2005-	Police Forces of Burundi Na- tional Intelligence Service			
2005-	Police Forces of Burundi Rapid Mobile Intervention Group			
2011-				
1973-1994				BNUB: United Nations Office in Burundi Former Military Forces of Rwanda Hutu Rebels ICRC: International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Gatumba Communal Militia (Bu- rundi) INEC: Independent National Elec- toral Commission Interahamwe Militia Mayi Mayi Militia Military Forces of Democratic Re- public of Congo Military Forces of Democratic Re- public of Congo Military Forces of Democratic Re- public of Congo / Zaire Military Forces of Rwanda Military Forces of South Africa Military Forces of Tanzania Military Forces of Uganda MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement Mutiny of Military Forces of Demo- cratic Republic of Congo Ndombolo Militia Nyagishubi Communal Militia (Bu- rundi) Prison Guards (Burundi) Private Security Forces (Burundi) Protesters (Burundi) RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD: Rally for Congolese Democ- racy (ANC Faction) Rioters (Burundi) Rukaramu Communal Militia (Bu- rundi) South African Protection Support Detachment UN: United Nations Unidentified Armed Group (Bu- rundi)

Continued on next page

Page 2 of Table 6				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Vigilante Militia (Burundi) Vigilante Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Young Peace Guard

2.7 Cameroon (1997-2016)

Table 7: CAMEROON

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1982- 1982- 1982-	ALPC: Cameroonian Peoples Liberation Army Government of Cameroon Military Forces of Cameroon (Gendarmerie, Rapid Intervention Battalion) Police Forces of Cameroon	BFF: Bakassi Freedom Fighters Boko Haram - Jamaatu Ahli is-Sunnah lid-Dawatai wal-Jihad Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah Liberators of the Southern Cameroon MLCP: Movement for the Liberation of the Cameroonian People NDDSC: Niger Delta Defence and Security Council The Liberators of Southern Cameroon	Civilians (Cameroon) Civilians (Central African Republic) Civilians (Ghana) Civilians (International) Civilians (Nigeria)	Africa Marine Commando Ansaru Anti-Balaka APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy Bafou Communal Militia (Cameroon) Bagam Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Baligangsen Communal Militia (Cameroon) Bameyan Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Banfaw Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Banyangui Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Bororos Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) CBLT: Lake Chad Basin Commission COSAC: Coalition for Food Self-Sufficiency Dola Communal Militia (Cameroon) FDPC: Democratic Front for the People of the Central African Republic Former Military Forces of Central African Republic Foulbe Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Gaboua Communal Militia (Cameroon) Garoua-Boulai Communal Militia (Cameroon) Gbaya Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Government of Central African Republic Government of Nigeria Jukun Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Kotoko Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Limbe Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Mbessa Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta Military Forces of Chad Military Forces of Nigeria Military Forces of Republic of Congo Military Forces of United States Musgum Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Nyalla Communal Militia (Cameroon) Oku Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Prison Guards (Cameroon) Protesters (Cameroon) Protesters (Chad) Protesters (Nigeria) Rioters (Cameroon) Seleka Militia Seleka Rebel Coalition Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Nigeria) Unidentified Communal Militia (Cameroon) Vigilante Militia (Cameroon)
2013-2014				
2003-2013 1999-2015				
1990- 1993-2015 1997-				

2.8 Central African Republic

Table 8: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2011-	AU-RTF: African Union-led Regional Task Force			
2011-	AU RCI-LRA: African Union Regional Cooperation Initiative for the Elimination of the Lords Resistance Army Joint Task Force			
2008-2009	EUFOR Chad/CAR: Military Operation in Eastern Chad and North Eastern Central African Republic			
2014-	EUFOR RCA: European Union Force in the Central African Republic			
	FIRCA: Forces for the Unification of the Central African Republic	MLCJ: Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice		Bozoum Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
	FOMUC: Multinational Force in the Central African Republic	MLCJ-Rakis: Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice (Rakis Faction)	Civilians (Central African Republic)	Bria Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
	FSRJ: Special Forces of Revolutionary Justice	LRA: Lords Resistance Army	Civilians (Cameroon)	
1993-	Government of Central African Republic			
	Kwa Na Kwa Party	FPRC: Popular Front for the Renaissance of Central Africa	Civilians (Chad)	Cantonier Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
2008-2013	MICOPAX: Mission for the Consolidation of Peace in Central African Republic			
1982-	Military Forces of Cameroon (Rapid Intervention Battalion)			
1993-2003	Military Forces of Central African Republic (Gbaya Faction, Presidential Security Unit, Yakoma Faction)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Central African Republic		
2003-2013	Military Forces of Central African Republic (Bozize Faction, Gendarmerie, Presidential Security Unit)			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic
2013-2014	Military Forces of Central African Republic (Gendarmerie, Presidential Security Unit)			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic (Presidential Security Unit)
2014-2016	Military Forces of Central African Republic (Gendarmerie)			
2016-	Military Forces of Central African Republic (Presidential Security Unit)			
1998-2000	MINURCA: United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic			
2007-2010	MINURCAT: UN Mission in the Central African Republic & Chad			
2014-	MINUSCA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic			
2013-2014	MISCA: African-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic			
	MLPC: Movement for the Liberation of the Central African People	FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	
	MMRDC: Movement of Popular Walk for the Central African Republic Democracy	FDPC: Democratic Front for the People of the Central African Republic	Civilians (International)	
	PCUD: Central African Party for Unity and Development	CPJP: Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace	Civilians (Libya)	Agoumar Communal Militia
1993-	Police Forces of Central African Republic (National Security Company, Central Office for the Repression of Banditry, Research and Investigation Division, Central Office for the Repression of Banditry)			
	PRL: Redeemed Patriots Former Liberators	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (Mauritania)	Alkamba Ethnic Militia

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994-	RDC: Central African Democratic Rally RJ: Revolution and Justice RPRC: Patriotic Movement for the Rebirth of the Central African People	APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy Anti-Balaka AAAJ: Anti-Jihadist African Alliance Mutiny of CPJP: Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace PRGF: Popular Front for the Central African Renaissance RRR: Return, Reclamation and Rehabilitation Seleka Rebel Coalition UFDC: United Front for Democratic Change UFDR: Union of Democratic Forces for Unity UFR: Union of Republican Forces UPC: Union for Peace in the Central African Republic	Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (Rwanda) Civilians (Sudan)	Alngamba Ethnic Militia AU: African Union Badibiri Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Bang Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Bangui Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Batangafo Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Bocaranga Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Boeing Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Bouaka Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Bouca Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Boy Rabe Communal Militia (Central African Republic) CEMAC: Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa Christian Militia (Central African Republic) Combattant Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Dekoa Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Djambala Communal Militia (Central African Republic) FLC: Congolese Liberation Front FPR: Popular Front for the Recovery Fulani Ethnic Group (Central African Republic) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Sudan) Goula Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Goussiema Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Gouze Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Government of South Africa Guerekindo Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Janjaweed Kaga-Bandoro Communal Militia (Central African Republic) KM5 Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Koko Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Koras Youth Militia Koui Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Kpata Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Liwa Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Madonguere Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Masabio Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Mbarara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic, Chad) Mbororo Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Military Forces of Chad Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Military Forces of France Military Forces of Gabon Military Forces of Libya Military Forces of Republic of Congo (Gendarmerie) Military Forces of South Africa Military Forces of Southern Sudan Military Forces of Sudan Military Forces of Uganda Military Forces of United States Militia (Abdul Danda)
1990- 1997-2001				
2009- 1969-2011 1997-				
1994- 2005-2011 1989- 1986-				

Continued on next page

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1997-1998				Militia (Bozize) Militia (Issa Kapi) Militia (Mohamed Ali Fadoul) MISAB: Inter-African Mission to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo MPC: Patriotic Movement for Central African Republic Muslim Militia (Central African Republic) Mutiny of UPC: Union for Peace in the Central African Republic Ndachima Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Ngakobo Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Ngaoundaye Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Nola Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Nzakara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Ouango Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Patriots Militia PK5 Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Prison Guards (Central African Republic) Private Security Forces (Central African Republic) Protesters (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic) Salanze Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Sara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Seleka Militia SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction) SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Tali Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Tiringoulou Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Toubou Ethnic Militia (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Central African Republic, Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic, Sudan) Vigilante Militia (Central African Republic) Wango Bangassou Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Youlou Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Zaraguinas

2.9 Chad (1997-2016)

Table 9: CHAD

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2008-2009	EUFOR Chad/CAR: Military Operation in Eastern Chad and North Eastern Central African Republic			
1990-	Government of Chad, Military Forces of Chad (Republican Guard), Police Forces of Chad (Mobile Intervention Unit)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Chad		
2003-2013	Military Forces of Central African Republic			
1999-2015	Military Forces of Nigeria			
1989-	Military Forces of Sudan			
2007-2010	MINURCAT: United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad			
2014-				Military Forces of Libya Haftar Faction, MINUSCA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic
2013-2014				MISCA: African-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic
	CPDC: Coordination of Political Parties for the Defence of the Constitution	ANR: National Resistance Army	Civilians (Cameroon)	Abeche Communal Militia (Chad)
		APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy	Civilians (Chad)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Chad)
	GNNT: Nomad and National Guard of Chad	Boko Haram - Jamaatu Ahli is-Sunnah lid-Dawatai wal-Jihad	Civilians (International)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
		Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (Nigeria)	Bornou Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		CDR: Democratic Revolutionary Council	Civilians (Sudan)	Christian Militia (Chad)
		CNT: Chadian National Concord Movement		Darsalim Ethnic Militia (Chad)
	Military Forces of France	CSNPD: National Revival Committee for Peace and Democracy		Fulani Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)
		Falcons for the Liberation of Africa		Gorane Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		FARF: Armed Forces for a Federal Republic		GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat
		FDR: Democratic Front for Renewal		Islamic State (Sahara)
	Military Forces of United States	FNTR: National Front for the Renewal of Chad		JEM-Bashar: Justice and Equality Movement (Bashar Faction)
		FONALT: Forces of the National Organisations for Alternance and Liberty in Chad		JEM: Justice and Equality Movement
		FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance		Khouzam Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		FPR: Popular Front for the Recovery		Kibede Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		FPRN: Popular Front for National Rebirth		Kibets Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		FROLINAT: National Liberation Front of Chad		LRA: Lords Resistance Army
		FUCD: Unity Front for Democratic Change		
		MPRP: Movement for Peace, Reconciliation, Progress		Muslim Militia (Chad)
		National Alliance of Chad		Ouadaian Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		Protesters (Chad)		Protesters (Cameroon)
		RAFD-CNT: Rally of Democratic Forces-National Chadian Concord		Protesters (Liberia)
		RAFD: Rally of Democratic Forces		Protesters (Nigeria)
		RDL: Rally for Democracy and Liberty		SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army
		RFC: Rally of Forces for Change		SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement
		Rioters (Chad)		Tama Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		SCUD: Foundation for Change, National Unity and Democracy		Toubou Ethnic Militia (Chad)
		UFD: Union of Democratic Forces		Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic)
		UFDC: United Front for Democratic Change		Unidentified Armed Group (Chad)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)

Continued on next page

Page 2 of Table 9				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		UFDD: Union of Forces for Democracy and Development UFR: Union of Forces for Resistance Vigilante Militia (Chad) Janjaweed MDJT: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad		Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Chad) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Chad) Waleet Rachid Ethnic Militia (Chad) Zaghawa Ethnic Militia (Chad)

2.10 Cote d'Ivoire (1997-2016)

Table 10: COTE D'IVOIRE

Page 1 of Table 10				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2002-2004	FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast FPI: Ivorian Popular Front	COJEP: Young Patriots Militia (Miners) MILOCI: Movement for the Liberation of Western Ivory Coast MIWRO: Ivorian Movement for the Return of the We to the West MJP: Movement for Justice and Peace MPCI: Patriotic Movement of the Ivory Coast MPIGO: Ivorian Popular Movement of the Great West Mutiny of FESCI: Federation of Students and Pupils of Cote d'Ivoire Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Ibrahim Coulibaly) Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Zakaria Kone) Protesters (Ivory Coast) Rioters (Ivory Coast) Vigilante Militia (Ivory Coast)	Civilians (Burkina Faso) Civilians (Central African Republic) Civilians (Ghana) Civilians (International) Civilians (Ivory Coast) Civilians (Mali) Civilians (Niger) Civilians (Senegal) Civilians (Togo)	Abbey Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) Abidji Ethnic Militia Abobo Communal Militia Abras Communal Militia Agni Ethnic Militia AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Bako Communal Militia Baoule Ethnic Militia Baoule Ethnic Militia Bete Ethnic Militia Bouafle Communal Militia Bozo Ethnic Militia Broukro Communal Militia Denan Communal Militia Dioula Ethnic Militia Dozo Militia Ebrie Ethnic Militia
	ECOMICI: Economic Community of West African States Mission in Ivory Coast			ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group FESCI: Student Federation of Ivory Coast Former Military Forces of Ivory Coast Fulani Ethnic Militia Gohitafla Communal Militia
	2000-2011			
	2011-	Government of Ivory Coast		Guere Ethnic Militia Koideguezon Communal Militia Koro Communal Militia Kroumen Ethnic Militia Lobi Ethnic Militia Malinke Ethnic Militia Military Forces of Guinea
	2010-1993-	Police Forces of Ivory Coast	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso	
	2003-2004	MINUCI: United Nations Mission in Cote d'Ivoire		Mossi Ethnic Militia Militia (Tractor) Nanan Communal Militia Pirates (Ivory Coast) Prison Guards Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast) Private Security Forces (Liberia) Protesters (Burkina Faso, Liberia, Morocco, Nigeria, Senegal) RES: Student and Schooling Renaissance Rioters (Guinea) Senoufo Ethnic Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Nigeria) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso, Ghana, Ivory Coast)
	2004-	UNOCI: United Nations Operation in Ivory Coast		

Continued on next page

Page 2 of Table 10				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1993-				We Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) Yacouba Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) Military Forces of Ivory Coast (Gendarmerie, Presidential Security Unit)

2.11 Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2016)

Table 11: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Page 1 of Table 11				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	<p>ADECO: Alliance of Congolese Democrats</p> <p>ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda</p> <p>Balubakat: Association of the Baluba People of Katanga</p> <p>CRD: Congolese Rally for Democracy</p> <p>FNL: National Forces of Liberation</p> <p>FPLC: Patriotic Front for the Liberation of the Congo</p> <p>FPPH: Popular Forces for the Protection of the Hutu</p> <p>FRF: Federal Republican Forces</p> <p>Hutu Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Hutu Rebels</p> <p>MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo</p> <p>NALU: National Army for the Liberation of Uganda</p> <p>PALIPHEUTU-FNL: National Forces for Liberation-Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People</p> <p>PALU: Unified Lumumbist Party</p> <p>PPRD: Peoples Party for Reconstruction and Democracy</p> <p>PUSIC: Party for the Unity and Safekeeping of Congos Integrity</p> <p>UDPS: Union for Democracy and Social Progress</p> <p>UNAFEC: Union of Nationalist Federalists of Congo Party</p> <p>UPDS: Union for Democracy and Social Progress</p> <p>WNBFB: West Nile Bank Front</p>	<p>ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda</p> <p>ADF: Allied Democratic Forces</p> <p>ADFL: Alliance of Democratic Forces for Liberation</p> <p>ALPC: Alliance for the Liberation of Congolese People</p> <p>APCLS: Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign Congo</p> <p>ARC: Revolutionary Army of the Congo</p> <p>BDK: Bunda Dia Kongo</p> <p>CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People</p> <p>Cobras Militia</p> <p>COGAI: Coalition of Armed Group of Ituri</p> <p>Djeshi ya Yesu</p> <p>EFLC: Ecumenical Forces for the Liberation of the Congo</p> <p>FAP: Popular Self-Defence Forces</p> <p>FAPC: Peoples Armed Forces of Congo</p> <p>FD-PLO: Defense Forces of the People of Orientale</p> <p>FDC: Forces for Congolese Defence</p> <p>FDDH: Human Rights Defence Forces</p> <p>FDIPC: Force for the Defence of the Interests of the Congolese People</p> <p>FDLR-FOCA: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda-Forces fighting Abacunguzi</p> <p>FDLR-RUD: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda-Rally for Unity and Democracy</p> <p>FDLR-Soki: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (Soki Faction)</p> <p>FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda</p> <p>FLC: Congolese Liberation Front</p> <p>FLEC-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Renouvada Faction)</p> <p>FLEC: Front for the Liberation and Emancipation of the Congo</p> <p>FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda</p> <p>FNI: Nationalist and Integrationist Front</p> <p>FOREBU: Republican Forces of Burundi</p> <p>FPC: Forces of Congolese Patriots</p> <p>FPD: Popular Force for Democracy</p> <p>FPJC: Popular Front for Justice in Congo</p>	<p>Civilians (Angola)</p> <p>Civilians (Burundi)</p> <p>Civilians (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Civilians (International)</p> <p>Civilians (Rwanda)</p> <p>Civilians (Tanzania)</p> <p>Civilians (Uganda)</p>	<p>ADD: Alliance for Democratic Development</p> <p>Alur Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Anti-Balaka</p> <p>ASP: Alliance for the Health of the People</p> <p>Babembe Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bafulero Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bafuliru Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakabeya Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakata Katanga Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakwa Kanjinga Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakwa Katulayi Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bakwa Mfika Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakwa Yidu Communal Militia</p> <p>Bakwampusu Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bamate Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bamboma Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Bantu Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Banyamulenge Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Barundi Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Batangi Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Batetelas Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Batwa Ethnic Militia</p> <p>Baye Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Dipumba Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Kalombo Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Kambombo Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Kelende Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Nyoka Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Nzemba Communal Militia</p> <p>Bena Tshilabo Communal Militia</p> <p>Biakatu Communal Militia</p>

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1965-1997		FRPI-Cobra Matata: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri (Cobra Matata Faction) FRPI-R: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri-Rambo FRPI: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri Interahamwe Militia JUNAFEC: Union of Nationalist Federalists of Congo Youth LRA: Lords Resistance Army Lubangula Communal Militia Lugaba Communal Militia M23: March 23 Movement M26 M27 MAC: Action Movement for Change Mayi Mayi Militia Mayi Mayi Militia (ADFL Faction) Mayi Mayi Militia (Akilimali) Mayi Mayi Militia (Augustin) Mayi Mayi Militia (Bakata Katanga)		Blukwa Communal Militia Bobala Communal Militia Bobandu Communal Militia Bogbaka Communal Militia Bogbonga Communal Militia Bogwaka Communal Militia Bokenge Communal Militia Bokuto Communal Militia Bomboma Ethnic Militia Bongandanga Communal Militia Bongwele Communal Militia Budjala Ethnic Militia Bulana Communal Militia Bulo Communal Militia Bwena Muntu Communal Militia Christian Militia CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy-Forces for the Defence of Democracy Dibaya Communal Militia Djumia Communal Militia Djupagasa Ethnic Militia Djupamula Ethnic Militia Djupazunguru Ethnic Militia Djupio Ethnic Militia Drakpa Communal Militia Ebengo Ethnic Militia Enyele Ethnic Militia Former CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People Former Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo / Zaire Former Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Former Military Forces of Rwanda Former NLF: National Liberation Forces FROLINA: National Liberation Front G7 Opposition Coalition Gini Lau Communal Militia Goma Communal Militia Government of United States Haut-Uele Communal Militia Hema Ethnic Militia Hunde Ethnic Militia Ibobi Communal Militia Imbokolo Ethnic Militia Ingobokagihugu Militia Kabeya Mayi 1 Communal Militia Kabeya Mayi 2 Communal Militia Kabongo Communal Militia Kahesha Communal Militia Kalambo Communal Militia Kalehe Communal Militia Kalemie Ethnic Militia Kaliki Communal Militia Kamalu Communal Militia Kamanda Ethnic Militia Kampala Communal Militia Kande Communal Militia Kaniola Communal Militia Kanunga Communal Militia Kasenga Communal Militia Katenda Communal Militia Kawangu Communal Militia Kebange Communal Militia Kelela Communal Militia
2001-		Mayi Mayi Militia (Bakwanga) Mayi Mayi Militia (Bede) Mayi Mayi Militia (Body of Christ) Mayi Mayi Militia (Bwasakala) Mayi Mayi Militia (Charles) Mayi Mayi Militia (Cheka) Mayi Mayi Militia (Cmdt Jackson) Mayi Mayi Militia (Cmdt La Fontaine) Mayi Mayi Militia (Gedeon Kyungu Mutanda) Mayi Mayi Militia (Guides)		
1973-1994		Mayi Mayi Militia (Gumino) Mayi Mayi Militia (Handlebar) Mayi Mayi Militia (Kara-Kara) Mayi Mayi Militia (Kifuafua) Mayi Mayi Militia (Kikurukuku)		
1997-	Government of Democratic Republic of Congo	Government of Rwanda Government of Uganda Mayi Mayi Militia (Kirikicho) Mayi Mayi Militia (Kiyandayira) Mayi Mayi Militia (Lofombo) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mahoro) Mayi Mayi Militia (Major Pierre Rashidi Ibulecho) Mayi Mayi Militia (Makenga Sultan) Mayi Mayi Militia (Makucha-Makucha) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mandefu) Mayi Mayi Militia (Manu) Mayi Mayi Militia (Marungu) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mazembe) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mbuayi) Mayi Mayi Militia (Morgan Ekasambaza) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mudowu) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mupekenya) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mutchoma) Mayi Mayi Militia (Mwenyemali) Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyakiliba) Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura-Raia Tujigemeye) Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura) Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura) Benjamin Faction Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura) Kasongo Faction Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyumba-Isha) Mayi Mayi Militia (Pareco) Mayi Mayi Militia (PARECO) Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mukombozi)		

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1999-2010		Militia (Kamwina Nsapu) Militia (Kem) Militia (Mangalibi Sadala) Militia (Mumbere Kasauti) Militia (Mweke) Militia (Oudas) Militia (Thoms) Militia (Waminene) Minembwe Dissidents		Munzaya Ethnic Militia Mutiny of LRA: Lords Resistance Army Nande Ethnic Militia Ndrungo Communal Militia Ngale Communal Militia Ngbaka Communal Militia Ngbanda Communal Militia Ngbandi Communal Militia Ngiti Ethnic Militia MONUC: United Nations Organization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo MONUSCO: United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo Ngombe Communal Militia
2010-				Ngona Communal Militia Nombe Ovungu Communal Militia Ntambwe Communal Militia Ntungulu Communal Militia Nyamilima Communal Militia
1997-2001	Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo	MPA: Popular Movement for Self-Defence MPDC: Peoples Movement for the Defence of the Congo MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement MRDC: Movement for the Restoration of Democracy in the Congo MRPC: Popular Resistance Movement of Congo Mudundu 40 Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (Banyamulenge Faction) Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo		
2001-	Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (Garamba National Park, Kahuzi-Biega National Park, Okapi National Park, Virunga National Park)			
2001-		Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (Bemba, Nkunda Factions) NDC-C: Nduma Defense of Congo (Cheka) NDC-G: Nduma Defence of Congo (Guidon) NDC-R: Nduma Defence of Congo (Renewal) NDC: Nduma Defence of Congo Ninjas Militia Nyatura-APCLS Coalition: Nyatura-Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign Congo Nyatura-FDLR Coalition: Nyatura -Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda Nzambe Lumumba Sect		Nyanzale Communal Militia Nzaji Communal Militia Okita Ndeke Communal Militia Okito Dimba Communal Militia Omahotshia Communal Militia Panga Mulambo Communal Militia
1997-1994-1986-		Police Forces of Rwanda Police Forces of Uganda PRA: Peoples Redemption Army PRFI: Patriotic Resistance Forces of Ituri Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD-K-ML: Rally for Congolese Democracy-Kisangani-Liberation Movement RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy (ANC, Masunzu Factions) Resistance Patriots of Dongo Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) RPR: Gathering of the Rwandan People RUD: Gathering for Unity and Democracy Tigers Militia		Pende Communal Militia Prison Guards Police Forces of Republic of Congo Private Security Forces Protesters (Angola, Central Africa Republic) Rioters (Burundi, Central Africa Republic, International) Shari Communal Militia SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Tembo Communal Militia Tonkandjo Communal Militia
				UN: United Nations Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda) Unidentified Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		Tutsi Ethnic Militia UFRF: Union of Revolutionary Forces of Congo UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II UPC: Union of Congolese Patriots UPLC: Union of Patriots for the Liberation of Congo URDC: Union for the Rehabilitation of Democracy in the Congo Vigilante Militia Zaraguinas		Vamangbi Communal Militia Vazanga Communal Militia Wageregere Ethnic Militia Wangilima Ethnic Militia Waza Communal Militia West Lau Communal Militia Yaliseke Communal Militia Yamahenga Communal Militia Yaongowa Communal Militia Yatamba Communal Militia Yatota Communal Militia Yoka Ethnic Militia Zambo Communal Militia Zegesia Communal Militia Zekefia Communal Militia Zengele Communal Militia Zimba Communal Militia

2.12 Djibouti (1997-2016)

Table 12: DJIBOUTI

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1999-1977-	FRUD: Front of the Restoration of Unity and Democracy Government of Djibouti Military Forces of Djibouti (Gendarmerie, Presidential Security Unit)	Protesters (Djibouti)	Civilians (Djibouti)	Al Shabaab
1999-	Police Forces of Djibouti USN: Union for National Salvation	Rioters (Djibouti)	Civilians (Eritrea) Civilians (International)	Issa Yonis Moussa Sub-Clan Militia
1993-1991-				Military Forces of Eritrea Military Forces of Ethiopia Protesters (Ethiopia) SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition Unidentified Armed Group (Djibouti)

2.13 Egypt (1997-2016)

Table 13: EGYPT

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1981-	Ahrar Party (Hemeida Faction) Ahrar Party (Sadat Faction) FJP: Freedom and Justice Party Ghad Political Party Government of Egypt Independence Party	Ajnad Misr Al-Gamaa al-Islamiyya Al-Takfir wal Hijrah Al Jihad Ansar Beit al-Maqdis	Civilians (Egypt) Civilians (Chad) Civilians (Eritrea) Civilians (International) Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Al Qaeda Ansar al-Jihad al-Alami Arab Ethnic Militia Awlad Ibrahim Clan Militia Bedouin Ethnic Militia
1981-2011	Military Forces of Egypt (Border Guards)			
2011-2012	Military Forces of Egypt (Military Police)			
2012-2014	Military Forces of Egypt (Border Guards)			
2014-	Military Forces of Egypt (Special Forces) Militia (Pro-Government) Muslim Brotherhood	April 6 Youth Movement AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Army of Islam	Civilians (Libya) Civilians (South Sudan)	Bulak Communal Militia Christian Brotherhood
1981-	NDP: National Democratic Party NSF: National Salvation Front Police Forces of Egypt	Hasam Movement Lewaa El-Thawra Militia (Abdel Halim) Militia (Anti-Government) Militia (Street Traders) Militia (Students) Popular Resistance Protesters (Egypt) Revolutionary Punishment Rioters (Egypt) Tahrir Brigades The Death Cell Ultras Ahlawy	Civilians (Sudan)	Christian Militia (Egypt) Christian Militia (Sudan) Coptic Christian Militia Galal Clan Militia GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad Hunayshat Ethnic Militia Islamist Militia (Egypt) Izz ad-Din al-Qassam Brigade Jund Ansar Allah Kheir Clan Militia (Egypt) MFO: Multinational Force and Observers Military Forces of Israel Military Forces of United States Muslim Militia (Egypt) Former Military Forces of Egypt Nuba Ethnic Militia (Egypt) Police Forces of Libya Prison Guards (Egypt) Private Security Forces (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia, International, Libya, South Sudan, Sudan) Rioters (Libya, Sudan, Tunisia) Shoubrah Communal Militia State of Sinai Sunni Muslim Militia Tamman Clan Militia Tobruk Ethnic Militia (Libya) Ultras White Knights Unidentified Armed Group (Egypt, International, Libya, Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Egypt) Vanguards of Conquest Vigilante Militia (Egypt)
2013-2014				
2012-2014				

2.14 Eritrea (1997-2016)

Table 14: ERITREA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	BC: Beja Congress	DMLEK: Democratic Movement for the Liberation of Eritrean Kunama	Civilians (Eritrea)	Beni-Amer Ethnic Militia
1993-	Government of Eritrea IPEDJ: Islamic Party of Eritrea for Development and Justice	ENSF: Eritrean National Salvation Front	Civilians (International)	Eastern Front
1993-	Military Forces of Eritrea	Mutiny of Military Forces of Eritrea		
1993-	Police Forces of Eritrea RSADO: Red Sea Afar Democratic Organisation	EPC: Eritrean Popular Congress OLF: Oromo Liberation Front Eritrean Kumama Democratic Liberation Movement	Civilians (Ethiopia)	FRUD: Front of the Restoration of Unity and Democracy Houthi Movement - Ansar Allah
1999- 1991- 1989-				Military Forces of Djibouti Military Forces of Ethiopia Military Forces of Israel Military Forces of Sudan NRF: National Redemption Front Protesters (Eritrea) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (International) Rioters (Eritrea) SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement UFLD: United Front for Liberation and Development Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea) Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) UNMEE: United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea
2000-2008				

2.15 Ethiopia (1997-2016)

Table 15: ETHIOPIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1991-2011-1989-	APP: Afar Peoples Party ARDUF: Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front Christian Militia Coalition for Unity and Democracy Party CUD: Coalition for Unity and Democracy Militia EDU: Front of the Ethiopian Democratic Union Forces MEDREK: Ethiopian Federal Democratic Unity Forum OFDM: Oromo Federalist Democratic Movement Party OPDO: Oromo Peoples Democratic Organization Orthodox Christian Militia (Ethiopia)	ADFM: Amhara Democratic Force Movement AGUDM: Patriotic Ginbot 7 for Unity and Democratic Movement AIAI: Al-Itihad Al-Islamia Al-Shabiba Al-Islamiyah Al Shabaab Amhara Tegadlo Benishangul Peoples Liberation Movement EPPF: Ethiopian Peoples Patriotic Front EPRDF: Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front Ethiopian Unity and Justice Movement EUFF: Ethiopian Unity and Freedom Force GDM: Gambelan Democratic Movement Ginbot Seven Party Gunbot 7 Opposition Group Militia (Col. Abdi Qeybidid Awale) Militia (Gen. Peter Kuol Chol) Muslim Militia OLF: Oromo Liberation Front Mutiny of Military Forces of Ethiopia ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army Oromo Ethnic Militia Protesters Rioters RSADO: Red Sea Afar Democratic Organisation SLF: Sidama Liberation Front TPDM: Tigray Peoples Democratic Movement TPLF: Tigray Peoples Liberation Front UWSLF: United Western Somali Liberation Front	Civilians (Egypt) Civilians (Eritrea) Civilians (Ethiopia) Civilians (International) Civilians (Kenya) Civilians (Somalia) Civilians (Sudan) Civilians (Zambia)	Afar Ethnic Militia Chabu Ethnic Militia Ajuran Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Aliwan Ethnic Militia Amaro Ethnic Militia Amhara Ethnic Militia Anuak Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, Sudan) Awngi Ethnic Militia Benishangale Ethnic Militia Borana Ethnic Militia Dabaqoodhiga Ethnic Militia Dawe Ethnic Militia Derash Ethnic Militia Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Garre Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, Kenya) Gebra Ethnic Militia Gedeo Ethnic Militia Geleb Ethnic Militia Government of South Sudan Government of Sudan Guji Ethnic Militia Gumuz Ethnic Militia Gura Ethnic Militia Gurage Ethnic Militia Hadyia Ethnic Militia Isa Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Issa Clan Militia (Somalia) Kereyou Ethnic Militia Konso Ethnic Militia Liyu Ethnic Militia Mada Talila Communal Militia Majangir Ethnic Militia Merrile Ethnic Militia Military Forces of Kenya Military Forces of Sudan Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, South Sudan) Muslim Militia (Somalia) Nuer Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, South Sudan) Oda Bultum Communal Militia Ogaden Clan Militia (Somalia) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
	Government of Ethiopia			Government of South Sudan Government of Sudan Guji Ethnic Militia Gumuz Ethnic Militia Gura Ethnic Militia Gurage Ethnic Militia Hadyia Ethnic Militia Isa Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Issa Clan Militia (Somalia) Kereyou Ethnic Militia Konso Ethnic Militia Liyu Ethnic Militia Mada Talila Communal Militia Majangir Ethnic Militia Merrile Ethnic Militia
	Military Forces of Ethiopia	Military Forces of Eritrea		Military Forces of Kenya Military Forces of Sudan Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, South Sudan) Muslim Militia (Somalia) Nuer Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia, South Sudan) Oda Bultum Communal Militia Ogaden Clan Militia (Somalia) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
	Police Forces of Ethiopia Police Forces of Ethiopia (Liyu Division)	Police Forces of Eritrea		Police Forces of Kenya Police Forces of Zambia Prison Guards Protesters (Eritrea, South Sudan) RRA: Rahanweyn Resistance Army Sidama Ethnic Militia SLM/A-Nur: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Abdul Wahid al-Nur Faction)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Sokumar Ethnic Militia Somali Ethnic Militia Somali Gura Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Southern Sudan Independence Movement Militia SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Suri Ethnic Militia Surma Ethnic Militia Tigray Ethnic Militia Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya) UN: United Nations Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia Unidentified Ethnic Militia Zeyle Ethnic Militia

2.16 Gabon (1997-2016)

Table 16: GABON

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1967-2009	CLR: Circle of Liberal Reformers	Protesters	Civilians (Gabon)	ANR: National Resistance Army
2009-	Military Forces of Gabon (Gendarmerie)			
	Military Forces of Gabon (Gendarmerie, Republican Guard)			
	PDG: Gabonese Democratic Party	Rioters	Civilians (Benin)	Lebamba Ethnic Militia
1967-	Police Forces of Gabon			
			Civilians (Cameroon)	Pirates
			Civilians (International)	Protesters (Mali)
1990-				Government of Chad
				Seleka Rebel Coalition
				Unidentified Armed Group (Gabon)

2.17 Gambia (1997-2016)

Table 17: GAMBIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1996-	APRC: Alliance for Patriotic Re-orientation and Construction	MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance	Civilians (Gambia)	Foroolu Ethnic Militia
	Government of Gambia	Mutiny of Military Forces of Gambia		
2016-	Government of Gambia			
1996-	Military Forces of Gambia (National Intelligence Agency)			
1996-	Police Forces of Gambia	Protesters	Civilians (International)	Jongolu Ethnic Militia
	UDP: United Democratic Party	Rioters	Civilians (Ghana)	Prison Guards
			Civilians (Senegal)	Protesters (Mali)
1981-2000				Government of Senegal
1981-2012				Military Forces of Senegal
				Unidentified Armed Group
				Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal)

2.18 Ghana (1997-2016)

Table 18: GHANA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009-2001-	Government of Ghana Military Forces of Ghana NDC: National Democratic Congress NPP: National Patriotic Party NPP: New Patriotic Party	Protesters	Civilians (Ghana) Civilians (Guinea) Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Abudus Ethnic Militia Afadi Ethnic Militia Akrashi Ethnic Militia
1993-2001-2009	Police Forces of Ghana	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ghana	Civilians (Liberia) Civilians (Nigeria)	Akuse Communal Militia Al Qaeda Alavanyo Ethnic Militia Andanis Ethnic Militia Anlo Ethnic Militia Armed Youth Group from Odumasi Asafo Ethnic Militia Ashanti Ethnic Militia Atulbabisi Clan Militia Bassari Ethnic Militia Bimbilla Communal Militia Bimoba Ethnic Militia Binyami Ethnic Militia Biyambo Ethnic Militia Dabon Chieftaincy Militia Dagomba Ethnic Militia Donungo Communal Militia Ewe Ethnic Militia Fantse Ethnic Militia FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast Fulani Ethnic Militia (Ghana, Nigeria) Galamseyers Ga Ethnic Militia Gbadagbam Ethnic Militia Jafok Clan Militia Jamond Clan Militia Japaak Ethnic Militia Jujudeiyiri Communal Militia Kato Communal Militia Konkomba Ethnic Militia Krachi Ethnic Militia Krobo Ethnic Militia Kusasis Ethnic Militia Mamprusis Ethnic Militia Militia (Pro-Laurent Gbagbo) Muslim Militia (Ghana) Nakpando Ethnic Militia Namologo Ethnic Militia Nima Boys Militia Nkonya Ethnic Militia Orthodox Muslim Militia Pierngua Ethnic Militia Pirates (Nigeria) Private Security Forces Protesters (Nigeria) Pulis Ethnic Militia Rioters (Ghana, Liberia) Sokabisi Communal Militia Sunni Muslim Militia Tijanniya Ethnic Militia Tindongo Ethnic Militia Tiv Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana, Nigeria) Unidentified Communal Militia Unidentified Ethnic Militia Vigilante Militia Zamarama Ethnic Militia

2.19 Guinea (1997-2016)

Table 19: GUINEA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2010-	Government of Guinea	CNDD: National Council for Democracy and Development	Civilians (Guinea)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (SAJ Faction)
1984-	LURD: Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy Military Forces of Guinea (Presidential Security Unit) NDP: National Development Party Peoples Rally of Guinea	Protesters RFDG: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea	Civilians (International) Civilians (Liberia)	Christian Militia (Guinea) Donsos Militia-CDF Unit (Sierra Leone)
1984-2008-2010	Police Forces of Guinea Police Forces of Guinea (Presidential Security Unit) RPG: Rally for the Guinean People Party	Rioters	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast Fulani Ethnic Militia (Guinea)
1984-2010 2012-2013	UFDG: Union of Democratic Forces of Guinea UFR: Union of Republican Forces	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea		Government of Mali Guerze Ethnic Militia I-RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction) Kamajor Militia Kignekoura Communal Militia Kissien Ethnic Militia Konianke Ethnic Militia Malinke Ethnic Militia Military Forces of Liberia Muslim Militia Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Ibrahim Coulibaly) NF: New Forces (Faction) Prison Guards Private Security Forces Rioters (Guinea-Bissau) RUF: Revolutionary United Front Sidikila Communal Militia Tomas Christian Militia Tomas Muslim Militia ULIMO-J: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Jonshon Faction) ULIMO-K: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Kromah Faction) ULIMO: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy UNAMSIL: United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea, Liberia, Mali, Sierra Leone) Unidentified Communal Militia Unidentified Ethnic Militia Vigilante Militia (Guinea)
1997-2003				
1999-2005				

2.20 Guinea-Bissau (1997-2016)

Table 20: GUINEA-BISSAU

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2003-2005	Government of Guinea-Bissau, Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau, Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (Peacekeeper, Yala Factions)		
2005-2009	Government of Guinea-Bissau, Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (Na Tchute, Ntchami Yala Factions)		
2012-2014	Government of Guinea-Bissau, Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau, Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau			
2014-	Government of Guinea-Bissau (2014-), Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2014-)			
1984-1999	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau, Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau			
1999-2000	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau		
2000-2003	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau, Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau		
2003-2003	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau			
2009-2012	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau, Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau		
1975-1981-2000-2009-				Military Forces of Angola Military Forces of Senegal UNIOGBIS: United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Guinea-Bissau Aguntas Militia Balanta Ethnic Militia Madinka Ethnic Militia Militia (Ntchama) Protesters (Guinea) Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea-Bissau)

2.21 Equatorial Guinea (1997-2016)

Table 21: EQUATORIAL GUINEA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1979-	Government of Equatorial Guinea, Military Forces of Equatorial Guinea (Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Equatorial Guinea	Mutiny of Military Forces of Equatorial Guinea Protesters Rioters	Civilians (Equatorial Guinea) Civilians (Mali) Civilians (Nigeria)	MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon) Unidentified Armed Group (Equatorial Guinea) Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)

2.22 Kenya (1997-2016)

Table 22: KENYA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013-	Government of Kenya, Military Forces of Kenya, Police Forces of Kenya			
1978-2002	Military Forces of Kenya (General Service Unit), Police Forces of Kenya			
2002-2013	Military Forces of Kenya (General Service Unit, Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Kenya			
2012-1989-				Government of Somalia Government of Sudan, Military Forces of Sudan Military Forces of Burundi Military Forces of Ethiopia, Police Forces of Ethiopia Military Forces of Republic of Congo Military Forces of Uganda, Police Forces of Uganda Police Forces of Tanzania "Taliban" Militia Abairege Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
1996-2005				
1991-				
1997-				
1986-				
1964-	<p>Amani Coalition CORD: Coalition for Reforms and Democracy Embakasi Party</p> <p>FORD-Kenya: Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Kenya Jubilee Coalition KADU: Kenya African Democratic Development Union KANU: Kenya African National Union LDP: Liberal Democratic Party Militia (Pro-Government) Muyeye Movement NARC: National Rainbow Coalition National Labour Party NDP: National Development Party ODM: Orange Democratic Movement Party of National Unity PDP: Peoples Democratic Party PNU: Party of National Unity Safina Political Party SDP: Social Democratic Party TNA: The National Alliance UDF: United Democratic Forum</p>	<p>Al Shabaab Militia (Nairobi Youth)</p> <p>Moorland Forces Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>MRC: Mombasa Republican Council</p> <p>SLDF: Saboot Land Defence Force Sungu Sungu</p>	<p>Civilians (Kenya) Civilians (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Civilians (International) Civilians (Rwanda)</p> <p>Civilians (Sudan) Civilians (Uganda)</p>	<p>Abanyabasi Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Abduwak Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Agoro Communal Militia (Kenya) Ajuran Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Akorino Sect Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Al Hijra Muslim Youth Centre Militia Bagisu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Bana Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Banana Political Militia</p> <p>Borana Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Borana Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Buirege Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Bukusu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Burji Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Christian Militia (Kenya) Degodia Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Didinga Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Al Qaeda Amarkoke Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Army of Palestine Militia Auliyen Clan Militia (Somalia) Auliyen Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Awlyahan Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Chwele Ethnic Militia (Kenya) COTU: Central Organisation of Trade Unions Dassanach Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Dongiro Ethnic Militia (Sudan) FNL: National Forces of Liberation Fulani Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Gabra Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Galwina Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Garba Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Garjel Communal Militia (Kenya) Garre Clan Militia (Somalia) Garre Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Garre Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Giriama Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Gucha Herdsman Militia (Kenya)</p>

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				HI: Hizbul Islam Home Guards Igembe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Inmenti Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Isiolo Communal Militia (Kenya) Islamic State (Kenya) Islamist Militia (Kenya) Jibril Clan Militia (Kenya) Jie Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Jimo Communal Militia (Kenya) Kabasiran Clan Militia (Kenya) Kachepkosir Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kakamega Communal Militia (Kenya) Kakdhimu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kalenjin Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kapedo Communal Militia (Kenya) Kapkeny Clan Militia (Kenya) Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Katemke Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kauma-Koyugi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kiambu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kikuyu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kipsigi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kirinyaga Communal Militia (Kenya) Kisii Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kongowea Village Militia (Kenya) Kuria Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Laikipia Communal Militia (Kenya) Liyu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) LRA: Lords Resistance Army Luhya Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Luo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Maasai Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Mambilla Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Marakwet Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Marehan Clan Militia (Somalia) Marhani Clan Militia (Somalia) Matan Clan Militia (Kenya) Matheniko Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Mau Mau War Veterans Merrile Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Merrile Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Merrile Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Meru Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Mijikenda Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Militia (Students) Molo Communal Militia (Kenya) Moran Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Muloti Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Mumias Outgrowers Company Militia Mungiki Militia Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Murle Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Muslim Militia (Kenya) Adol Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nandi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Ndorobo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Njemp Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Nuba Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nyabasi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) OLF: Oromo Liberation Front OLF: Oromo Liberation Front (Splinter Faction) Ololunga Ethnic Militia (Kenya) ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army Orma Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pirates (Kenya) Pirates (Somalia) Pirates (Tanzania) Pokomo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Uganda) PRA: Peoples Redemption Army Prison Guards (Kenya)
		Nyuki Movement	Civilians (Somalia)	

Continued on next page

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Private Security Forces (Kenya) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (International) Protesters (Kenya) Protesters (Nigeria) Protesters (Somalia) Protesters (Sudan) Protesters (Tanzania) Rioters (Kenya) Rioters (Sudan) Rioters (Uganda) Sabaot Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Sabeny Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Samburu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Sebei Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Soi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Somali Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Somali Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) SPLA/M-Bahr al Ghazal: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement (Bahr al Ghazal Faction) SPLA/M-Garang: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Garang Faction) SPLA/M-Kerubino: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Kerubino Faction) SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement SPM: Somali Patriotic Movement Tabaqa Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Tebesonik Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Tharaka Ethnic Militia (Kenya) The Government of Universal Palestine in Exile Tigania Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Tigray Peoples Revolutionary Liberation Front Toposa Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Toposa Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Toposa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) TPLF: Tigray Peoples Liberation Front Trans Mara Communal Militia (Kenya) Tugen Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Uganda Peoples Freedom Movement Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania) Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda) Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Communal Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Uganda) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Vigilante Militia (Kenya) Vigilante Militia (South Africa)

Continued on next page

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Vigilante Militia (Sudan) Walenchoka-Kurya Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Wanchari-Kurya Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Wardei Ethnic Militia (Kenya)

2.23 Lesotho (1997-2016)

Table 23: LESOTHO

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012-2015	Government of Lesotho, Military Forces of Lesotho, Police Forces of Lesotho	Mutiny of Military Forces of Lesotho		
1994-1998	Military Forces of Lesotho, Police Forces of Lesotho	Mutiny of Police Forces of Lesotho		
1998-2012	Military Forces of Lesotho, Police Forces of Lesotho	Mutiny of Military Forces of Lesotho		
2015-1994-	Military Forces of Lesotho			Government of South Africa, Military Forces of South Africa Military Forces of Botswana Police Forces of Namibia FAWU: Factory Workers Union
1966-1990-	ABC: All Basotho Convention BCP: Basutoland Congress Party BNP: Basotho National Party LCD: Lesotho Congress for Democracy		Civilians (Lesotho) Civilians (International) Civilians (South Africa) Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Ha Makopela Communal Militia (Lesotho) Ha Semoli Communal Militia (Lesotho) Protesters (Lesotho) Rioters (Lesotho) Unidentified Armed Group (Lesotho) Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (South Africa) Vigilante Militia (Lesotho)

2.24 Liberia (1997-2016)

Table 24: LIBERIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1997-2003	Government of Liberia, Military Forces of Liberia, Police Forces of Liberia			Former Military Forces of Liberia
2006-	Government of Liberia, Military Forces of Liberia (Presidential Guard, Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Liberia			Former Military Forces of Liberia
1989-1997	Military Forces of Liberia, Police Forces of Liberia			
2003-2006	Military Forces of Liberia, Police Forces of Liberia			
1984-2008				Military Forces of Guinea
1999-2000				Military Forces of Ivory Coast
2000-2011				Military Forces of Ivory Coast
2011-				Military Forces of Sierra Leone
1996-1997				Military Forces of Sierra Leone
1997-1998				Military Forces of Sierra Leone
1998-2007				UNMIL: United Nations Mission in Liberia
2003-				Christian Militia (Liberia)
	ALP: All Liberian Party	JFLL: Joint Forces for the Liberation of Liberia	Civilians (Liberia)	
	CDC: Congress for Democratic Change	LURD: Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy	Civilians (Guinea)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
	RUF: Revolutionary United Front	MODEL: Movement for Democracy in Liberia	Civilians (International)	
	UP: Unity Party	NPFL: National Patriotic Front Liberia	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	
	Liberty Party	ULIMO-J: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Jonshon Faction)	Civilians (South Africa)	Former MODEL: Movement for Democracy in Liberia
		ULIMO-K: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Kromah Faction)		Friends of PYJ Militia
				Gio and Mano Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
				Kamajor Militia (CDF Unit)
				Kamajor Militia
				Kpelle Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
				Mandingo Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
				Military Forces of Pakistan
				Militia (Pro-Laurent Gbagbo)
				Militia (Robert Guei)
				Muslim Militia (Liberia)
				Poros Sect Militia (Liberia)
				Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast)
				Private Security Forces (Liberia)
				Protesters (Liberia)
				Rioters (Liberia)
				Rioters (Nigeria)
				Sahnquoi Communal Militia (Liberia)
				Sande Sect Militia (Liberia)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Ivory Coast)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Liberia)
				Vigilante Militia (Liberia)

2.25 Libya (1997-2016)

Table 25: LIBYA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1969-2011	Government of Libya , Military Forces of Libya (Special Forces), Police Forces of Libya			Former Military Forces of Libya
2011-2012	Government of Libya, Military Forces of Libya, Police Forces of Libya			
2012-2014	Government of Libya, Military Forces of Libya (Border Guards, Special Forces), Police Forces of Libya			
2014-	Government of Libya (General National Congress), Military Forces of Libya (Border Guards, Haftar Faction - Saiqa Forces, Haftar Faction)			Military Forces of Egypt
2016-	Government of Libya (Government of National Accord), Military Forces of Libya (Government of National Accord, Presidential Guard), Police Forces of Libya (Criminal Investigations Department)			
2014-2016	Police Forces of Libya			
2011-	UNSMIL: United Nations Support Mission in Libya			
1997-2001				Government of Democratic Republic of Congo
1989-				Government of Sudan, Military Forces of Sudan
2011-2014				Government of Tunisia, Military Forces of Tunisia National Guard, Police Forces of Tunisia
1986-		101 Battalion (Tajoura) Abu Ghilan Brigade Abu Obeida Brigade Abu Raawi Brigade Abu Salim Brigade Abu Salim Martyrs Brigade Ahmad Al-Sharif Battalion Ajdabiya Martyrs Brigade Ajdabiya Revolutionaries Shura Council Al-Buni Brigade Al-Burayqah Martyrs Brigade Al-Fateh Al-Jaded Party Al-Kanni Brigade Al-Keba Brigade Al Farouq Brigade Al Qaqa Brigade Ali Hassan Al-Jabar Brigade Ansar al-Sharia National Mobile Force (Libya) Special Deterrence Forces SSC: Supreme Security Committee Tawhid al-Salafiya	Civilians (Chad) Civilians (Egypt) Civilians (Eritrea) Civilians (Ethiopia) Civilians (Gambia) Civilians (International) Civilians (Libya) Civilians (Morocco) Civilians (Niger) Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (Sierra Leone) Civilians (Somalia) Civilians (South Sudan) Civilians (Sudan) Civilians (Tunisia)	Government of Uganda Ajdabiya Border Division Ajilat Communal Militia (Libya) Al-Awfeia Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al-Barasa Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al-Blaza Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al-Qantrar Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al-Raqaiat Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al-Shourafa Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al Hasawna Ethnic Militia (Libya) Al Qaeda AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Arab Ethnic Militia (Libya) Assabie Communal Militia (Libya) Awlad Garbou Ethnic Militia (Libya) Awlad Suleiman Ethnic Militia (Libya) Bedouin Ethnic Militia (Libya) Ben Nayal Ethnic Militia (Libya) Benghazi Communal Militia (Libya) Berber Ethnic Militia (Libya) Berber Tabu Ethnic Militia (Libya) Bin Sulaiman Ethnic Militia (Libya) El-Mashashia Ethnic Militia (Libya) Firjan Ethnic Militia (Libya) Furqan Brigade Garamna Ethnic Militia (Libya) Gharyan Communal Militia (Libya) Gontrar Ethnic Militia (Libya) Warfallah Ethnic Militia (Libya) Wershefana Communal Militia (Libya) Wilad Ali Ethnic Militia (Libya) Yafran Communal Group (Libya)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		Islamic Emirate of Barqa Islamic State (Cyrenaica Province) Islamic State (Fezzan Province) Islamic State (Tripoli) Islamist Militia (Libya) Janzur Knights Brigade Jibreel Abaya Militia Khadrawi Clan Militia (Libya) Libya Misratan Mujahideen Libya Shield Brigade Libyan Rebel Forces LROR: Libya Revolutionaries Operations Room Margahni Clan Militia (Libya) Martyrs Brigade Militia (Anti-Government) Militia (Ibrahim Jadran) Misrata Martyrs Brigade Nahaj Clan Militia (Libya) Nawasi Brigade NLA: National Liberation Army Nusr al-Sahel Brigade Omar Mukhtar Brigade Protesters (Libya) Rafallah Sehati Brigade Revolutionist Council Militia Rioters (Libya) Sahawat Forces Shield Militia Shura Council of Darnah Mujahidin Shura Council of the Mujahideen Surman Shura Council of Islamic Youth Sixth Security Brigade Subol Al-Salam Brigade Tiger Militia Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade (First Division) Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade Truth Martyrs Uqba ibn Nafi Militia Vigilante Militia (Libya) Zawiya Martyrs Brigade Zintan Martyrs Brigade		Government of United Arab Emirates Henish Clan Militia (Libya) ICRC: International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Islamist Militia (Algeria) Jadu Communal Group (Libya) Janzur Communal Militia (Libya) JEM: Justice and Equality Movement Kiklah Communal Group (Libya) Kiklah Communal Militia (Libya) Military Forces of Canada Zawiya Communal Group (Libya) Military Forces of France Military Forces of Italy Military Forces of Netherlands Zawiya Communal Militia (Libya) Military Forces of the United Kingdom Military Forces of the United States Zintan Ethnic Group (Libya) Military Forces of Turkey Military Forces of United Kingdom Military Forces of United States Misratah Communal Group (Libya) Misratah Communal Militia (Libya) Msallata Communal Militia (Libya) Najaa Ethnic Militia (Libya) Nalut Communal Group (Libya) Obeidat Ethnic Militia (Libya) Zintan Ethnic Militia (Libya) Prison Guards (Libya) Private Security Forces (Italy) Private Security Forces (Libya) Private Security Forces (Sudan) Protesters (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia) Qadhadhfa Ethnic Militia (Libya) Rajiban Communal Group (Libya) Rioters (Chad) Rioters (Egypt) Rioters (Ethiopia) Rioters (International) Sabha Communal Militia (Libya) Sabratha Communal Group (Libya) Sabratha Communal Militia (Libya) Seaan Ethnic Militia (Libya) Shaafyin Ethnic Militia (Libya) SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction) Surman Communal Group (Libya) Surman Communal Militia (Libya) Tabu Ethnic Group (Libya) Tabu Ethnic Militia (Libya) Tajoura Communal Militia (Libya) Tarhouna Communal Militia (Libya) The Rapid Intervention Force Those Who Signed in Blood Tripoli Communal Militia (Libya) Tuareg Ethnic Group (Libya) Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Libya) Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Mali) Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Niger) Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Libya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Libya) Zliten Communal Group (Libya) Zultan Communal Group (Libya) Zuwarah Communal Militia (Libya) Zwai Ethnic Militia (Libya)

2.26 Madagascar (1997-2016)

Table 26: MADAGASCAR

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2009-2014	Government of Madagascar, Military Forces of Madagascar (Gendarmerie, Special Formations Command), Police Forces of Madagascar	Mutiny of Military Forces of Madagascar		
2014-	Government of Madagascar, Military Forces of Madagascar (Gendarmerie), Police Forces of Madagascar (Security and Special Interventions Group)			
1997-2002	Military Forces of Madagascar	Mutiny of Military Forces of Madagascar (General Andrianafidisoa Faction)		
2002-2009	Military Forces of Madagascar, Police Forces of Madagascar			
1996-2002	Police Forces of Madagascar 3FN: Three National Forces	Dahalo Militia DNS: Defenders of National Sovereignty Foroche Militia Protesters (Madagascar) Rioters Vigilante Militia	Civilians (International) Civilians (Madagascar) Civilians (South Africa)	Andakoro Communal Militia (Madagascar) Antandroy Ethnic Militia (Madagascar) Banonoky Mahazoarivo Communal Militia (Madagascar) Bechuka Communal Militia (Madagascar) Beharona Communal Militia Betanatanana Communal Militia Betioky-Sud Communal Militia Bwasarsud Communal Militia Emanombo Communal Militia Esira Communal Militia Fenoevo Communal Militia Fokonolona Communal Militia Maromby Communal Militia Merina Ethnic Militia Pirates (Somalia) Private Security Forces (Madagascar) Ranomafana Communal Militia (Madagascar) Rioters (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group Unidentified Communal Militia Unidentified Ethnic Militia
	TGV: Determined Malagasy Youth TIM: I Love Madagascar			

2.27 Malawi (1997-2016)

Table 27: MALAWI

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994-2004	Military Forces of Malawi, Police Forces of Malawi			
2014-	Military Forces of Malawi, Police Forces of Malawi			
2004-2012	Police Forces of Malawi			
2012-2014	Police Forces of Malawi Anti-Mutharika Party DPP: Democratic Progressive Party MCP: Malawi Congress Party MYP: Malawi Young Pioneers NDA: National Democratic Alliance PP: Peoples Party UDF: United Democratic Front AFORD: AD: Alliance for Democracy Militia	MYP: Malawi Young Pioneers	Civilians (Malawi)	Alimitambo Communal Militia (Malawi) Private Security Forces (Malawi) Protesters (Malawi) Vigilante Militia (Malawi) Young Democrats Unidentified Armed Group (Malawi) Rioters (Malawi) Muslim Militia (Malawi)

2.28 Mali (1997-2016)

Table 28: MALI

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012-2013	Government of Mali, Military Forces of Mali, Police Forces of Mali			
2013-	Government of Mali, Military Forces of Mali (Special Forces), Police Forces of Mali (Gendarmerie)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Mali		MINUSMA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali, Mutiny of MINUSMA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali
1992-2002	Military Forces of Mali, Police Forces of Mali			
2002-2012	Military Forces of Mali, Police Forces of Mali	Mutiny of Military Forces of Mali		
1999-1987-2014				Military Forces of Algeria
1990-2009-				Military Forces of Burkina Faso
2011-1999-2015				Military Forces of Chad
2012-				Military Forces of Mauritania
				Military Forces of Niger
				Military Forces of Nigeria
				Military Forces of Senegal, MISMA: International Support Mission for Mali
2005-	ADEMA-PASJ: Alliance for Democracy in Mali - Pan-African Party for Liberty, Solidarity and Justice CMA: Coordination of Movements of the Azawad GATIA: Imghad Tuareg and Allies Self-Defense Group Government of France HCUA: High Council for the Unity of Azawad High Council for the Azawad Militia (Pro-Government)	ADC: Democratic Alliance of 23rd May for Change Al Furqan Battalion Al Mourabitoune Battalion Ansar al-Sharia Ansar Dine ANSIPRJ: National Alliance for the Protection of the Fulani Identity and the Restoration of Justice (Cisse Faction) ANSIPRJ: National Alliance for the Protection of the Fulani Identity and the Restoration of Justice AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb ATNMC: North Mali Tuareg Alliance for Change CPA: Azawad Peoples Coalition FLM: Macina Liberation Movement FNLA: National Liberation Front of Azawad FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat MAA: Arab Movement of the Azawad MIA: Islamic Movement of Azawad MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad Movement of the Liberation of Maasina MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Azawad MPRLT: Patriots Resistance Movement for the Liberation of Timbuktu MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa Those Who Signed in Blood	Civilians (Mali) Civilians (Algeria) Civilians (International) Civilians (Mauritania) Civilians (Niger) Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (South Sudan)	Military Forces of Togo Al-Ajwad Communal Militia (Mali) Arab Ethnic Militia (Mali) Berdossou Communal Militia (Mali) Boko Haram - Jamaatu Ahli is-Sunnah lid-Dawatai wal-Jihad Dawsahak Ethnic Militia (Mali) Diandioumbera Communal Militia (Mali) Djigueni Ethnic Militia (Mauritania) Dogon Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso) Dogon Ethnic Militia (Mali) Douentza Communal Militia (Mali) FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast Fula Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Mali) Gaber Communal Militia (Mali) Ganda Izo Ethnic Militia (Mali) Gandakoy Ethnic Militia (Mali) Guavinane Communal Militia (Mali) Hombori Militia Ibogholtane Ethnic Militia (Mali) Idnan Ethnic Militia (Mali) Ifogha Ethnic Militia (Mali) International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Islamist Militia (Mali) Karatou Communal Militia (Mali) Kayobogo Ethnic Militia (Mali) Kidal Communal Militia (Mali) Kirane Communal Militia (Mali) Kounta Ethnic Militia (Mali) Koussouma Communal Militia (Mali)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Military Forces of China Military Forces of France Military Forces of United Kingdom Military Forces of United States Militia (Miners) Militia (Students) Missira Samoura Ethnic Militia (Mali) Mougna Communal Militia (Mali) Nielimala Communal Militia (Guinea) Polisario Front Prison Guards (Mali) Private Security Forces (Mali) Protesters (Mali) Rioters (Mali) Sao Ethnic Militia (Mali) Sero Diamanou Ethnic Militia (Mali) Shiite Muslim Militia (Mali) Sirranikoro Ethnic Militia (Mali) Songhai Ethnic Militia (Mali) Soninke Ethnic Militia (Mali) Sunni Muslim Militia (Mali) Tilemsi Communal Militia (Mali) Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Communal Militia (Guinea) Vigilante Militia (Mali)

2.29 Mauritania (1997-2016)

Table 29: MAURITANIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2009-	Government of Mauritania, Military Forces of Mauritania (Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Mauritania	Mutiny of Military Forces of Mauritania		
1984-2005	Military Forces of Mauritania, Police Forces of Mauritania			
2007-2008	Military Forces of Mauritania, Police Forces of Mauritania	Knights of Change	Civilians (Mauritania) Civilians (International) Civilians (Senegal) Civilians (Mali)	Government of Mali Government of Niger Military Forces of Mali Military Forces of Senegal Military Forces of Senegal AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Djigueni Ethnic Militia (Mauritania) GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat Islamist Militia (Mauritania) MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance Military Forces of Israel Missira Samoura Ethnic Militia (Mali) Prison Guards (Mauritania) Protesters (Mali) Protesters (Mauritania) Protesters (Senegal) Rioters (Mali) Rioters (Mauritania) Unidentified Armed Group (Mauritania) Unity, Justice and Equality Front in Mauritania
2008-2009	Military Forces of Mauritania, Police Forces of Mauritania			
2012-2013	Police Forces of Mali			
2005-2007	Police Forces of Mauritania			
2011-				
2013-				
1981-2000				
2000-2012				

2.30 Morocco (1997-2016)

Table 30: MOROCCO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1961-1999	Government of Morocco, Police Forces of Morocco			
1999-	Government of Morocco, Military Forces of Morocco, Police Forces of Morocco			Military Forces of Algeria
2014-				Government of Libya (General National Congress, House of Representatives)
1994-1999				Military Forces of Algeria
2011-				UNSMIL: United Nations Support Mission in Libya
	Bloc Democratique Party Supporters	Al-Salafiya Al Jihadia	Civilians (Morocco)	Al-Shabiba Al-Islamiyah
	Entente Nationale Party	Ansar al-Mehdi Ansar al-Sharia	Civilians (Algeria) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Al Adl Wa Al Ihssane Al Qaeda
		Assirat Al-Moustaquim	Civilians (International)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb
		February 20 Movement	Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Commission to Promote Virtue and Prevent Vice
	MP: Popular Movement	Polisario Front Salafia Jihadia		GIA: Armed Islamic Group Islamist Militia (Algeria) Islamist Militia (Morocco) Military Forces of Spain Militia (Students) MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa Muslim Militia (Morocco) Police Forces of Spain Prison Guards (Morocco) Private Security Forces (Morocco) Protesters (International) Protesters (Morocco) Rioters (Cameroon) Rioters (International) Rioters (Mali) Rioters (Morocco) Rioters (Senegal) Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco) Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal) Vigilante Militia (Morocco)

2.31 Mozambique (1997-2016)

Table 31: MOZAMBIQUE

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990- 2005- 1994- 1987- 2004-2012	Government of Mozambique, Military Forces of Mozambique (Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Mozambique (Anti-Poaching Unit, Mozambican Frontier Guard) Military Forces of Mozambique FRELIMO: Liberation Front of Mozambique MDM: Mozambique Democratic Movement	RENAMO: Mozambican National Resistance	Civilians (Mozambique) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (Malawi) Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (Rwanda) Civilians (Somalia) Civilians (South Africa) Civilians (Zimbabwe) Civilians (International) Civilians (Burundi)	Military Forces of South Africa Military Forces of Zimbabwe Police Forces of Malawi EMOCHM: Military Observation Team on the Cessation of Hostilities Prison Guards (Mozambique) Private Security Forces (Mozambique) Protesters (Mozambique) Rioters (International) Rioters (Malawi) Rioters (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (Malawi) Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Mozambique) Vigilante Militia (South Africa)

2.32 Namibia (1997-2016)

Table 32: NAMIBIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990- 1975- 1966-	Military Forces of Namibia, Police Forces of Namibia (Special Reserve Force) APP: All Peoples Party RDP: Rally for Democracy and Progress SWAPO: South West Africa Peoples Organisation SWANU: South West Africa National Union Militia	CLA: Caprivi Liberation Army Concerned Caprivians Political Group	Civilians (Namibia) Civilians (Angola) Civilians (International)	Military Forces of Angola Military Forces of Botswana Aakwanyama Ethnic Militia (Namibia) Aandonga Ethnic Militia (Namibia) Berseba Communal Militia (Namibia) Herero Ethnic Militia (Namibia) Maharero Royal Traditional Authority MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola Private Security Forces (Namibia) Private Security Forces (Nigeria) Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Protesters (International) Protesters (Namibia) Rioters (Namibia) Unidentified Armed Group (Angola) Unidentified Armed Group (Namibia) UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola Vigilante Militia (Namibia)

2.33 Niger (1997-2016)

Table 33: NIGER

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2011-	Government of Niger, Military Forces of Niger (Gendarmerie), Police Forces of Niger	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger		
1996-1999	Military Forces of Niger, Police Forces of Niger	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger		
1999-2010	Military Forces of Niger, Police Forces of Niger	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger		
2010-2011	Military Forces of Niger, Police Forces of Niger	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger		
2000-2010	Police Forces of Niger	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger		
1999-				Military Forces of Algeria
1990-				Military Forces of Chad
2012-2013				Military Forces of Mali
1999-2015				Military Forces of Nigeria, Police Forces of Nigeria
	FRDD: Front for the Restoration and Defence of Democracy Militia (Pro-Government)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Boko Haram - Jamaatu Ahli is-Sunnah lid-Dawatai wal-Jihad Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah Emirate of the Sahara FARS: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara FDR: Democratic Front for Renewal FLAA: The Air and Azawagh Liberation Front MJRN: Movement for Justice and the Rehabilitation of Niger MNJ: Nigerien Movement for Justice	Civilians (Niger) Civilians (International)	ADIN: Association for the Propagation of Islam in Niger Adoua Ethnic Militia (Niger) Al-Sunna wal Jamma Militia Ansar Dine Diawondo Ethnic Militia (Niger) Djermas Ethnic Militia (Niger) Dosso Ethnic Militia (Niger) Fassi Ethnic Militia (Niger) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Niger) GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad Gogone Communal Militia (Niger) GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat Hausa Ethnic Militia (Niger) Hausa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Islamist Militia (Algeria) Islamist Militia (Niger) Koglweogo Militia Military Forces of France Military Forces of United States MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa Nupe Ethnic Militia (Niger) Protesters (Niger) Rioters (Benin) Rioters (Niger) Those Who Signed in Blood Toubou Ethnic Militia (Niger) Toumour Communal Militia (Niger) Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Niger) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (Niger) Unidentified Communal Militia (Niger) Vigilante Militia (Niger) Waze Ethnic Militia (Niger)

2.34 Nigeria (1997-2016)

Table 34: NIGERIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015-	Government of Nigeria, Military Forces of Nigeria (Joint Task Force), Police Forces of Nigeria			
1993-1999	Military Forces of Nigeria, Police Forces of Nigeria			
1999-2015	Military Forces of Nigeria (Joint Task Force), Police Forces of Nigeria, Government of Nigeria	Mutiny of Military Forces of Nigeria		
2006-2016				Military Forces of Benin Military Forces of Cameroon, Police Forces of Cameroon Military Forces of Chad Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau Military Forces of Niger Military Forces of Sudan Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau Police Forces of Niger "Taliban" Militia Achaba Riders Militia
1982-				
1990-1984-1999				
2011-1989-				
1999-2000				
2000-2010	<p>AC: Action Congress AD: Alliance for Democracy</p> <p>AHOI: Amabolu High Operational Integrity ANPP: All Nigeria Peoples Party AP: Accord Party</p> <p>AP: Action Party APC: All Progressives Congress APGA: All Progressives Grand Alliance Party APP: All Peoples Party</p> <p>BVYG: Borno Vigilance Youths Group Civilian JTF: Civilian Joint Task Force CNC: Congress for National Consensus Party CPC: Congress for Progressive Change</p> <p>DPP: Democratic Peoples Party</p> <p>Labour Party</p> <p>Militia (Emeka Ihedioha)</p> <p>Militia (Pro-Government)</p> <p>NLC: Nigeria Labour Congress</p> <p>NSCDC: Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps PDP: Peoples Democratic Party PDP: Progressive Democratic Party (Daniel Faction) PDP: Progressive Democratic Party (Obasanjo Faction)</p>	<p>Ansaru Boko Haram - Jamaatu Ahli is-Sunnah lid-Dawatai wal-Jihad Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah (Barnawi Faction) Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah BZM: Biafra Zionist Movement</p> <p>CML: Concerned Militant Leaders CPYV: Community Policing Youth Vanguard Fighters of The Martyrs Brigade</p> <p>INMPD: Iduwini National Movement for Peace and Development IPOB: Indigenous Peoples of Biafra</p> <p>KORAN: Keke Owners and Riders Association of Nigeria Militia Martyrs Brigade</p> <p>MASSOB-Uwazuruike: Movement for the Actualization of a Sovereign State of Biafra (Uwazuruike Faction) MASSOB: Movement for the Actualization of a Sovereign State of Biafra MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta Militia (Ndigbara) Militia (Oil Workers) Militia (Rochas Okorocha)</p> <p>Militia (Terwase Agwaza) MONDP: Movement for the Niger Delta People Mutiny of AD: Alliance for Democracy</p> <p>NADECO: National Democratic Coalition Militia NDA: Niger Delta Avengers</p> <p>NDF: Niger Delta Freedom Fighters NDLF: Niger Delta Liberation Force NDV: Niger Delta Vigilant Militia</p> <p>Nigerian Liberation Organization Militia Northern Peoples Congress Militia UAD: United Action for Democracy Militia</p>	<p>Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (Cameroon)</p> <p>Civilians (Chad)</p> <p>Civilians (Egypt)</p> <p>Civilians (International) Civilians (Libya) Civilians (Niger)</p> <p>Civilians (Sierra Leone) Civilians (South Africa)</p>	<p>Adadama Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ado Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Affa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Afiesere Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Agatu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Agbaja Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Agbekoya Militia</p> <p>Agege Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Agila Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Aguleri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>AIYO: Association of Igbo Youth Organisation</p> <p>Ajah Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ajasor Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Akan Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Akassa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Akungba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Al-Sunna wal Jamma Militia Aladja Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Alago Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Alakuko Communal Militia (Nigeria) Alhaji Ardo Militia</p> <p>Amadi Ama-Okrika Communal Militia (Nigeria) Amagu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Amai Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Amokwu Affa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Anahutas Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>ANCA: Customs Clearing Agents Andoni Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Anguwan Rimi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	Rambo Group Militia RPN: Republican Party of Nigeria RSISTF: Rivers State Internal Security Task Force VGN: Vigilante Group of Nigeria			Arab Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Araromi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Area Boys Militia Ashonwo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Asipa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Attagara Communal Militia (Nigeria) Awori Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ayele Communal Militia (Nigeria) Bajju Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Bakassi Boys Militia Barako Communal Militia (Nigeria) Bassa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Bekuma Communal Militia (Nigeria) Beletiamma Communal Militia (Nigeria) Benekuku Communal Militia (Nigeria) Berom Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biafra Communal Militia (Nigeria) Bille Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Bini Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biseni Communal Militia (Nigeria) Black Axe Student Militia Black Beret Student Militia Boje Communal Militia (Nigeria) Borno Communal Militia (Nigeria) BSDF: Bakassi Self Determination Front BSF: Bakassi Strike Force Campus Cult Militia Chala Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Chamba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Chanchangi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Changai Communal Militia (Nigeria) Christian Militia (Nigeria) Christian Youth Sect (Nigeria) Concerned Ilaje Citizens Militia Dadiya Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Dan Zara Communal Militia (Nigeria) DDM: Delta Democratic Militia Deebam Militia Deeken Communal Militia (Nigeria) Deken Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Deleugbene Communal Militia (Nigeria) Deyor Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Doemak Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Doko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Dzev Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ebira Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ede Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ediba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Edumoga Communal Militia (Nigeria) Effurun Communal Militia (Nigeria) Efik Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Efraya Communal Militia (Nigeria) Egbas Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Egbe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Egbema Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Egbesu Boys Militia Eggon Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) EGTL: Escravos-Gas-to-Liquid Workers Ehinogbe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ejuona Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ekakpamre Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ekeremor Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ekingbo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ekori Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ekpedo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Eleme Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Emegi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Enin Ogbe Boys Militia

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Enwhe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Erin-Ile Communal Militia (Nigeria) Erunmu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Esa-Oke Communal Militia (Nigeria) Esenasawo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Etegbin Communal Militia (Nigeria) Etti Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ewvreni Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Eye Confraternity Militia (Students) Ezillo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ezionum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ezza Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Fansuwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) FERMA: Federal Emergency Road Maintenance Agency Fokpo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Chad) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ganmo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ganna Communal Militia (Nigeria) Gbagyi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Gberesaakoo Boys Militia Gbondifu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Gelegele Communal Militia (Nigeria) German Boys Militia Gindiri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Gwandara Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Gwani Communal Militia (Nigeria) Hausa-Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Hausa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ibabu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ibanuha Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ibeno Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ibibio Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ido-Osun Communal Militia (Nigeria) Idoma Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ife Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ifiayong Usuk Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Igbarra Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Igbide Communal Militia (Nigeria) Igbo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Igede Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Igguh Communal Militia (Nigeria) Iheagwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ihetazi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ijaw Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ijegwu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Iju Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ikpokpo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ilajes Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ile-Ife Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ilogo Communal Militia (Nigeria) IM: Islamic Movement Imakun Omi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Imorere Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Inyima Communal Militia (Nigeria) Inyimagu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ipaav Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ipetumodu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Irigwe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Isaba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Isalako Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Iselegu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Isgogo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ishi Ozalla Communal Militia (Nigeria) Islamist Militia (Nigeria) ISN: Imo Security Network Isoko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Isongujero Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ita Ogbolu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Itsekiri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Izago Communal Militia (Nigeria)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				JAC: Joint Action Committee JAF: Joint Action Front Jeddo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Jie Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Jubrin Gunda Militia Jukun-Chamba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Jukun Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Junior Vikings Confraternity Kafanchan Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kalabari Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kalo-Kato Militia Kaltungo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kanberi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kaningkon Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kanuri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kawuri Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ke Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kinafa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kirikasama Communal Militia (Nigeria) KMS: Kamarudeen Muslim Society Kogi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kolama Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Koluama Communal Militia (Nigeria) Koro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kparev Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kpatsuwa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kuchita Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kudung Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kufai Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kulishi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kundum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kurama Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kuteb Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kutep Communal Militia (Nigeria) Kutia Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kwala Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Kwara Communal Militia (Nigeria) Lafia Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Lagos Communal Militia (Nigeria) Lalupon Communal Militia (Nigeria) Lassa Communal Militia (Nigeria) LASTMA: Lagos State Traffic Management Authority Lemfa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Liama Communal Militia (Nigeria) LSETF: Lagos State Environmental Task Force Maitasine Communal Militia (Nigeria) Mambilla Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Manfile Confraternities Militia Marwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Mbakyaa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Mbiakong Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Mbukpa Militia Miango Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Military Forces of United States Militia (Federal Road Maintenance Agency) Militia (Street Traders) Militia (Students) Minda Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Mkpani Communal Militia (Nigeria) Mkpumaekweoku Communal Militia (Nigeria) Modakeke Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Modeke Communal Militia (Nigeria) Moroa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) MOSOP: Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Muslim Youth Sect (Nigeria) Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1999-2000) Mutiny of MOSOP: Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				<p>Mutiny of OPC: Oodua Peoples Congress</p> <p>Mutiny of PDP: Peoples Democratic Party</p> <p>NANS: National Association of Nigerian Students</p> <p>Nassarawa Gwom Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>National Youth Council of Nigeria</p> <p>Ndaru Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>NDGJM: Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate</p> <p>NDLEA: National Drug Law Enforcement Agency</p> <p>Ndoro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>NDPVF: Niger Delta Peoples Volunteer Force</p> <p>Nko Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>NPDC: Nigeria Petroleum Development Company</p> <p>NPS: Nigerian Prisons Service Guards</p> <p>Nsadop Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>NURTW: National Union of Road Transport Workers</p> <p>Nweviara Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Nyeswe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Obehira Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Obgunabali-Ikwewe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oboro Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Obosi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ochon Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Odekpe Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Odimodi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Odukpani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ofagbe Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>OFF: Otugas Fire Force</p> <p>Offa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ofutop Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogbe-Ijoh Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogbogo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogboji Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oghorho-Uwheru Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogidi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogoni Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogori Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogulaagha Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogume Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okada Motorcycle Militia</p> <p>Oke-Ogbo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oke Afa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okene Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okitipupa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oko Igboko Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okodia Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpanan Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpella Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpoga Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okrika Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okunran Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okworogwong Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olakojo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oleh Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ologba Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olomoro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olowo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olpoma Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Onicha Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Oniko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Onitsha Communal Militia (Nigeria) Onogboko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Onweonweiya Communal Militia (Nigeria) Onyadama Communal Militia (Nigeria) OPC: Oodua Peoples Congress Operation Fire for Fire Militia Opobo Youths Federation Militia Oruku Communal Militia (Nigeria) Otugwang Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Otuo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Owo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Owu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Oyaba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Oyinmo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Pai Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Panyam Communal Militia (Nigeria) Pirates (Nigeria) Prison Guards (Nigeria) Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast) Private Security Forces (Nigeria) Protesters (International) Protesters (Nigeria) Pwel Communal Militia (Nigeria) Rioters (Nigeria) Riyom Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) RTEAN: Road Transport Employers Association of Nigeria RUF: Revolutionary United Front Rukuba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Rumu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Saki Communal Militia (Nigeria) Saro-Wiwa Militia Share Communal Militia (Nigeria) Shibiri Communal Militia (Nigeria) Shiite Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Shumo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Shuwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army Sunni Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Taliban Militia (Nigeria) Tarok Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) The Eiye Confraternity The Makfite Confraternity Tiv Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Tsaragi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Tumbashi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Udawa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Udeni-Gida Communal Militia (Nigeria) Udu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ugbene Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ukan Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ukele Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ukum Communal Militia (Nigeria) Umuapu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Umuchukwu Vigilante Militia (Nigeria) Umuleri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Umuode Communal Militia (Nigeria) Umuoka Communal Militia (Nigeria) UN: United Nations Uneme Communal Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Benin) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana) Unidentified Armed Group (Niger) Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria) Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Chad) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Niger) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) URGENT Militants Urhobo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Usumotong Communal Militia (Nigeria) Utagbaogbe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Uvwie Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Vigilante Militia (Nigeria) Viking 22 Student Militia Waja Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Warte Communal Militia (Nigeria) Wukari Communal Militia (Nigeria) Wurkum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Yanbola Street Gang Yangwoza Street Gang Yoruba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Yugur Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)

2.35 Republic of Congo (1997-2016)

Table 35: REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1997-1992-	Government of Republic of Congo Military Forces of Republic of Congo (Gendarmerie) MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo PCT: Congolese Labour Party	Cobras Militia Cocoye Militia	Civilians (Republic of Congo) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Anti-Balaka Enyele Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
1992-	Police Forces of Republic of Congo RDD: Rally for Democracy and Development	FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda Ninjas Militia Ninjas Militia (Nsiloulou Faction)	Civilians (Gabon) Civilians (International)	
1973-1994 2014-2016				Former Military Forces of Rwanda Government of Central African Republic Military Forces of Angola Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Military Forces of France Mutiny of Cobras Militia Protesters (International) Protesters (Republic of Congo) Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Republic of Congo) Seleka Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Republic of Congo)
1975-1997-2001				

2.36 Rwanda (1997-2016)

Table 36: RWANDA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1994- 1973-1994 1996-2005 2001- 2010- 2005-	Government of Rwanda, Military Forces of Rwanda, Police Forces of Rwanda Interahamwe Militia LDF: Local Defence Force M23: March 23 Movement RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma)	 ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda Hutu Rebels Militia (Col. Norbert Ndererimana)	 Civilians (Rwanda) Civilians (Burundi) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (International) Civilians (Liberia)	 Former Military Forces of Rwanda Military Forces of Burundi Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo, Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo MONUSCO: United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo Mutiny of Military Forces of Burundi CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People Hutu Ethnic Militia (Rwanda) Islamist Militia (Rwanda) Protesters (Burundi) Protesters (Rwanda) Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Rwanda) Tutsi Ethnic Militia (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Vigilante Militia (Rwanda)

2.37 Senegal (1997-2016)

Table 37: SENEGAL

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000-2012	Government of Senegal, Military Forces of Senegal, Police Forces of Senegal			
2012-	Government of Senegal, Military Forces of Senegal (Gendarmerie), Police Forces of Senegal			
1981-2000	Military Forces of Senegal, Police Forces of Senegal			
2005-2009		Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau		Government of Mali
2002-2012	APR: Alliance for the Republic	MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance	Civilians (Senegal)	Fanaye Communal Militia (Senegal)
	CS: Socialist Convergence Party		Civilians (Chad)	Fulani Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
		Mouride Brotherhood Militia	Civilians (Liberia)	Kharakhena Communal Militia (Senegal)
			Civilians (Nigeria)	Kidira Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
			Civilians (South Africa)	Malinke Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
			Civilians (International)	Medina Beye Communal Militia (Senegal)
	Opposition Parties			Military Forces of France
	PDS: Senegalese Democratic Party			Ndiobene Galo Communal Militia (Senegal)
				Prison Guards (Senegal)
	Senegalese Democratic Party			Private Security Forces (Senegal)
	Socialist Party			Protesters (Guinea-Bissau)
				Protesters (Mauritania)
				Protesters (Republic of Congo)
				Protesters (Senegal)
				Rioters (Mauritania)
				Rioters (Nigeria)
				Rioters (Senegal)
				Sebbes Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
				Torodo Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea-Bissau)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Mauritania)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal)
				Unidentified Communal Militia (Guinea-Bissau)
				Unidentified Communal Militia (Senegal)
				Vigilante Militia (Senegal)
				Wolof Ethnic Militia (Senegal)

2.38 Sierra Leone (1997-2016)

Table 38: SIERRA LEONE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998-2007	Government of Sierra Leone, Military Forces of Sierra Leone, Police Forces of Sierra Leone			
2007-	Government of Sierra Leone, Military Forces of Sierra, Police Forces of Sierra Leone			
1996-1997	Military Forces of Sierra Leone			Military Forces of Guinea
1997-1998	Military Forces of Sierra Leone			Military Forces of Liberia
1984-2008				Military Forces of Nigeria
1997-2003				Military Forces of Nigeria
1993-1999				UNAMSIL: United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone
1999-2015				Christian Militia (Sierra Leone)
	APC: All Peoples Congress	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (Advance Team 1)	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	
	CDF: Civil Defence Forces	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (Advance Team 2)	Civilians (Intern- ational)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
	Donsos Militia-CDF Unit (Sierra Leone)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (Advance Teams) AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (JPK, 55 and Bazzy Faction)		Former AFRC: Armed Forces Rev- olutionary Council Fulani Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
	Kamajor Militia (CDF Unit)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (SAJ Faction) AFRC: Armed Forces Revolution- ary Council (Superman Faction) Alikalial Militia		Gbethis Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
	ULIMO: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy	I-RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction)		Gbethis Militia (CDF Unit)
	SLPP: Sierra Leone Peoples Party	RUF: Revolutionary United Front		Kakula Militia
	NCDDR: National Commission for Disarmament, Demobiliza- tion and Reingratorion	RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Makeni Faction)		Kamajor Militia Kamara Communal Militia (Sierra Leone)
	PMDC: Peoples Movement for Democratic Change	RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction) West Side Boys Militia		Kulanakor Militia
				LURD: Liberians United for Recon- ciliation and Democracy
				Madingo Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
				Malinke Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
				Military Forces of United Kingdom Militia (Superman Faction)
				MILOBS: Military Observers Sec- tion (United Kingdom)
				Nogobabulum Chieftaincy Militia (Sierra Leone)
				OBHS: Organized Body of Hunters Society
				Poros Sect Militia (Sierra Leone)
				Protesters (Guinea)
				Protesters (Sierra Leone)
				Red Flag Movement
				Rioters (Liberia)
				Rioters (Sierra Leone)
				Susa Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
				Tamaboros Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
				UNAMSIL: United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (1999-2005)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea)
				Unidentified Armed Group (Sierra Leone)
				Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
				Vigilante Militia (Guinea)
				Vigilante Militia (Sierra Leone)
				West Side Boys Militia (Demobi- lized)
				Yibaya Militia

2.39 Somalia (1997-2016)

Table 39: SOMALIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2007-	AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Sierra Leone, Uganda)			
2008-	EU NAVFOR: European Union Naval Force Somalia			
1998-	Government of Puntland, Marine Police Forces of Puntland, Military Forces of Puntland (Abdi Yare Faction, Galan Faction, Muhyidin Faction, Darawish, Intelligence Agency, Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Puntland			
2004-2012	Government of Somalia, Military Forces of Somalia (Galkayo Administration, Galmudug Administration), Military Forces of Somalia Presidential Security Unit, Police Forces of Somalia, Police Forces of Somalia Galmudug Administration, Police Forces of Somalia Presidential Security Unit	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somalia		Former Military Forces of Somalia
2012-	Government of Somalia, Military Forces of Somalia (Ahmed Garuun Faction, Fargeeti Faction), Police Forces of Somalia	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somalia		
1999-	Military Forces of Djibouti			
1991-	Military Forces of Ethiopia, Military Forces of Somaliland, Police Forces of Somaliland	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somaliland		Police Forces of Ethiopia Liyu Division
2013-	Military Forces of Jubaland, Military Forces of Kenya, Police Forces of Jubaland			Police Forces of Kenya
2002-2013	Military Forces of Kenya (General Service Unit)			Police Forces of Kenya
1998-2000	Military Forces of Somalia, Police Forces of Somalia			
2000-2004	Military Forces of Somalia, Police Forces of Somalia			
2005-2009-2016		<p>AIAI: Al-Itihad Al-Islamia Al-Muhaajiriin Al Shabaab</p> <p>ARPCT: Alliance for the Restoration of Peace and Counter-Terrorism</p> <p>ARS-Asmara: Alliance for Re-Liberation of Somalia-Asmara</p> <p>ARS-Djibouti: Alliance for Re-Liberation of Somalia-Djibouti</p> <p>ASWJ-Sufa: Ahlu Sunna Wal Jamaa (Sufa Faction)</p> <p>ASWJ: Ahlu Sunna Wal Jamaa</p> <p>Himan and Heeb Administration Militia</p> <p>Hiran Administration Militia</p> <p>ICU-Asmara: Islamic Courts Union-Asmara</p> <p>ICU: Islamic Courts Union</p> <p>Isiolo Militia</p> <p>Islamist Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Jowhar Administration Militia</p> <p>JVA: Juba Valley Alliance</p>	<p>Civilians (Egypt)</p> <p>Civilians (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Civilians (International)</p> <p>Civilians (Kenya)</p> <p>Civilians (Libya)</p> <p>Civilians (Somalia)</p> <p>Civilians (South Africa)</p> <p>Civilians (Tanzania)</p>	<p>Military Forces of Burundi</p> <p>Operation Ocean Shield: NATO Mission in the Indian Ocean, Gulf of Aden and Arabian Sea</p> <p>Aasi Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abasguul Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdalla-Agonyar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdalla-Arab Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdalla-Arone Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdalla-Galmaah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdalla Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abdulkadir Mumin Militia</p> <p>Abgal-Abdalla Arone Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Agonyar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Celi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Daud Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Kabale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Abgal-Reer Matan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p>

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	MDF: Medina District Forces	Khatumo Regional Militia (Somalia) Laantabur Militia (Somalia)		Abgal-Wabudhan-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Abgal-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Abgal Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Military Forces of France	LSPG: Lower Shabelle Peoples Guard Macaswiley Militia Merka City Militia Middle Shabelle Administration Militia Militia (Abdi Awale Qeybdiid) Militia (Abdi Igaal) Militia (Abdi Jiinow) Militia (Abdiqasim Salad Hasan) Militia (Abdirahman Faroole) Militia (Abdirahman Xidig) Militia (Abdirashid Ilgeyte) Militia (Abdul Kadir Beebe) Militia (Abdullahi Abokor) Militia (Abdullahi Nageye) Militia (Abubakar) Militia (Abukar Adani) Militia (Adan Kheir) Militia (Adan Saransoor) Militia (Adde Nunoow) Militia (Adem Garaso) Militia (Ahmed Adan) Militia (Ahmed Garash) Militia (Ahmed Godane) Militia (Ahmed Hassan Cadow Daci) Militia (Ahmed Karash)		Absame Clan Militia (Somalia) Abtisame Clan Militia (Somalia) Adde Mussa Communal Militia (Somalia) Afmadow Communal Militia (Somalia) Agonyar Clan Militia (Somalia) Agoon Clan Militia (Somalia) Ajuran-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Al-Takfir wal Hijrah Al Qaeda Ali Jibrail Clan Militia (Somalia) Ali Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia) Alofi Clan Militia (Somalia) Arab Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Arab Salah Clan Militia (Somalia) Auliyar Clan Militia (Somalia) Aw Barkan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Aw Masuse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Awkutub Sheqaa-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Awramale Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr-Ayanle Sub-Clan Militia (Ethiopia) Ayr-Bilaal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr-Cabsiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr-Habanji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr-Yabar Dhowrakece Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ayr Clan Militia (Somalia) Baadiade Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Bahararsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Baidoa Communal Militia (Somalia) Banadiri Clan Militia (Somalia) Bantu-Shiidle-Reer Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Bantu Clan Militia (Somalia) Barre-Hirale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Barre Clan Militia (Somalia) Bartire Clan Militia (Somalia) Begedi Clan Militia (Somalia) Beidyahan-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Biyamal Clan Militia (Somalia) Biyo-Adde Clan Militia (Somalia) Boqol Hore Clan Militia (Somalia) Burale Clan Militia (Somalia) Cali Clan Militia (Somalia) Cidagale Clan Militia (Somalia) Cidagale Habar Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dabarre-Digil Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dabarre Clan Militia (Somalia) Dahab-Shill Militia Dalshishle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Military Forces of the United States Military Forces of United Kingdom Militia (Pro-Government) Militia (Puntland Minister of Fisheries) Mudug Authority Militia	Militia (Bashir Raage) Militia (Beledweyne Police Commander) Militia (Bile Mohamed Yusuf) Militia (Col. Abdi Igaal) Militia (Col. Mohamed Ado Ali) Militia (Cukash) Militia (Deputy District Commissioner of Kismayo) Militia (Director of Banadir Hospital) Militia (District Commissioner of Cabdulcasiis) Militia (District Commissioner of Kismayo) Militia (District Commissioner of Medina) Militia (District Commissioner of Wadajir) Militia (District Commissioner) Militia (Farah Garad)		
	NVCG: National Volunteer Coast Guard Personal Guards of Banadir Regions Deputy Governor for Security	Militia (Barre Adan Shire Hiraale)		
	UDUB: United Peoples Democratic Party Umadda Party Militia Wadani Party Militia (Somalia) Wadani Somaliland National Party WDF: Wardhigley District Forces XWDF: Xamar Weyne District Forces Military Forces of United States Militia (Anti-Al Shabaab)	Militia (Bashir Raage) Militia (Beledweyne Police Commander) Militia (Bile Mohamed Yusuf) Militia (Col. Abdi Igaal) Militia (Col. Mohamed Ado Ali) Militia (Cukash) Militia (Deputy District Commissioner of Kismayo) Militia (Director of Banadir Hospital) Militia (District Commissioner of Cabdulcasiis) Militia (District Commissioner of Kismayo) Militia (District Commissioner of Medina) Militia (District Commissioner of Wadajir) Militia (District Commissioner) Militia (Farah Garad)		

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		Militia (Ibrahim Hassan Kishbur)		Darood-Amaanle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Iman Muhammad Ali)		Darood-Dashiishe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Jama Geyre)		Darood-Dhulbahante Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Kayse Abdi Yusuf)		Darood-Jilibile Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Maalin Adan)		Darood-Leelkayse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Madobe Nunow)		Darood-Majeerteen-Omar Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Minister of Religious Affairs)		Darood-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Minister Shatiguduud)		Darood-Marehan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Minister Yalahow)		Darood-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Abdi Hussein)		Darood Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Dhere)		Dashiishe Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Hussein Adow)		Daud Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Ibrahim Habasade)		Dharkenley Communal Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Qanyare Afrah)		Dhulbahante-Ahmed Garad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamed Said Atom)		Dhulbahante-Ali Geri Sub-Clan Group (Somalia)
		Militia (Mohamud Indho Sheel)		Dhulbahante-Ali Geri Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Muhammad Abdi "Garjeh" Sabriye)		Dhulbahante-Awrtable Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Musa Abkar)		Dhulbahante-Baabdalle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Muse Sudi Yalahow)		Dhulbahante-Baharsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Nat. Sec. Minister)		Dhulbahante-Barkad Sub-Clan Group (Somalia)
		Militia (Omar Jess)		Dhulbahante-Barkad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Pro-SouthWest 3)		Dhulbahante-Bihina-Farah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Pro-SouthWest 6)		Dhulbahante-Cigaal Naleeye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Puntland)		Dhulbahante-Cigaale Cali Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Reef Kalaf)		Dhulbahante-Darood Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Reer Hareed)		Dhulbahante-Elmi Naaleeye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Sharif Hassan)		Dhulbahante-Farah Ali Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Shatigadud)		Dhulbahante-Farah Garaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Sheik Ahmed Jarr)		Dhulbahante-Hassan Ugas Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Sheikh Adan Madobe)		Dhulbahante-Hayag Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Sheikh Sharif Political)		Dhulbahante-Jama Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Street Traders)		Dhulbahante-Jamac Siyaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Militia (Yusuf Ahmed Hagar)		Dhulbahante-Mohamoud Ugaadhyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Muhyadin Gacamey Militia		Dhulbahante-Naleeye Ahmed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Mutiny Galmudug Administration Militia		Dhulbahante-Qayaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
				Dhulbahante-Reer Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
				Dhulbahante-Reer Hagar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
				Dhulbahante-Samokaab Ali Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		MYM: Mujahideen Youth Movement		Dhulbahante-Ugaadyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		OLF: Oromo Liberation Front		Dhulbahante-Ugaasyo Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army		Dhulbahante-Wacays Aden Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
		Pirates (Somalia)		Dhulbahante Clan Militia (Somalia)
		PRM: Popular Resistance Movement in the Land of the Two Migrations		Dhusamareb Communal Militia (Somalia)
		Protesters (Somalia)		Digil-Bagari Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		Raskamboni Brigade Rioters (Somalia) RRA: Rahanweyn Resistance Army Saalax Militia Salahley Council Militia Saransoor Militia Shirkoole Islamic Court Militia SNA: Somali National Alliance SNF: Somali National Front SPM: Somali Patriotic Movement SRRC: Somalia Reconciliation and Restoration Council SSA: Somali Salvation Alliance SSC: Sool, Sanaag and Cayn Militia SSIC: Somali Supreme Islamic Courts Council SVA: Shabelle Valley Alliance SVS: Shabelle Valley State Forces Timaweyn Militia USC-SNA Atto: United Somali Congress-Somali National Alliance (Atto Faction) Vigilante Militia (Somalia) Westland State Militia (Somalia) HI: Hizbul Islam		Digil-Garre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Digil Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Ciise Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Faqi Muhamed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Faqi Umar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Gadabuursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Gadsan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir-Qubeys Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Dir Clan Militia (Somalia) Dubeys Clan Militia (Somalia) Duduble Clan Militia (Somalia) Duulane Clan Militia (Somalia) Eidegalla Clan Militia (Somalia) Elay Clan Militia (Somalia) Eli Clan Militia (Somalia) Elidhere Clan Militia (Somalia) Essa Clan Militia (Somalia) Former COSIC: Former Council of Somali Islamic Courts Former ICU: Former Islamic Courts Union Former Lower Shabelle Administration Militia Former Middle Shabelle Administration Militia Gaaljecel-Hadame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Gaaljecel-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Gaaljecel Clan Militia (Somalia) Gabaweyn Clan Militia (Somalia) Gadabuursi Clan Militia (Somalia) Gadabuursi Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Gadsan Clan Militia (Somalia) Galgala Communal Militia (Somalia) Galmah Clan Militia (Somalia) Galmudug Administration Militia Gandarshe Communal Militia Garaad-Gullied Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Garre Clan Militia (Somalia) Garwale Clan Militia (Somalia) Geelidle Clan Militia (Somalia) Geedle-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Geedle Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Afan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Awal-Isa Muse-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Awal-Isa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Awal-Sacad Muse-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Basanbuur Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Ayanle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Ayr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Cabsiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Duduble Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Eyr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Saad-Saad-Reer-Jalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Saad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir-Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Gedir Clan Militia (Somalia)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Habar Iji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Abdala Arab Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Aduruxmiin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Ahmed Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Ahmed Farah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Ali Bare Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Baho Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Bare Cabdulle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Basanbuur Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Bicido Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Biciidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Faahiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Idle Biciide Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Imraan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Muse Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Omar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Reer Biniin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Reer Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Roobsuge Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Soolomadaw Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Yeesif Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Nugal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Warsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Abdala Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Cabdalle Xamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Dhulbahante Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Jibriil Turwa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Maxamud Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Mohamud Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Muse Carre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Muse Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Muse Turwa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Reer Wayd Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Sacad Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis Clan Militia (Somalia) Habsade Clan Militia (Somalia) Hadame Clan Militia (Somalia) Hager Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harti-Abgal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harti-Kaski Qabe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harti-Leelkayse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Harti-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harti Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Aadan Warsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Agoon Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Abgal-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Cad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Ceyr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Duduble Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Fiqishini Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Habar Gedir-Saad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Habar Gedir-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Muransade Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Saad-Jalaaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Sheikhal-Awqudub Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye Clan Militia (Somalia) Hayaaq Clan Militia (Somalia) Hayga Clan Militia (Somalia) Her-Aw-Hassan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hororsame Clan Militia (Somalia) Hubeer Clan Militia (Somalia) Isa Mohamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Bicide Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Habar Yoonis-Muse Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Sacadyonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq Clan Militia (Somalia) Islamic State (Somalia) Issa Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Muse-Abdalla Qoyan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Muse Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Rati Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jabhat al-Islamiya Jalaaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jama Islamiya Jamac Siyaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Janbeel Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Bantu Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Shiidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Weyne-Shiidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer Clan Militia (Somalia) Jejele Clan Militia (Somalia) Jido Clan Militia (Somalia) Jiido-Safar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jilibile Clan Militia (Somalia) Leelkayse Clan Militia (Somalia) Leeysan Clan Militia (Somalia) Leysaan-Mirifle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Liyu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Loobogay-Sheeqaal-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Lugaay-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Lugayare Clan Militia (Somalia) Luway Clan Militia (Somalia)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Macalin-Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Macalin Clan Militia (Somalia) Madhiban Clan Militia (Somalia) Magabul-Ogaden Communal Militia (Somalia) Mahamous Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Ali Jibril Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Ali Saleban-Bicidyahan Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Ali Saleban-Colyahan Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Ali Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Bicidyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Dashishe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Idig Facle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Ismail Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Issa Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Issa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Nuux Ali Jibril Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Omar Mahmud-Khalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Omar Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Osman Mahmud-Bah-Yacqub Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Osman Mahmud-Warfa-Ali Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Osman Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Reer Biciidyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Umar Mohamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Wabeneye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Wadalmuge Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Ugaar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Ugaar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Makane Clan Militia (Somalia) Maqabul-Garre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Maqabul Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Cili Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Dalal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Hawrarsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Ahmed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Dini Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Siyad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Siyad Hussein Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Wagardhac Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan Clan Militia (Kenya) Marehan Clan Militia (Somalia) Mehri Clan Militia (Somalia) Military Forces of Burundi (2005-) Military Forces of Denmark Military Forces of Iran Mirifle Clan Militia (Somalia) Mobleen Clan Militia (Somalia) Mogadishu Communal Militia (Somalia) Mohamed-Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Continued on next page				

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Omar Mahmud-Bah Yucqub Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Omar Mahmud-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Omar Mahmud Clan Militia (Somalia) Ormale Clan Militia (Somalia) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Osman Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Osman Mohamud-Reer Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Prison Guards (Somalia) Private Security Forces (Somalia) Protesters (Ethiopia) Qubeys Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Elay Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Emid Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Gabaweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Geelidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Harin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Hubeer Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Jilibile Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan-Banaani Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan-Bari Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Luwaay Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Maalim Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Mirifle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Moalim Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Yantar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Adan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Biidyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Dalal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed-Jibril Abokor-Ishaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed-Jibril Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hassan-Darood Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hassan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hersi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Khalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mahad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mohamud Noor-Gadhbursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mohamud Noor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Nimcaale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Noor-Gadabuursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Noor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Omar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Shabelle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Reer-Ugadh Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Warfa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Barkhadle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Farale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Indhayar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Nimcaale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Reer-Hilowle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Reer-Jalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad Clan Militia (Somalia) Saahil Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Saalax Communal Militia (Somalia) Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia) Samane Clan Militia (Somalia) Shabelle Communal Militia (Somalia) Shante Alen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Sheeqaal Clan Militia (Somalia) Shermoge Clan Militia (Somalia) Shibis Communal Militia (Somalia) Shiidle Clan Militia (Somalia) Siwaqron Clan Militia (Somalia) Sogow Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman-Habar Gedir-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman-Habar Gedir Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman Clan Militia (Somalia) Talha Clan Militia (Somalia) Tuni-Digil Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Tuni Clan Militia (Somalia) Ugar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ujeedeen Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Clan Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Communal Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Nigeria) Wabar Clan Militia (Somalia) Wabudan Clan Militia (Somalia) Waesle-Abgal Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Dubays Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Husen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Muhumud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Nuux Cumar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Fatax Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Garaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Haji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Salah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Yusuf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli Clan Militia (Somalia)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Wegerdha Clan Militia (Somalia) Wejis Clan Militia (Somalia) Wesle Clan Militia (Somalia) Xabar-Eshe Communal Militia (Somalia) Xamar Jaabjab Communal Militia (Somalia) Xariin-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Yantaar Clan Militia (Somalia) Yiintaar Clan Militia (Somalia)

2.40 South Africa (1997-2016)

Table 40: SOUTH AFRICA

Page 1 of Table 40				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994-	Government of South Africa, Military Forces of South Africa, Police Forces of South Africa			Military Forces of Rwanda
1998-2012				Military Forces of Lesotho Police Forces of Mozambique Police Forces of Swaziland Abahwebi baKwaMashu
1990-				Afrikaner Ethnic Militia (South Africa)
1986-	Agang South Africa Party	AWB: Afrikaner Resistance Movement BAT: Boere Attack Troop	Civilians (South Africa) Civilians (Angola)	Al Shabaab
	ANC-Motlanthe: African National Congress (Motlanthe Faction) ANC-Zuma: African National Congress (Zuma Faction) ANC: African National Congress ANCYL: African National Congress Youth League DA: Democratic Alliance	BNW: Boer National Warriors Militia Boermag Militia Geloftevolk Republikeine MAGO: Muslims Against Global Oppression Militia (Students)	Civilians (Burundi) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (Ethiopia)	AMCU: Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union BRA: Bushbuckridge Residents Association BTA: Benoni Taxi Association Militia COSAS: Congress of South African Students COSATU: Congress of South African Trade Unions CWIU: Chemical Workers Industrial Union Militia CWU: Communication Workers Union DKP: Davyeton/Kempton Park Militia Hamsini Communal Militia (South Africa) Hlubi Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Jesurun Brotherhood
	EFF: Economic Freedom Fighters FFP: Federal Freedom Party	Protesters (South Africa) Red Ants Militia	Civilians (Lesotho) Civilians (Malawi)	
	IFP: Inkatha Freedom Party	UMSA: Unemployed Masses of South Africa Protesters (South Africa)	Civilians (Mozambique) Civilians (Nigeria)	
	NFP: National Freedom Party	Rioters (South Africa)	Civilians (Rwanda)	
	UDM: United Democratic Movement Volksraad Verkiesing Kommissie Party		Civilians (Senegal) Civilians (Somalia) Civilians (South Sudan) Civilians (Swaziland) Civilians (Tanzania) Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Khuleka Communal Militia (South Africa) KwaZulu-Natal Communal Militia (South Africa) Labour Union Faction Militia Mabaso Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Magangangozi Communal Militia (South Africa) Masemeni Communal Militia (South Africa) Mhlwazini Communal Militia (South Africa) Mhwaduba Ethnic Militia (South Africa) MKVMA: Mkhonto weSizwe Military Veterans Association Msinga Communal Militia (South Africa) Mvelase Ethnic Militia (South Africa) NASMO: National Students Movement Ntsimbini Communal Militia (South Africa) NUM: National Union of Mineworkers NUMSA: National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa PAGAD: People Against Gangsterism and Drugs PASMA: Pan Africanist Student Movement of Azania Prison Guards (South Africa) Private Security Forces (South Africa) Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Protesters (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (International) Protesters (Kenya) Protesters (Lesotho) Protesters (Mozambique)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Protesters (Nigeria) Protesters (Rwanda) Protesters (Somalia) Protesters (Swaziland) Protesters (Zimbabwe) PSCSA: Palestine Solidarity Committee of South Africa Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Ethiopia) Rioters (International) Rioters (Lesotho) Rioters (Mozambique) Rioters (Nigeria) Rioters (Republic of Congo) Rioters (Somalia) Rioters (Zimbabwe) SAMWU: South African Municipal Workers Union SASCO: South Africa Students Congress SATAWU: South African Transport and Allied Workers Union Shangaan Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Shona Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Sotho Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Transport Livelihood Militia (South Africa) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Lesotho) Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (South Africa) Unidentified Armed Group (Swaziland) Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania) Unidentified Armed Group (Zimbabwe) Unidentified Communal Militia (South Africa) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Africa) UNR: Union of Nationalists for Renewal Vigilante Militia (South Africa) Vigilante Militia (Zimbabwe) Xhosa Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Xolobeni Communal Militia (South Africa) Zulu Ethnic Militia (South Africa)

2.41 South Sudan (1997-2016)

Table 41: SOUTH SUDAN

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2011-	AU-RTF: African Union-led Regional Task Force, Government of South Sudan, Military Forces of South Sudan (Military Intelligence Service, Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of South Sudan (National Security Service, Service Auxiliary Force), UNMISS: United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan	Mutiny of Military Forces of South Sudan		Former Military Forces of South Sudan, UNISFA: United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei
1989-				Government of Sudan, Military Forces of Sudan, Police Forces of Sudan National Intelligence and Security Services
1991-1986-2007-				Military Forces of Ethiopia Military Forces of Uganda UNAMID: United Nations/African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur Abuok Communal Militia (South Sudan)
	Arrow Boys Militia-SSNA (South Sudan National Army Faction) Arrow Boys Militia	Agwelek Forces	Civilians (South Sudan)	
		Ayii Rebel Group	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (Egypt)	Acholi Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Adol Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Ajang Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Akaak Communal Militia (South Sudan) Al Shabaab
	FDP: Federal Democratic Party	CRF: Collo Resistance Front	Civilians (Eritrea)	
		Gatluak Gai Rebel Group	Civilians (Ethiopia)	
		George Athor Deng Rebel Group	Civilians (International) Civilians (Kenya)	
		IMLR: Islamic Movement for Liberation of Raja Mathiang Anyoor	Civilians (Rwanda) Civilians (Somalia) Civilians (Sudan)	Al El Thony Communal Militia (South Sudan) Aliap Clan Militia (South Sudan) Ambororo Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Amonhim Communal Militia (South Sudan) Amothnhon Communal Militia (South Sudan) Anuak Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Apuk Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Arab Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) AU: African Union
	Militia (Pro-Government)	MDF: Mabanese Defence Forces Militia (Gen. Peter Kuol Chol) Militia (John Dueth Yiech)	Civilians (Uganda)	
		NDM: National Democratic Movement Ogot Rebel Group Olonyi Rebel Group REMNASIA: Revolutionary Movement for National Salvation		Awan Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
	RSF: Rapid Support Forces SPLA/M-Gadet: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Gadet Faction) SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement	SPLA/M-In Opposition-Deng Gai: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition (Deng Gai Faction) SPLA/M-In Opposition-Weluba: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition (Weluba Faction) SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition SSLM/A: South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SSNLM: South Sudan National Liberation Movement SSPPF: South Sudan Peoples Patriotic Front SSRM/A: South Sudan Resistance Movement/Army		Awuor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
	SPLM-DC: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Movement (Democratic Change)			Ayual Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
	SPLM-N: Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (North)			Bapiny Communal Militia (South Sudan) Bari Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
	SPLM Youth League			Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SSAF: South Sudan Armed Forces SSDA: South Sudan Democratic Army SSDF-Mainstream: South Sudan Defence Forces (Mainstream Faction) SSDF: South Sudan Defence Forces SSDF: South Sudan Democratic Front UDF: United Democratic Front	TFNF: Tiger Faction New Forces Yau Yau Rebels		Bototh Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Bul Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Chenaabela Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Choldong Communal Militia (South Sudan) Cobras Militia Cueibet Communal Militia (South Sudan)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Dacuek Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Deer Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dhiei Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Didinga Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Agar Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Aguok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Luach Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Malual Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Marial Lou Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Nyang Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Pakam Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Rek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Duk Youth Militia (South Sudan) Durbaar Clan Militia (South Sudan) Durceek Clan Militia (South Sudan) Farjok Communal Militia (South Sudan) Fertit Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Former Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Gaak Communal Militia (South Sudan) Galweng Militia GEYL: Greater Equatoria Youth Leadership Gok Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Gok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Gok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Gony Clan Militia (South Sudan) Government of United States Haak Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Habbaniyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Home Guards Idali Communal Militia (South Sudan) IGAD: Intergovernmental Authority on Development JEM: Justice and Equality Movement Jie Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Jikany Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jonglei Communal Militia (South Sudan) Juet Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Jur Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Kangi Communal Militia (South Sudan) Koch Awac Sub-Clan Militia (South Sudan) Koch Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Koch Communal Militia (South Sudan) Koch Ker Sub-Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kok Awac Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kok Keer Clan Militia (South Sudan) Konakuang Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kozoro Communal Militia (South Sudan) Kuei Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Lango Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Leek Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Leer Communal Militia (South Sudan) Loroyo Communal Militia (South Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) LRA: Lords Resistance Army Lulubo Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Maban Communal Militia (South Sudan) Manuer Communal Militia (South Sudan) Maridi Communal Militia (South Sudan) Mbororo Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Military Forces of United States Militia (Refugees) Misseriya Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Mundari Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Mundari Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Murle Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Murle Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nasir Communal Militia (South Sudan) Niel-Niel Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nykapo Clan Militia (South Sudan) NYU: National Youth Union Nyuei beag Communal Militia (South Sudan) Obwo Communal Militia (South Sudan) Oluo Monyomiji Militia Omorwo Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Pagok Clan Militia (South Sudan) Pagoor Communal Militia (South Sudan) Pakam Communal Militia (South Sudan) Pancuer Communal Militia (South Sudan) Pandau Communal Militia (South Sudan) Panyar Clan Militia (South Sudan) Panyon Communal Militia (South Sudan) PDF: Popular Defence Forces Prison Guards (South Sudan) Private Security Forces (South Sudan) Protesters (Eritrea) Protesters (South Sudan) Protesters (Sudan) Rajaf Communal Militia (South Sudan) Rioters (South Sudan) Rioters (Sudan) Rizaygat Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Rumbek Communal Militia (South Sudan) Rup Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Rup Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Shilluk Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Shilluk Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Thiik Communal Militia (South Sudan) Thuyic Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Tiek Clan Militia (South Sudan) Tokarei Clan Militia (South Sudan) Tonj Communal Militia (South Sudan)

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
				Tonj East Communal Militia (South Sudan) Tonj North Communal Militia (South Sudan) Toposa Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Torit East Communal Militia (South Sudan) Twic East Area Youth Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda) Unidentified Clan Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Vigilante Militia (South Sudan) Waat Communal Militia (South Sudan) White Army (South Sudan) Yirol West Communal Militia (South Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

Table 42: SUDAN

Continued on next page

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	RSF: Rapid Support Forces UFR: Union of Forces for Resistance UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II	Militia (Musa Hilal) Militia (Osman Mohamed Ibrahim) Militia (Students) Militia (Yousef Al Saer) Minni Minawi Militia NMRD: National Movement for Reform and Development NRF: National Redemption Front NSB: New Sudan Brigade Olonyi Rebel Group ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army Oppressed Soldiers Rebel Group PDF: Popular Defence Forces Peoples Struggle Movement Philip Bepan Rebel Group Popular Front of Sudan Protesters (Sudan) Rioters (Sudan) SAF: Sudan Alliance Forces SARC: Sudanese Awakening Revolutionary Council Shahama Movement Shifta SLA: Sudan Liberation Army SLF: Sudan Liberation Forces SLM/A-FW: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army-Free Will SLM/A-General Leadership: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (General Leadership Faction) SLM/A-Karbino: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Karbino Faction) SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction) SLM/A-Nur: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Abdul Wahid al-Nur Faction) SLM/A-Shafi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Ahmed Abdel Shafi Faction) SLM/A-SR: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army-Second Revolution SLM/A-Unity: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Unity Faction) SLM/A-Wing of Peace: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Wing of Peace Faction) SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SLMJ-TH: Sudan Liberation Movement for Justice (Taher Hajar Faction) SLMJ: Sudan Liberation Movement for Justice SPDF: Sudan Peoples Democratic Front SPF: Sudan Peoples Front SPLA/M-Bahr al Ghazal: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (Bahr al Ghazal Faction) SPLA/M-Gadet: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Gadet Faction) SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition SPLA/M-Joint Integrated Units: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Joint Integrated Units SPLA/M-United: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (United Faction) SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement SPLF: Sudan Peoples Liberation Front		Awlad Rashdan Clan Militia (Sudan) Awlad Saror Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Awlad Shibek Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Awlad Umrans Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Ayeul Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Baggara-Murahaleen Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bali Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bani Hussein Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bari Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Barno Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bashmurqa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bedouin Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Beni Amir Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Beni Halba Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Beni Omran Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Berti Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Birgid Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bisheshab Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bul Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bul Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Burgo Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Cheeria Communal Militia (Sudan) Cueibet Communal Militia (Sudan) Dacuek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dajo Communal Militia (Sudan) Dar Naila Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Darfur Communal Militia (Sudan) Dinka Agar Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Aguok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Joth Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Luach Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Nyang Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Pakam Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Rek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda) El-Jararha Ethnic Militia (Sudan) El Bazaa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) El Salam Communal Militia (Sudan) El Wadi Communal Militia (Sudan) Equatoria Defence Force
Continued on next page				

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
		SPLM-DC: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Movement (Democratic Change) SPLM-N: Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (North) SPLM-Peace: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (Peace Faction) SRF: Sudan Revolutionary Front SSDF-Byel: South Sudan Defence Forces (Byel Faction) SSDF-Machar: South Sudan Defence Forces (Machar Faction) SSDF-United: South Sudan Defence Forces (United) SSDF: South Sudan Defence Forces SSIA: Southern Sudan Independence Army/Movement SSLM/A: South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SSUA-Gadet: Southern Sudan United Army (Gadet Faction) SSUA: Southern Sudan United Army Sudanese Al-Sahwa Revolutionary Council Tigray Peoples Revolutionary Liberation Front TPDM: Tigray Peoples Democratic Movement UJEM: United Justice and Equality Movement ULA: Ummah Liberation Army UPF: United Popular Front URFF: United Revolutionary Forces Front Vigilante Militia (Sudan) Yau Yau Rebels Yusuf al-Sayyid Militia		Faya Communal Militia (Sudan) Fellata Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Former SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Freedom Eagles of Africa Fur Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Gariya Communal Militia (Sudan) Gholfan Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Gimir Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Gok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Habbaniyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Hamar Ethnic Group (Sudan) Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Haskanita Communal Militia (Sudan) Hawaweer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Hawazmah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Hotiya-Baggara Ethnic Militia (Somalia) IM: Islamic Movement Islamic Army of South Sudan Islamist Militia (Sudan) Jamainiya Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jamouiya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jie Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jikany Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jul-bel Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jur Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Kababeesh Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Kabkabiya Communal Group (Sudan) Kanjara Communal Militia (Sudan) Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Khazam Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Kutum Communal Militia (Sudan) Labado Communal Militia (Sudan) Lango Communal Militia (Sudan) Leek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) LRA: Lords Resistance Army Luach Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Luach Jang Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Maaliya Ethnic Group (Sudan) Maaliya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mahadi Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mahariya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mararit Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Masalit Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Messalit Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Military Forces of Iran Military Forces of Israel Military Forces of United States Militia (Refugees) Misseriya Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Moru Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Muhajiriye Communal Militia (Sudan) Mundari Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Murahaleen Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Murle Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Murle Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Muslim Militia (Sudan) Mvollo Communal Militia (Sudan)

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Myolo Communal Militia (Sudan) Najah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Narti Communal Militia (Sudan) Newiba-Aballa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) NFA: National Forces Alliance NLA: National Liberation Army Norab Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuba Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia al-Nowair (Sudan) Nuwayba Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Prison Guards (Sudan) Private Security Forces (South Sudan) Private Security Forces (Sudan) Private Security Forces (Sudan) Protesters (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (South Sudan) Protesters (Uganda) Radom Communal Militia (Sudan) Rashaida Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Rioters (Eritrea) Rioters (South Sudan) Rizaygat Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Rumbek Communal Militia (Sudan) Sabeh Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Salamat Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Shilluk Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Sualba Communal Militia (Sudan) Sunta Communal Militia (Chad) Tama Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tandal Communal Militia (Sudan) Tepeth Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Terjem Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tigi Communal Militia (Sudan) Tigray Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Toposa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tullus Communal Militia (Sudan) Tungur Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tutsi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) UFDD: Union of Forces for Democracy and Development Um Burma Communal Militia (Sudan) Um Kutkout Communal Militia (Sudan) UN: United Nations Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Egypt) Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea) Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Western Equatoria Community Defence Force WNBFF: West Nile Bank Front Yirol Communal Militia (Sudan) Yirol West Communal Militia (Sudan)

Continued on next page

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Zaghawa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Zalingei Communal Militia (Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Ziyadiyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Zurug Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

2.43 Swaziland (1997-2016)

Table 43: SWAZILAND

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1986- 1994-	Military Forces of Swaziland, Police Forces of Swaziland PUDEMO: Peoples United Democratic Movement	SWAYOCO: Swaziland Youth Congress	Civilians (Swaziland)	Police Forces of South Africa Protesters (South Africa) Protesters (Swaziland) Rioters (Swaziland) SFTU: Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions The Tigers Militant Organization Unidentified Armed Group (Swazi- land) Vigilante Militia (Swaziland)

2.44 Tanzania (1997-2016)

Table 44: TANZANIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1964- 1996-2005 2001- 2011- 2002-2013	<p>Military Forces of Tanzania, Police Forces of Tanzania</p> <p>CCM: Party of the Revolution CHADEMA: Party for Democracy and Progress</p> <p>CUF: Civic United Front</p> <p>Field Force Unit</p> <p>TLP: Tanzania Labour Party</p>	<p>Green Guards UAMSHO: Association for Islamic Mobilisation and Propagation</p> <p>Sungu Sungu</p> <p>Protesters (Tanzania)</p> <p>Rioters (Tanzania)</p>	<p>Civilians (Tanzania) Civilians (Burundi)</p> <p>Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (International) Civilians (Kenya) Civilians (Malawi)</p> <p>Civilians (Zambia)</p>	<p>Military Forces of Burundi Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Military Forces of South Sudan Police Forces of Kenya "Janjaweed" Militia ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda Al Qaeda</p> <p>Al Shabaab</p> <p>Bajaj Riders Militia Bwejuu Communal Militia (Tanzania) Christian Militia (Tanzania) CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy-Forces for the Defence of Democracy Daladala Drivers Militia FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda Hutu Rebels Interahamwe Militia Islamist Militia (Tanzania) Kipsigi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kiru Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Maasai Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Movement for Solidarity and Development Muslim Militia (Tanzania) Mvomero Communal Militia (Tanzania) Nyabasi Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) PALIPEHUTU-FNL: National Forces for Liberation-Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People Pirates (Tanzania) Prison Guards (Tanzania) Private Security Forces (Tanzania) RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy Red Brigades Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition TFC: Tanzania Constitution Forum Ukongoroni Local Militia (Tanzania) Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania) Unidentified Communal Militia (Tanzania) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Vigilante Militia (Tanzania) Wahunyaga Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wairegi Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wamaasai Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wanchari Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Warenchoka Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wasonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wasweta Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)</p>

2.45 Togo (1997-2016)

Table 45: Togo

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2005- 1967-2005	Government of Togo, Military Forces of Togo, Police Forces of Togo (Gendarmerie) Military Forces of Togo, Police Forces of Togo Government of Togo RPT: Rally of the Togolese People UFC: Union of Forces for Change	Rioters (Togo) Protesters (Togo)	Civilians (Togo) Civilians (Central African Republic) Civilians (International)	Bikaachib Ethnic Militia (Togo) Bivakpabe Ethnic Militia (Togo) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Togo) Moba Communal Militia (Togo) Muslim Militia (Togo) Private Security Forces (Togo) Protesters (Ivory Coast) Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana) Unidentified Armed Group (Togo)

2.46 Tunisia (1997-2016)

Table 46: TUNISIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2011-2014	Government of Tunisia, Military Forces of Tunisia, Military Forces of Tunisia (Border Guards, National Guard), Police Forces of Tunisia			
2014-	Government of Tunisia, Military Forces of Tunisia (National Guard), Police Forces of Tunisia			
1987-2011	Military Forces of Tunisia (Presidential Security Guard), Police Forces of Tunisia			
1999-2011-2012	Ennahda Political Party	Ansar al-Sharia Hizb Ettahrir Party	Civilians (Tunisia) Civilians (Egypt)	Government of Algeria Government of Libya, Military Forces of Libya Al Qaeda AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Bechri Communal Militia (Tunisia)
		LPR: League for the Protection of the Revolution Okba Ibn Nafaa Brigade Soldiers of the Caliphate	Civilians (International) Civilians (Libya) Civilians (Tanzania)	Douz Communal Militia (Tunisia) El Anizet Clan Militia (Tunisia) El Golaa Communal Militia (Tunisia) Government of United States Islamist Militia (Algeria) Islamist Militia (Tunisia) Jemna Communal Militia (Tunisia) Jewish Group (Tunisia) Libyan Rebel Forces Ouled Saied Clan Militia (Tunisia)
	Militia (Pro-Government) Nidaa Tounes			Oum es Soma Communal Militia (Tunisia) Prison Guards (Tunisia)
	PPDU: Unified Democratic Patriots Party PTT: Tunisian Workers Party RCD: Constitutional Democratic Rally			Private Security Forces (Tunisia) Protesters (Algeria) Protesters (Eritrea) Protesters (International) Protesters (Libya) Protesters (Morocco) Protesters (Tunisia) Rioters (Eritrea) Rioters (Libya) Rioters (Tunisia) Sunni Muslim Militia (Tunisia) UNHCR: United Nations Refugee Agency Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Tunisia) Vigilante Militia (Tunisia) Zaouiet el Harth Communal Militia (Tunisia)

2.47 Uganda (1997-2016)

Table 47: UGANDA

Page 1 of Table 47				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1986-	Government of Uganda, Military Forces of Uganda (Anti-Stock Theft Unit, Presidential Security Unit, Special Forces Command), Police Forces of Uganda (Internal Security Organisation, Rapid Response Unit)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Uganda, Mutiny of Police Forces of Uganda		
2001-				Government of Democratic Republic of Congo, Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo, Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (Nkunda Faction)
1989-				Government of Sudan, Military Forces of Sudan
1997-2001				Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo
2002-2013				Military Forces of Kenya, Police Forces of Kenya
2011-				Military Forces of South Sudan, Police Forces of South Sudan
2005-2011				Military Forces of Southern Sudan
1999-2010				MONUC: United Nations Organization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo
	FAPC: Peoples Armed Forces of Congo	ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda	Civilians (Uganda)	Abacwamba Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	FDC: Forum for Democratic Change	ADF: Allied Democratic Forces	Civilians (Burundi)	Abaihango Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	IPC: Inter-Party Cooperation	CAMP: Citizens Army for Multi-party Politics	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Abim Communal Militia (Uganda)
		Kalangala Action Plan	Civilians (International)	Acholi Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		Kiboko Squad	Civilians (Kenya)	Al Shabaab
		Kirumira Mutima	Civilians (Rwanda)	Alur Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
		LRA: Lords Resistance Army	Civilians (Somalia)	Alur Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
			Civilians (South Sudan)	Amuka Boys/Rhino Militia
			Civilians (Sudan)	Amuru Communal Militia (Uganda)
		NALU: National Army for the Liberation of Uganda		Amuru Communal Militia (Uganda)
		NFA: National Federal Army		Arak Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		PPF: Popular Patriotic Front		Arrow Boys Militia
	UPC: Uganda Peoples Congress	PRA: Peoples Redemption Army		Atekodyek Owidi Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		RFLU: Revolutionary Forces for the Liberation of Uganda		Ayok Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
		UFDF: Uganda Federal Democratic Front		Bafumbira Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		Uganda Freedom Movement		Bagisu Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		Uganda Patriotic Front		Bagungu Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		UNDF: Uganda National Democratic Force		Bagwere Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II		Bahima Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		USF: Uganda Salvation Front		Bakiga Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		USF: Uganda Saving Force		Bakonzo Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		VOMYO: Voice of Movement Youth		Balalo Communal Militia (Uganda)
		WNBPF: West Nile Bank Front Protesters (Uganda)		Bamba Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
		Rioters (Uganda)		Banyarwanda Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Banyole Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Banyoro Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Basongora Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Batooro Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Batwa Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Bokora Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
				Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Bunyoro Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Busoga Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
				Chua Clan Militia (Uganda)
				CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People

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Page 2 of Table 47				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda) FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda FLC: Congolese Liberation Front Hutu Ethnic Militia (Rwanda) Hutu Rebels Ikuruk Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Interahamwe Militia Jie Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Jopadhola Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Kaluungu Herders Militia (Uganda) Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Kibiniko Communal Militia (Uganda) Kuku Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Kuura Communal Militia (Uganda) Lendu Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Loyangalani Communal Militia (Uganda) Lutuko Ethnic Militia (Uganda) M23: March 23 Movement Matheniko Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Military Forces of United States Moorland Forces Militia (Kenya) MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement Mujuuza Communal Militia (Uganda) Muslim Militia (Uganda) NDA: National Democratic Alliance Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Okol Clan Militia (Uganda) Pajuru Communal Militia (Uganda) Pakelle Communal Militia (Uganda) Pawaja Clan Militia (Uganda) Pian Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Pobira Clan Militia (Uganda) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Prison Guards (Uganda) Private Security Forces (Uganda) PRM: Political Revenge Movement Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Protesters (International) Protesters (Libya) Protesters (South Sudan) PUSIC: Party for the Unity and Safekeeping of Congos Integrity RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD-K-ML: Rally for Congolese Democracy-Kisangani-Liberation Movement RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) Rioters (International) Rioters (Kenya) Rioters (South Sudan) Rioters (Sudan) RPR: Gathering of the Rwandan People Rwenzururu Royal Militia Sabinys Ethnic Militia (Uganda) SLDF: Sabaot Land Defence Force SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Sudanese Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tepeth Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Continued on next page				

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda) Unidentified Communal Militia (Uganda) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) UPC: Union of Congolese Patriots UWA: Uganda Wildlife Authority Vigilante Militia (Uganda)

2.48 Zambia (1997-2016)

Table 48: ZAMBIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2011-	Government of Zambia, Military Forces of Zambia, Police Forces of Zambia			
1991-2002	Military Forces of Zambia, Police Forces of Zambia	Mutiny of Military Forces of Zambia (National Redemption Council)		
2002-2008	Police Forces of Zambia			
2008-2011	Police Forces of Zambia			
1975-1997-2001				
2001-	FDD: Forum for Democracy and Development MDD: Movement for Multi-Party Democracy PF: Patriotic Front MMD: Movement for Multi-Party Democracy Tongas under Oath UNPD: United Party for National Development UPND: United Party for National Development ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front	BFM: Barotseland Freedom Movement Protesters (Zambia) Rioters (Zambia)	Civilians (Zambia) Civilians (Angola) Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (Tanzania) Civilians (South Africa) Civilians (International)	Military Forces of Angola Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo Christian Militia (Zambia) Lunda Ethnic Militia (Zambia) Luvale Ethnic Militia (Zambia) Private Security Forces (Zambia) Protesters (International) Protesters (Rwanda) Protesters (Zimbabwe) RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Tanzania) Unidentified Armed Group (Angola) Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Zambia) UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola Vigilante Militia (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Zambia) ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front

2.49 Zimbabwe (1997-2016)

Table 49: ZIMBABWE

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1987-	<p>Military Forces of Zimbabwe (Presidential Security Unit), Police Forces of Zimbabwe CIO: Central Intelligence Organization MDC-M: Movement for Democratic Change (Mutambara Faction) MDC-N: Movement for Democratic Change (Ncube Faction) MDC-Renewal: Movement for Democratic Change (Biti Faction) MDC-T: Movement for Democratic Change (Tsvangirai Faction) MDC: MDC-Renewal: Movement for Democratic Change (Biti Faction) MDC: Movement for Democratic Change MDC: Movement for Democratic Change (Mangoma Faction) MDC: Movement for Democratic Change Pro-Senate Militia</p> <p>NCA: National Constituent Assembly PF: People First</p> <p>ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front ZNYS: Zimbabwe National Youth Service ZRP: Zimbabwe Republic Police Militia</p>	<p>Mutiny of Military Forces of Zimbabwe</p> <p>Anti-Senate Militia</p> <p>Chipangano Militia</p> <p>Mutiny of Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-) Top Six Militia</p> <p>Upfumi Kuvadiki</p> <p>Protesters (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Rioters (Zimbabwe)</p>	<p>Civilians (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Civilians (International) Civilians (Mozambique)</p> <p>Civilians (South Africa)</p>	<p>“Al Shabaab” Militia</p> <p>AAWU: Aggrieved Affiliates Workers Union</p> <p>ANC: African National Congress</p> <p>Duma Clan Militia (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Johanne Marange Apostolic Sect</p> <p>Militia (Farmers)</p> <p>Militia (Miners)</p> <p>Nyau Communal Militia (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Zimbabwe) Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Protesters (Nigeria)</p> <p>Protesters (Uganda) RENAMO: Mozambican National Resistance Rozvi Clan Militia (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Zimbabwe) Vigilante Militia (Zimbabwe) ZNLWVA: Zimbabwe National Liberation War Veterans Association</p>

3 Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Asia

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) is the public collection of political violence and protest data for developing states. This data includes information on the specific dates and locations of political violence and protest, the types of event, the groups involved, fatalities, and changes in territorial control. Information is recorded on the battles, killings, riots, and recruitment activities of rebels, governments, militias, armed groups, protesters and civilians. ACLED is directed by Prof. Clionadh Raleigh and is presently supported by Minerva project funding through the CCAPS program and the European Research Commission grant no. 283755.²

²The information is taken from: <http://www.acleddata.com/>.

3.1 Bangladesh (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 50: BANGLADESH

Page 1 of Table 50			
Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
Bangladesh Awami League Militia	ABT: Ansarullah Bangla Team	Civilians (Bangladesh)	Tita Communal Militia
Arakan Liberation Party	Ansar-Al-Islam Bangladesh	Civilians (International)	AA: Arakan Army
Bangladesh Awami League	BJG: Bangladeshi Jihadi Group	Civilians (Italy)	Akannopur Communal Militia
Bangladesh Awami League militia	Hizb ut-Tahrir		Akbarpur Communal Militia
Bangladesh Awami League Militia	ICS: Islami Chhatra Shibir		Al-Qaeda (Subcontinent)
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League	Jel: Jamaat-e-Islami		Aliarpur Communal Militia
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League militia	JMB: Jamaat-ul-Mujahideen Bangladesh		Alinagar Communal Militia
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League Militia	Rioters (Bangladesh)		Araihajar Upazila Communal Militia
BGB: Border Guard Bangladesh	Rioters (Bangladesh)		Astagram Communal Militia
Biplobi Communist Party Militia	Vigilante Militia (Bangladesh)		Atghar Communal Militia
BNP: Bangladesh Nationalist Party militia	Protesters (Bangladesh)		Babna Para Communal Militia
BNP: Bangladesh Nationalist Party Militia			Baonpur Communal Militia
Government of Bangladesh			Baraipara Communal Militia
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh			Barin Nagar Communal Militia
Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal Militia			Barni Communal Militia
JCD: Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal			Barni Communal Militia
JJD: Jatiyatabadi Juba Dal			Basiakhauri Communal Militia
Jubo League Militia			Bhoga Bosontopur Communal Militia
Military Forces of Bangladesh			Boigram Communal Militia
PBCP-ML: Purba Banglar Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist)			Burungi Communal Militia
PBCP: Purba Banglar Communist Party			Chandina Communal Militia
PBCP: Purba Banglar Communist Party Militia			Chapra Communal Militia
PCJSS: Parbatya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samity			Char Bhoanipur Communal Militia
Police Forces of Bangladesh			Char Bolaki Communal Militia
Purba Banglar Communist Party (PBCP)			Char Chowka Communal Militia
			Charkadia Communal Militia
			Chotodesh Communal Militia
			Cox's Bazar Communal Militia
			Dakhkhin Barog Communal Militia
			Dashiarchhara Communal Militia
			Dhaka Communal Militia
			Dhurail Communal Militia
			Dikpara Communal Militia
			Fulpara Communal Militia
			Gabtolli Communal Militia
			Ganga Rampur Communal Militia
			Gangadashpur Communal Militias
			Gano Bahini Militia
			Ghagha Communal Militia
			Ghorashal Communal Militia
			Gobindoganj Communal militia
			Gobordari Communal Militia
			Gopalganj Communal Militia
			IS: Islamic State
			Jawaicherra Communal Militia
			JB: Jisan Bahini
			JJD: Jatiyotabadi Juba Dal Militia
			Joynagar Communal Militia
			Kachua Communal Militia
			Kala Communal Militia
			Kali Mandir Communal Militia
			Kalikapur Communal Militia
			Kamalpur Communal Militia
			Kandi Communal Militia
			Karshakarial Hawla Communal Militia
			Kashmipur Communal Militia
			Katlipara Communal Militia
			Kauriakandi Communal Militia
			Kazianagar Communal Militia

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<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Khararia Communal Militia Kholadanga Communal Militia Khrankhali Communal Militia Kishoreganj Communal Militia Kolipur Communal Militia Kunihari Communal Militia Kutubpure Halimpur Communal Militia Madanga Communal Militia Madaripur Communal Group (Bangladesh) Maheshpur Communal Militia Mahipal Communal Militia Maonpur Communal Militia Military Forces of India Molani Communal Militia Monduri Communal Militia Motiganj Communal Militia Muminpur Barog Communal Militia Munshiganj Communal Militia Naopara Communal Militia Naraliya Communal Militia Natore Communal Militia Nazir Chairman Communal Militia Nishchintopur Communal Militia Noysree Communal Militia Omarpur Communal Militia Ostadona Communal Militia Pallabi Communal Militia Paskata Communal Militia Paskatan Communal Militia Pataria Communal Militia Pirojpur Communal Militia Pirpur Communal Militia Police Forces of India Police Forces of Myanmar Protabpur Communal Militia Purba Barati Communal Militia Purbo Shibpur Communal Militia Rajshahi Communal militia Ramaganj Communal Militia Rameshwarpur Communal Militia Rangunia Communal Militia Raninagar Communal Militia Ratanpur Communal militia Rojinagar Communal Militia Sadullapur Communal Militia Sahapur Communal Militia Sarangpur Communal Militia Satpur Khasjan Communal Militia Shahjirgaon Communal Militia Shaphkholia Communal Militia Sheuly Communal Militia Shibasram Communal Militia Shyampur Communal Militia Sinduria Boruria Communal Militia Slida Communal Militia Srirampur Communal Militia Sylhet Communal Militia Tanai Communal Militia Taterkathi Communal Militia The Islami Chhatra Shibir Militia Tita Communal Militia Took Dhirai Communal Militia Ulpur Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Bangladesh) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Myanmar) Unidentified Communal Group (Bangladesh) Uttar Rajnagar Communal Militia Vigilante Group (Bangladesh) Zamira Communal Militia Zamudangan Communal Militia

3.2 Cambodia (January 2015- January 2017)

Table 51: CAMBODIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Military Forces of Cambodia Police Forces of Cambodia	Protesters (Cambodia) Rioters (Cambodia)	Civilians (Cambodia)	Military Forces of Vietnam Police Forces of Vietnam Tbong Khmum Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Cambodia) Unidentified Communal Militia (China)

3.3 India (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 52: INDIA

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Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
BJP: Bharatiya Janata Party Militia CPI (Maoist): Communist Party of India (Maoist) CPI(M): Communist Party of India (Marxist) Militia CPI(ML): Communist Party of India (Marxist-Leninist) Government of India Indian National Congress Militia IPFT: Indigenous People's Front of Tripura Militia JJMP: Jharkhand Jan Mukti Parishad KCP (PML): Kangleipak Communist Party - Poirei Meitei Lup KCP: Kangleipak Communist Party Militia Maoist Communist Party of Manipur Military Forces of India Police Forces of India Private Security Forces RSS: Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh RSS: Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh Militia SAD: Shiromani Akali Dal Militia Samajwadi Party Militia TMC: Trinamool Congress Party Militia	Ahraula Communal Militia Akalia Communal Militia Akupur Communal Militia Alidar Communal Militia AMEF: Achik Matgrik Elite Force ANLA: Achik National Liberation Army ASAK: Achik Songna Anpachakgipa Kotok ASAK: Achik Songna Anpachakgipa Kotok Ashokenagar Communal Militia Ayodhya Communal Militia Bagha Purana Communal Militia Baghmara Communal Militia Bahraich Communal Militia Bahujan Samaj Militia Bajrang Dal Bajrang Dal Baloda Bazar Communal Militia Bamundongra Communal Militia Bansa Communal Militia Bareilly Communal Militia Bareilly Communal Militia Basirhat Communal Militia Bhadas Communal Militia Bhinder Kalan Communal Militia Bhooi Communal Militia Bhupal Khurd Communal Militia Brahmin Communal Militia Buxar Communal Militia Chakar Communal Militia Charason Communal Militia Chauri Chaura Communal Militia Chhawla Communal Militia Chhota Brahampur Communal Militia Chulkana Communal Militia Dabri Communal Militia Dalit Communal Militia Dara Communal Militia Darbar Communal Militia Daulatpura Niwan Communal Militia Deobandi Communal Militia Dhayanpur Dera Communal Militia DHD: Dima Halim Daogah Dhindawali Communal Militia DHNA: Dima Hasao National Army Dhogri Communal Militia Dhori Communal Militia Dimasa Communal Militia DMK: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam Militia Dukhtaran-e-Millat Ekla Rasoolpur Communal Militia Faridkot Communal Militia Gagarpur Communal Militia Gau Raksha Dal Gau Raksha Samiti Gau Rakshak Gauripur Communal Militia Gharaunti Communal Militia GNLA: Garo National Liberation Army Gomti Nagar Communal Militia Gorakhpur Communal Militia Gugaliyana Communal Militia Halisahar Communal Militia	Civilians (Bangladesh) Civilians (India) Civilians (India) Civilians (International) Civilians (Nigeria) Civilians (Pakistan)	CorCom IS: Islamic State KIO: Kuki Independent Organization LeI: Lashkar-e-Islam LeT: Lashkar-e-Taiba LeT: Lashkar-e-Taiba Military Forces of Myanmar Military Forces of Pakistan Military Forces of Sri Lanka PLA: People's Liberation Army Police Forces of Pakistan Protesters (China) Protesters (Pakistan) Protesters (Russia) Protesters (Sri Lanka) Protesters (Tibet) Rioters (Bangladesh) Rioters (Pakistan) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sri Lanka) Unidentified Communal Group (India)

Continued on next page

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Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	Hariharpara Communal Militia Hazaribag Communal Militia Hazinagar Communal Militia Himmatnagar Communal Militia HJM: Hindu Jagaran Manch Militia HM: Hizb-ul-Mujahideen HPC-D: Hmar People's Convention-Democracy Ireng Communal Militia Jalandhar Communal Militia Jaloor Communal Militia Jasoori Communal Militia Jats Communal Militia JeM: Jaish-e-Mohammad Jharkhand Adivasi Sangharsh Morcha Militia Jharkhand Jan Mukti Parishad Jharkhand Prastuti Committee Jharkhand Sangharsh Jan Mukti Morcha JJMP: Jharkhand Jansangharsh Mukti Morcha JNB: Jadi Naiso Bojam JPC: Jharkhand Prastuti Committee Kakdoli Sardara Communal Militia Kaliganj Communal Militia Kamlapur Communal Militia Kanawani Communal Militia Kanpur Communal Militia Kanwar Communal Militia Karmoni Communal Militia Kashipur Communal Militia Khabung Karong Communal Militia KLO: Kamtapur Liberation Organization KNF(N): Kuki National Front (Nehlun) KNLF: Kuki National Liberation Front KNO: Kuki National Organisation Kotwali Communal Militia KPLT: Karbi People's Liberation Tiger KPLT: Karbi People Liberation Tigers KRA: Kuki Revolutionary Army KRA: Kuki Revolutionary Army KRF: Kuki Revolutionary Front Krishna Nagar Communal Militia KUFO: Kuki Unification Frontal Organisation Kurawali Communal Militia Kurmawa Communal Militia Lambung Communal Militia Madhyamgram Communal Militia Magharpura Communal Militia Mallan Communal Militia Malsian Communal Militia Manserpur Communal Militia Mantri Pantha Communal Militia Maram Khunou Communal Militia Maratha Communal Militia Meghwal Communal Militia Memadpur Communal Militia MNPF: Manipur Naga People's Front MNPF: Manipur Naga Peoples' Front MNRF: Manipur Naga Revolutionary Front Moodabidri Communal Militia Moran Tiger Force Mota Karja Communal Militia Moti Pokhra Communal Militia Murhu Communal Militia Naga Communal Militia Naihati Communal Militia Nainital Communal Militia Nalanda Communal Militia Nandlapur Communal Militia Naraini Communal Militia Nathwal Communal Militia NDFB-S: National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Songbijit		
Continued on next page			

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Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	NDFB-S: National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Songbijit Nerkattumseval Communal Militia New Keithelmanbi Communal Militia NSCN-IM: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Isak-Muivah NSCN-K: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Khaplang NSCN-KK: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Khole-Kitovi NSCN-U: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Unification NSLA: National Santhal Liberation Army Nungei Communal Militia Pakhi Kalan Communal Militia Pakhoke Communal Militia Pandaria Communal Militia Parch Communal Militia Patan Communal Militia Patiala Communal Militia Peda Communal Militia People's Liberation Army of Manipur PLFI: People's Liberation Front of India PLFI: Peoples Liberation Front of India PLGA: People's Liberation Guerilla Army PREPAK: Peoples Revolutionary Party of Kanleipak Protesters (India) Raidighi Communal Militia Rajam Communal Militia Rajput Communal Militia Rampur Communal Militia Ranchi Communal Militia Randar Communal Militia Rapar Communal Militia Rasoolabad Communal Militia Raxaul Communal Militia Reang Communal Militia Reshma Communal Militia Rioters (India) RPF: Revolutionary People's Front Militia Saaliyar Communal Militia Sabbalpur Communal Militia Sangtam Communal Militia SBSS: Swadheen Bharat Subhash Sena Militia Shah-e-Alam Communal Militia Shahjadpur Communal Militia Shahpur Communal Militia Shamshabad Communal Militia Sikh Communal Militia (India) Sikh Communal Militia Singda Kuki Communal Militia Sohana Communal Militia Sultanpur Lodhi Communal Militia Sultanpura Communal Militia Sunngadi Communal Militia Tarsikka Communal Militia The Base Movement TLA: Tiwa Liberation Army Tofapur Communal Militia TPC: Tritiya Prastuti Committee UALA: United A'chik Liberation Army UANF: United Achik National Front UDLA: United Democratic Liberation Army Ugala Communal Militia ULFA-I: United Liberation Front of Assam (Independent) ULFA: United Liberation Front of Assam Unidentified Communal Militia United Naga Council Militia UNLF: United National Liberation Front UNLFW: United Liberation Front of Western South East Asia		
Continued on next page			

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<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Upper Caste Communal Militia Upper Caste Hindu Communal Militia URF: United Revolutionary Front UTLA: United Tribal Liberation Army Vadodara Communal Militia Virk Kalan Communal Militia Wed Communal Militia Yadav Communal Militia ZUF: Zeliangrong United Front		

3.4 Laos (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 53: LAOS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Military Forces of Laos Police Forces of Laos	Protesters (Laos)	Civilians (China) Civilians (Laos)	Unidentified Armed Group (Laos)

3.5 Myanmar (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 54: MYANMAR

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
ALA: Arakan Liberation Army DKBA: Democratic Karen Benevolent Army Government of Myanmar Karen BGF: Karen Border Guard Force Military Forces of Myanmar Police Forces of Myanmar Republic of the Union of Myanmar (2008-) Republic of the Union of Myanmar	AA: Arakan Army CNF: Chin National Front KIA: Kachin Independence Army KIA: Kachin Independence Army KKO: Klothobaw Karen Organization KNLA: Karen National Liberation Army KNU: The Karen National Union MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Arm MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army MNLA: Mon National Liberation Army PNLO: Pa-Oh National Liberation Organization Protesters (Myanmar) Protesters (Myanmar) Rioters (Myanmar) RNSC: Rohingya National Solidarity Council SNA: Shanni Nationalities Army SSA-N: Shan State Army-North SSA-S: Shan State Army-South TNLA: Ta'ang National Liberation Army United Wa State Army	Civilians (Germany) Civilians (Myanmar)	Military Forces of Bangladesh Military Forces of India NCCT: Nationwide Ceasefire Coordination Team PLA: People's Liberation Army PPM: Pangsay People's Militia Rakhine Ethnic Militia SSA: Shan State Army Unidentified Armed Group (Myanmar) Wanparng Communal Militia

3.6 Nepal (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 55: NEPAL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
CPN(M): Communist Party Nepal (Maoist) Militia Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal Janatantrik Tiger Janashakti Party MCCN: Maoist Communist Centre of Nepal Police Forces of Nepal	ATMM: Akhil Terai Mukti Morcha Protesters (Nepal) Rioters (Nepal) Rioters (Nepal) SLMM: Samyukta Loktantrik Madhesi Morcha Militia Vigilante Group (Nepal) Vigilante Militia (Nepal)	Civilians (Nepal)	Belauri Communal Militia Police Forces of India Rioters (India) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Nepal)

3.7 Pakistan (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 56: PAKISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
ANP: Awami National Party Militia Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan Government of The Islamic Republic of Pakistan Military Forces of Pakistan PML-N: Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz Militia Police Forces of Pakistan Police Forces of Paskistan PPP: Pakistan Peoples Party Militia STPP: Sindh Taraqi Pasand Party Militia	Baloch Separatists Baloch Separatists (Pakistan) Baloch Separtists (Pakistan) BLA: Baloch Liberation Army BLA: Baloch Liberation Army BLF: Baloch Liberation Front BRA: Baloch Republican Army Hafiz Gul Bahadur Group Jamaat-ul-Ahrar Jundallah Lashkar-e-Balochistan LeI: Lashkar-e-Islam LeJ: Lashkar-e-Jabbar Protesters (Pakistan) Protestors (Pakistan) PTI: Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf Militia Rioters (Pakistan) SRA: Sindhudesh Revolutionary Army TTP Geedar: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan Geedar Group TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (Geedar Group) TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (Geedar Group) TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan	Civilians (Afghanistan) Civilians (China) Civilians (India) Civilians (Pakistan)	Ababaki Communal Militia Afghani Taliban Al-Qaeda Al-Qaeda (Subcontinent) Al-Qaeda (Subcontinent) Al Qaeda Amr bil Maroof wa Nahi Anil Munkar Bazaar-Zakhakhel Communal Lashkar Government of India IS: Islamic State Jatoi Communal Militia Kharan Communal Militia Kotli Communal Militia Military Forces of Afghanistan Military Forces of India Military Forces of Iran Military Forces of The United States of America Military Forces of the United States of America Military Forces of The United States of America Mumtaz Qadri Police Forces of Afghanistan Police Forces of India Protesters (India) Rioters (India) Surab Communal Militia Tampoo Communal Militia TI: Tauheedul Islam TI: Tauheedul Islam Unidentified Armed Group (Afghanistan) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan) Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan) Zakakhel Communal Militia Zakakhel Communal Militia

3.8 Sri Lanka (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 57: SRI LANKA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Military Forces of Sri Lanka NDF: National Democratic Front Police Forces of Sri Lanka UPFA: United People's Freedom Alliance	Protesters (Sri Lanka) Rioters (Sri Lanka)	Civilians (India) Civilians (Sri Lanka)	LTTE: Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam Rioters (China) Unidentified Armed Group (Bangladesh) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Sri Lanka)

3.9 Thailand (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 58: THAILAND

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Government of Thailand Military Forces of Thailand Police Forces of Thailand	Protesters (Myanmar) Protesters (Thailand) Rioters (Thailand) RKK: Runda Kumpulan Kecil Southern Muslim Separatists Southern Muslim Separatists (Thailand)	Civilians (Myanmar) Civilians (Thailand) Civilians (Vietnam)	Bannang Sata Communal Militia Chanay Communal Militia Cho Airong Communal Militia Khok Pho Communal Militia Lammai Communal Militia Mae Lan Communal Militia Mayo Communal Militia Muang Communal Militia Nong Chik Communal Militia Panare Communal Militia Private Security Forces Raman Communal Militia Rangae Communal Militia Rioters (Cambodia) Si Sakhon Communal Militia Southern Muslim Militia (Thailand) SSA-S: Shan State Army-South Sungai Kolok Communal Militia Sungai Padi Communal Militia Surat Thani Communal Militia Tak Bai Communal Militia Thepha Communal Militia TNP: Ta'ang National Party To Deng Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Thailand) Village Defence Volunteers Yaha Communal Militia Yala Communal Militia Yarang Communal Militia Yaring Communal Militia Yingo Communal Militia

3.10 Viet Nam (January 2015-January 2017)

Table 59: VIET NAM

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Police Forces of Vietnam	Protesters (Vietnam) Rioters (Vietnam)	Civilians (Vietnam)	Military Forces of China Unidentified Armed Group (China) Unidentified Armed Group (Vietnam)

4 Uppsala Conflict Data Program Georeferenced Event Dataset (GED)

Uppsala Conflict Data Program Georeferenced Event Dataset (UCDP GED) covers individual geo-coded daily events of organized violence (phenomena of lethal violence occurring at a given time and place) ([Sundberg and Melander, 2013](#)).

4.1 Afghanistan (1989-2014)

Table 60: AFGHANISTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of Government of United States of America	Hizb-i Islami-yi al-Qaida		
2001 - 2014				
1989 - 1989		Harakat-i Inqilab-i Islami-yi, Ittihad-i Islami Bara-yi Azadi-yi		
1989 - 1992		Hizb-i Islami-yi- Khalis faction		
1989 - 2003		Hizb-i Wahdat		
1994 - 2003		Hizb-i Wahdat - Akbari faction		
1991 - 1991		Jamiat-ul-Dawa		
1989 - 2007		Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi		
2011 - 2011		LeJ		
1990 - 1990		Military faction (forces of Shah- nawaz Tanay)		
1995 - 2000		Shura-yi Nazar-i Shomali		
1994 - 2014		Taleban		
1996 - 1996		Taleban - Ali Dad faction (1996 - 1996), Taleban - Mola Khel faction (1996 - 1996)		
1996 - 2001		UIFSA (1996 - 2001)		
1992 - 2014			Civilians	
2003 - 2003				Forces of Abdul Rahman Khan , Forces of Amanullah Forces of Amanullah Khan Forces of Arbab Basir Forces of Ismail Khan Forces of Sayed Mansur Naderi Government of Tajikistan , UTO Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami Mahaz-i Milli-yi Islami-yi
2002 - 2006				
2006 - 2006				
2002 - 2004				
1995 - 1995				
1993 - 1995				
1992 - 2004				
1989 - 1996				

4.2 Algeria (1990-2013)

Table 61: ALGERIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Algeria	AIS		
1992 - 1999		AQIM		
1998 - 2014		GIA		
1992 - 2004		GIA - El Ahd Battalion , GIA - El Forkane , GIA - El Khadra Battal- ion		
1998 - 1998		MUJAO		
2012 - 2013		Signed-in-Blood Battalion		
2013 - 2013		Takfir wa'l Hijra		
1990 - 1992				Tuareg Indinan
1993 - 2013			Civilians	

4.3 Angola (1989-2014)

Table 62: ANGOLA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of	FLEC-FAC		
1992 - 2014		FLEC-R		
1991 - 2005		UNITA		
1989 - 2013				
1989 - 2010				
			Civilians	

4.4 Argentina (1992-1992)

Table 63: ARGENTINA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 1992		Hezbollah		Government of Israel

4.5 Bahrain (2011-2011)

Table 64: BAHRAIN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2011 - 2011	Government of Bahrain		Civilians	

4.6 Bangladesh (1989-2014)

Table 65: BANGLADESH

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2013 1989 - 2014 2004 - 2010 1989 - 2003 1993 - 2010 2004 - 2009 1993 - 2004 2000 - 2000 1990 - 2008 1991 - 2000 2000 - 2009 2013 - 2013	Government of Bangladesh Supporters of Awami League , Supporters of BNP	Jagrata Muslim Janata Bangladesh JSS/SB PBCP PBCP-J	Civilians	BCP BNLF , RSO Government of India Government of Myanmar (Burma) NLFT Supporters of Jamaat-e-Islami

4.7 Bhutan (1997-2004)

Table 66: BHUTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1997 - 2004 2004 - 2004 1997 - 1997		NDFB	Civilians	Government of India

4.8 Botswana (1990-2090)

Table 67: BOTSWANA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 1990			Civilians	Government of South Africa

4.9 Burundi (1991-2014)

Table 68: BURUNDI

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990 - 2014	Government of Burundi	CNDD	Civilians	ALiR FDLR FPR , Interahamwe, ex-FAR Government of Rwanda
1994 - 1998		CNDD-FDD		
1998 - 2004		Frolina		
1990 - 1997		Hutu rebels		
1995 - 2000		Palipehutu		
1991 - 1995		Palipehutu-FNL		
1997 - 2008		Palipehutu-FNL - LP		
2007 - 2007				
1991 - 2014				
1997 - 2000				
2002 - 2004				
1994 - 1994				
1994 - 2004				

4.10 Cambodia (1989-2012)

Table 69: CAMBODIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1989 - 1998	FUNCINPEC Government of Cambodia (Kampuchea)	KR	Civilians	Government of Thailand
1989 - 2012				
1989 - 1991		KPNLF		
1990 - 2012				
1997 - 2011				

4.11 Cameroon (1990-2014)

Table 70: CAMEROON

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990 - 2009	Government of Cameroon	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad	Civilians	Bafanji, Balikumbat Banya, Foulbe, Hausa Choa Arab, Kotoko Government of Nigeria
2013 - 2014				
1990 - 2014				
1998 - 1998				
1991 - 1991				
1992 - 1994				
1994 - 2014				

4.12 Central African Republic (2001-2014)

Table 71: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1991 - 2014	Government of Central African Republic	CPJP Forces of Francois Bozize FPR-BL FPRC Military faction (forces of Andra Kolingba) Muslims (CAR) Seleka UFDR UPC (Al Khatim rebels and Ali Darass Fulani supporters)	Civilians	anti-Balaka Christians (CAR) Government of Chad Government of Uganda Janjaweed LRA
2009 - 2011				
2002 - 2003				
2012 - 2014				
2013 - 2014				
2001 - 2001				
2011 - 2014				
2012 - 2013				
2006 - 2011				
2014 - 2014				
2008 - 2008				
2009 - 2014				
2007 - 2007				
2008 - 2014				

4.13 Chad (1989-2014)

Table 72: CHAD

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2010	Government of Chad			
2008 - 2008		AN		
2004 - 2004		AQIM		Government of Algeria
1992 - 1992		CNR		
1992 - 2000		CSNPD		
1994 - 1998		FARF		
1994 - 1994		FNT		
2005 - 2007		FUCD		
1989 - 1990		Islamic Legion		
2014 - 2014		Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad		
1991 - 1997		MDD		
1999 - 2003		MDJT		
1991 - 1991		Military faction (forces of Maldoum Bada Abbas)		
1989 - 1989		MOSANAT , RTC		
1990 - 1990		MPS		
2007 - 2010		PFNR		
2006 - 2007		RAFD , Tama , UFDD		Zaghawa
2009 - 2009		UFR		
1989 - 2014			Civilians	
2006 - 2006				Darsalim, Kibete
2002 - 2002				Forces of Francois Bozize
2001 - 2002				Government of Central African Republic
2005 - 2009				Government of Sudan
2002 - 2007				Janjaweed
2007 - 2009				JEM
2000 - 2000				Khozam, Oulad Rachid
1999 - 1999				Masalit, Rizeigat Abbala

4.14 China (1989-2009)

Table 73: CHINA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2008	Government of China		Civilians	
1990 - 2008		ETIM		
2009 - 2009				Government of Myanmar (Burma) , Han Chinese , MNDAA , Uighur

4.15 Comoros (1989-1997)

Table 74: COMOROS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 1997	Government of Comoros			
1989 - 1989	Presidential guard			
1997 - 1998		MPA/Republic of Anjouan		
1998 - 1998		MPA - SOC		

4.16 Cote d'Ivoire (1990-2012)

Table 75: COTE D'IVOIRE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2004 - 2011	FRCI			
2000 - 2013	Government of Ivory Coast			
2011 - 2011		FDSI-CI		AJPSN, Malinka
2004 - 2004		FN - IC		
2005 - 2005		MILOCI		Dioula, Senufo
2002 - 2003		MJP, MPCI, MPIGO		
2000 - 2012		Supporters of Alassane Outtara		Supporters of Laurent Gbagbo
1993 - 2013			Civilians	
2001 - 2006				Burkinaba
1990 - 1990				Government of Liberia
2001 - 2011				Guara
1995 - 1996				LPC
1990 - 1995				NPFL

4.17 Democratic Republic of the Congo (1989-2014)

Table 76: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)		Civilians	
1994 - 1994	Interahamwe, ex-FAR			Ninjas , UNITA
1996 - 1996	Interahamwe, MAGRIVI			CNDD, Mayi Mayi - Ngilima
1996 - 1997		AFDL		
1996 - 2000		ALiR		
1999 - 2001		ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi Mayi, RCD-ML		
1998 - 2000		ALiR, Mayi Mayi		
2001 - 2014		FDLR		
2011 - 2011		FDLR, FNL-Rwasa, PARC-FAAL		
2008 - 2011		FLEC-FAC		
2011 - 2014		Kata Katanga		FDC
2012 - 2013		M23		Forces of Paul Joseph Mukungubila , Nyatura
2013 - 2013		M23-R		
1998 - 2001		MLC		
2001 - 2002		MLC, RCD-N		
2002 - 2002		MLC, RCD-N, UPC		Alur, FRF, FRPI, RCD-K-ML, Government of Burundi
2012 - 2014		NDC		APCLS
1998 - 2004		RCD		
2004 - 2004		RCD - CP, RCD - LN		
2000 - 2003		RCD-K-ML		
2003 - 2003		RCD-N		FAPC, FNI , FNI, FRPI , FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML , PUSIC
2002 - 2003		UPC		CNDD-FDD, Mayi Mayi - Makabe
1996 - 2014				ADF, Government of Uganda
2013 - 2014				Bafulero, Banyamulenge, Barundi
1998 - 1998				Bafulero, Bavira, Banyamulenge
2008 - 2008				Bangadi Militia
1993 - 1994				Banyarwanda, Hunde, Nyanga
1998 - 2008				BDK
2007 - 2007				Bena Kapuya, Bena Nsimba
2000 - 2000				CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi
2006 - 2009				CNDP
1997 - 1997				Cobras
2003 - 2004				FAPC
2014 - 2014				FDDH, Raia Mutomboki - Bravo, Raia Mutomboki - Makombo
2001 - 2001				FLC
2002 - 2008				FNI
1994 - 2011				Government of Angola
1994 - 1997				Government of Congo
1994 - 2012				Government of Rwanda
1999 - 1999				Government of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)
1999 - 2003				Hema, Lendu
1993 - 1996				Hunde, Hutu
2006 - 2014				LRA
1996 - 2012				Mayi Mayi
2004 - 2005				Mayi Mayi - Chinja Chinja
2010 - 2010				Mayi Mayi Complet
2012 - 2012				Mayi Mayi Kifuafua, Raia Mutomboki, Mayi Mayi Lumumba
2002 - 2004				Palipehutu-FNL
2010 - 2014				PARC-FAAL
2007 - 2009				PARECO
2011 - 2012				Raia Mutomboki
2005 - 2007				Rastas
1993 - 1993				SPLM/A

4.18 Djibouti (1989-2014)

Table 77: DJIBOUTI

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1991 - 2008 2014 - 2014 1991 - 1995 1997 - 1999 1989 - 1990 1995 - 1995 2008 - 2008 1991 - 1991	Government of Djibouti	Al-Shabaab FRUD FRUD - AD SNM	Civilians	Government of Somalia Forces of Abdurahman Ahmed Ali 'Tur', Republic of Somaliland Government of Eritrea Oromo, Somali (Ethiopia)

4.19 Egypt (1990-2014)

Table 78: EGYPT

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014 2012 - 2014 1992 - 2000 2004 - 2005 2014 - 2014 1990 - 2005 1995 - 2014 2010 - 2010 2012 - 2012	Government of Egypt Supporters of Mohamed Morsi	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya Tawhid wal Jihad Wilayat Sinai	Civilians	Opponents of Mohamed Morsi Bani Hilal, Nubian Dabudiya Copts (Egypt), Muslims (Egypt) Government of Israel, Hamas Supporters of al-Ahly football team, Supporters of al-Masry football team

4.20 Eritrea (1993-2003)

Table 79: ERITREA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1993 - 2003 1998 - 2000	Government of Eritrea	EIJM - AS		Government of Ethiopia

4.21 Ethiopia (1989-2014)

Table 80: ETHIOPIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of Ethiopia	OLF	Civilians	
2000 - 2012		Afar		Garre, Issa
1993 - 1999		AIAI		
1995 - 1995		al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya		Government of Egypt
2007 - 2014		Al-Shabaab		
1989 - 1991		EPLF, EPRDF		
1991 - 1992		IGLF		
1989 - 1989		Military faction (forces of Amsha Desta and Merid Negusie)		SPLM/A
1991 - 1991		Military faction (Harar garrison)		
1994 - 2014		ONLF		
2000 - 2000				Ajuran
2006 - 2006				Amaro
1989 - 2005				Amhara
2002 - 2004				Anuak, Ogaden clan (Darod)
1992 - 1993				Arbore
1991 - 1999				Ari , Mursi
2003 - 2003				Bi'idyahan subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod), Dawa, Gura, Ismail subclan of Makahil clan (Darod)
				Borana, Dizi, Suri
				Borana, Guji
				Burji
				Dassanetch, Turkana
				Degodia
				Derashe
				Dinka, Sheikhal clan (Dir)
				Gabra
				Gabra, Garre
				Gedeo
				Geri, Makahin, Tishana-Meaen, Zeyle
				Government of Eritrea
				Government of Kenya
				Government of Somalia
				Government of Sudan, SPLM/A-North
				Guji
				Gumuz, Konso
				Hamar
				Highlanders
				Kereyou
				Lou Nuer
				Majerteen subclan (Darod), Marehan subclan of Sede clan (Darod)
				Murle
				Nuer
				Nyangatom
				Oromo
				Rer Liban subclan (Issaq), Rer Samatar subclan of Habr Awal (Issaq)
1991 - 2005				Somali (Ethiopia)

4.22 France (1992-2012)

Table 81: FRANCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2012 - 2012		al-Qaida	Civilians	
1995 - 1995		GIA		
1995 - 2012				
1992 - 1992				Fatah, Government of Israel
1996 - 1996				Government of Sri Lanka, LTTE

4.23 Germany (1992-1992)

Table 82: GERMANY

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 1992				Government of Iran, KDPI

4.24 Ghana (1991-2010)

Table 83: GHANA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2002 - 2002 1993 - 1995 1991 - 1992 2000 - 2010				Abudu, Andani Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba , Konkomba Gonja, Konkomba, Nawuri Kusasi, Mamprusi

4.25 Guinea (1994-2011)

Table 84: GUINEA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000 - 2010 2000 - 2001 1994 - 2010 1998 - 1998 2013 - 2013 2011 - 2013 1994 - 1994 2011 - 2011 1998 - 2000 2000 - 2000 1996 - 1996	Government of Guinea	RFDG	Civilians	AFRC Konianke Kpelle LDF Malinka RUF Torma, Torma Manian ULIMO - K

4.26 Guinea-Bissau (1992-2000)

Table 85: GUINEA-BISSAU

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 1999 1992 - 2000	Government of Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice		Government of Senegal, MFDC

4.27 India (1989-2014)

Table 86: INDIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of India	Kashmir insurgents, NSCN-IM, ULFA	Civilians	
1989 - 1990		ABSU		
1998 - 1998		Al-Umma		
1992 - 2008		ATTF		
1996 - 2003		BLTF		
2005 - 2014		CPI-Maoist		
1999 - 2006		CPI-ML-J		
2003 - 2006		DHD, NLFT-B		
2007 - 2008		DHD - BW		
2010 - 2014		GNLA		
2003 - 2003		HPC		Bihari
1991 - 1995		HuM, JKLF		
2003 - 2013		Indian Mujahideen		
1997 - 2012		KCP		
1993 - 2009		KNF		
2001 - 2009		KRA		
2002 - 2008		Lashkar-e-Taiba		
1992 - 2004		MCC		
1992 - 2011		NDFB		
2009 - 2013		NDFB - RD		
2013 - 2014		NDFB-S		
1992 - 2014		NLFT, PLA		
1999 - 2014		NSCN-K		
2011 - 2014		NSCN-K-K		
2008 - 2008		NSCN-U		
2010 - 2010		PCPA		
2009 - 2014		PLFI		
1999 - 2010		PREPAK		
2000 - 2011		PULF		
1989 - 2004		PWG		
1997 - 2003		Ranvir Sena		
1989 - 2009		Sikh insurgents		
1993 - 2014		UNLF		
2000 - 2007		UPDS		
1989 - 2003				Assamese
2012 - 2012				Bangladeshi Immigrants
1989 - 2012				Bodo
2009 - 2009				Dimasa, Zeme Naga
2013 - 2013				Government of Bangladesh
2000 - 2000				Government of Myanmar (Burma)
1990 - 2014				Government of Pakistan
1989 - 2013				Hindus (India), Muslims (India)
1993 - 1999				Kuki, Naga
1997 - 1998				Paite
1996 - 2001				Santhal
1999 - 2000				Tripura Non-Tribal Communities, Tripura Tribal Communities
1999 - 2002				VHP

4.28 Indonesia (1989-2011)

Table 87: INDONESIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2011	Government of Indonesia	Fretilin		
1992 - 1999		GAM		
1989 - 2008		Jemaah Islamiya		
2002 - 2005		Laskar Jihad		
2000 - 2002				
1990 - 2011				
1999 - 2011			Civilians	Christians (Indonesia), Muslims (Indonesia)
1997 - 2001				Dayak, Madurese
1999 - 1999				Dayak, Malay

4.29 Iran (1990-2014)

Table 88: IRAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Iran	Jondullah KDPI MEK PJAK	Civilians	Government of Iraq, PUK
2005 - 2012				
1990 - 1996				
1991 - 2001				
2005 - 2014				
2009 - 2009				
1996 - 1996				

4.30 Iraq (1990-2014)

Table 89: IRAQ

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Iraq	1920 Revolution Brigades AAH al-Mahdi Army al-Shaman Ansar al-Islam IMK IS Jamaat Jund al-Sahaba JRTN KDP PUK RJF SCIRI	Civilians	Government of Iran Government of Kuwait Government of Turkey, PKK KDPI MEK PJAK
2007 - 2007				
2009 - 2009				
2004 - 2009				
1992 - 1992				
2001 - 2011				
1992 - 1994				
2004 - 2014				
2005 - 2006				
2014 - 2014				
1990 - 2000				
1990 - 2006				
2004 - 2007				
1991 - 2004				
1991 - 2011				
1991 - 1991				
1992 - 2013				
1993 - 1996				
1991 - 2001				
2006 - 2011				

4.31 Israel (1989-2014)

Table 90: ISRAEL

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of Israel PNA	Hamas, PFLP, PIJ AMB PFLP-GC PRC	Civilians	Fatah Hezbollah
1995 - 2007				
2000 - 2006				
1989 - 1989				
2001 - 2014				
1992 - 2006				

4.32 Italy (1993-1993)

Table 91: ITALY

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1993 - 1993				Government of Iran, MEK

4.33 Jordan (1992-2005)

Table 92: JORDAN

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2005 - 2005		IS		
1992 - 2005			Civilians	
1992 - 1992				Government of Iraq

4.34 Kenya (1989-2014)

Table 93: KENYA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990 - 2013	Government of Kenya	Al-Shabaab ARS/UIC SLDF	Civilians	Dassanetch, Pokot Ajuran Borana Burji, Gabra Degodia Dinka, Nuer, Pokot, Samburu Dodoth Gabra Garre Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle), Murule subclan of Gungundabe clan (Hawiye) Government of Ethiopia Government of Somalia Government of Uganda Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclan of Marehan clan (Darod), Rer Ahmad subclan (Hawiye) Jie Kalenjin, Kikuyu Karimojong Kisii Luhya Luo Luo, Kisii Maasai Marakwet, OLF Matheniko Karimojong MDF Mungiki Nandi Nyangatom, Toposa Nyangatom, Toposa ONLF Orma Orma, Wardei Pokomo Sabiny Samburu Somali (Kenya) Turkana
2011 - 2014				
2007 - 2007				
2006 - 2008				
1989 - 2014				
2000 - 2000				
1996 - 2014				
2013 - 2014				
1998 - 2014				
1996 - 1996				
2010 - 2010				
1997 - 2014				
2000 - 2014				
2005 - 2008				
1999 - 2011				
2007 - 2014				
1989 - 2008				
2004 - 2004				
1999 - 2008				
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1989 - 1989				
1997 - 2008				
1992 - 1993				
2007 - 2008				
1992 - 1992				
1992 - 2008				
1999 - 2001				
2013 - 2013				
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2007 - 2009				
1998 - 1998				
1993 - 2011				
1989 - 2006				
2011 - 2011				
2012 - 2013				
2001 - 2001				
2001 - 2013				
2005 - 2005				
1992 - 2014				
1996 - 2009				
1991 - 2014				

4.35 Kuwait (1990-1996)

Table 94: KUWAIT

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1990 - 1991	Government of Kuwait			
1990 - 1996			Civilians	Government of Iraq

4.36 Kyrgyzstan (1999-2010)

Table 95: KYRGYZSTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1999 - 2006 2010 - 2010		IMU		Government of Uzbekistan Kyrgyz, Uzbek

4.37 Laos (1989-2006)

Table 96: LAOS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2006 1989 - 2000 1990 - 2006	Government of Laos	LRM	Civilians	

4.38 Lebanon (1989-2014)

Table 97: LEBANON

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014 2013 - 2013 1989 - 1992 1989 - 1990 1989 - 1993 2014 - 2014 1989 - 2006 1989 - 1996 1994 - 2013 2012 - 2014 1989 - 2000 1994 - 1994 2013 - 2014 1992 - 2006 1989 - 2008	Government of Lebanon	Brigades of Aisha Fatah Fatah Revolutionary Council Forces of Michel Aoun IS PFLP-GC PFLP	Civilians	Hezbollah ADP Lebanese Forces Government of Israel Alawite (Lebanon), Sunni Amal, SLA Government of Iraq Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham PIJ PSP

4.39 Lesotho (1998-1998)

Table 98: LESOTHO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 1998	Government of Lesotho	Military faction		

4.40 Liberia (1989-2003)

Table 99: LIBERIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2003 1996 - 1996	Government of Liberia	AFL, LPC, ULIMO-J, NPFL, ULIMO-K	Civilians	
1990 - 1991		INPFL		
1993 - 1994		LDF		
1993 - 1996		LPC		
2000 - 2003		LURD		
2003 - 2003		MODEL		
1989 - 1996		NPFL		
1994 - 1997		ULIMO - J		
1994 - 1996		ULIMO - K		
1991 - 1993		ULIMO		
2001 - 2001				Government of Guinea, RFDG
1993 - 1993				Government of Sierra Leone, RUF

4.41 Libya (2011-2014)

Table 100: LIBYA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2003 1996 - 1996	Government of Libya	AFL, LPC, ULIMO-J, NPFL, ULIMO-K	Civilians	
1990 - 1991		INPFL		
1993 - 1994		LDF		
1993 - 1996		LPC		
2000 - 2003		LURD		
2003 - 2003		MODEL		
1989 - 1996		NPFL		
1994 - 1997		ULIMO - J		
1994 - 1996		ULIMO - K		
1991 - 1993		ULIMO		
2001 - 2001				Government of Guinea , RFDG
1993 - 1993				Government of Sierra Leone , RUF

4.42 Madagascar (2002-2012)

Table 101: MADAGASCAR

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009 - 2012 2009 - 2009	Government of Madagascar	Supporters of Andry Rajoelina	Civilians	
2002 - 2002 2002 - 2009				Supporters of Didier Ratsiraka Supporters of Marc Ravalomanana

4.43 Mali (1990-2014)

Table 102: MALI

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Mali			
2012 - 2013	Military faction (Red Berets)		Civilians	
2013 - 2014		al-Murabitun		
2012 - 2014		Ansar Dine , MNLA		
2005 - 2014		AQIM		
2012 - 2012		AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna		Dogon
		Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO,		
		MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion		
		ARLA, FIAA, FPLA		
1994 - 1994		ATNMC		
2007 - 2009		CMA , GATIA		
2014 - 2014		FIAA		
1991 - 1995		MPA		
1990 - 1994		MPGK		
1994 - 2012		MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion		
2013 - 2013				MAA
1999 - 2004				Arab , Kounta
1997 - 2014				Fulani , Touareg
2005 - 2005				Government of Algeria
2010 - 2011				Government of Mauritania

4.44 Malaysia (2013-2013)

Table 103: MALAYSIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2013 - 2013	Government of Malaysia	ASG, Sultanate of Sulu	Civilians	

4.45 Mauritania (1989-2012)

Table 104: MAURITANIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2012	Government of Mauritania			
2008 - 2011		AQIM	Civilians	
1989 - 1989				Mauritanian, Senegalese

4.46 Morocco (1989-2003)

Table 105: MOROCCO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 1991	Government of Morocco	POLISARIO		
2003 - 2003		Salafia Jihadia	Civilians	

4.47 Mozambique (1989-2014)

Table 106: MOZAMBIQUE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of Mozambique	Renamo	Civilians	
1991 - 1991	Naparama			

4.48 Myanmar (1989-2014)

Table 107: MYANMAR

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	KIO, KNU	Civilians	
1996 - 1996		BMA		
1994 - 2008		DKBA		
2010 - 2014		DKBA 5		
2000 - 2000		God's Army		MDA - LM, MDA
1989 - 2012		KNPP		
1990 - 1996		MTA		
1990 - 1995		NMSP		
1991 - 2011		NSCN-K		
2013 - 2014		PSLF		
1996 - 2013		RCSS		
1991 - 2014		RSO		
2006 - 2014		SSPP		
1990 - 2011		UWSA		
2001 - 2014				Buddhists (Myanmar) , Muslims (Myanmar)
2009 - 2014				MNDAA

4.49 Namibia (1989-2002)

Table 108: NAMIBIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2002			Civilians	
1999 - 2002				Government of Angola
1989 - 1989				Government of South Africa
1994 - 2002				UNITA

4.50 Nepal (1990-2009)

Table 109: NEPAL

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2002			Civilians	
1999 - 2002				Government of Angola
1989 - 1989				Government of South Africa
1994 - 2002				UNITA

4.51 Niger (1989-2013)

Table 110: NIGER

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2013 - 2013	Government of Mali	MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion		
1990 - 2008	Government of Niger			
2004 - 2012		AQIM		
1994 - 1995		CRA		
1995 - 1997		FDR		
1991 - 1993		FLAA		
2007 - 2008		MNJ		
1996 - 1997		UFRA		
1989 - 2008			Civilians	
1997 - 1997				Fulani, Touareg
2004 - 2004				Government of Algeria
1989 - 1989				Government of Libya
2012 - 2012				Government of Mauritania

4.52 Nigeria (1990-2014)

Table 111: NIGERIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Nigeria	Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa FNDIC Greenlanders, NDV Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad NDPVF NURTW-Auxiliary, NURTW-Tokyo	Civilians	Jukun, Tiv
2003 - 2004				Supporters of AD, Supporters of UNPP, Yugur
2003 - 2003				
2003 - 2014				
2009 - 2014				
2004 - 2009				
2011 - 2011				Ezilo, Ezza
1993 - 1993				Adoni
2001 - 2008				Afisare, Anaguta, Birom
2009 - 2009				Afor
2013 - 2014				Agatu, Atakar, Yan Gora
1999 - 1999				Aguleri, Ijaw, Urhobo, Ninzam, Oleh, Olmoro, Umuleri, Wurukum
2012 - 2014				Alago, Eggon
1992 - 1992				Atyap, Odtikas
2001 - 2001				Azara, Igbo, Yoruba, Kwala
2000 - 2005				Bakassi boys
1998 - 1998				Bini
2001 - 2014				Birom
2002 - 2014				Black Axe, Eyie, Tarok
2007 - 2007				Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV, Outlaws
2010 - 2012				Boje, Nsadop
1991 - 2014				Christians (Nigeria), Muslims (Nigeria)
2005 - 2013				Deebam, Deewell
1992 - 2000				Efik, Ibibio
1999 - 2000				Eleme
2005 - 2005				Forces of Agala, Forces of Edu, Izzi, Ukele
1996 - 2014				Fulani
2001 - 2010				Fulani, Hausa
2006 - 2006				Gamai, Pan
1994 - 2011				Government of Cameroon
2014 - 2014				Gwandere
1992 - 2014				Hausa
1997 - 2000				Ife, Modakeke
1998 - 2006				Igbo
1997 - 2004				Ijaw, Itsekiri
2012 - 2012				Ikpanaya, Ntan Obu-Ukpe
1998 - 2004				Ilaje
2000 - 2002				Isenasawo, Isongo-furo
1996 - 1996				Karimjo
2002 - 2002				Mambila
1994 - 1994				Ndoki
1992 - 1994				Ogoni
1993 - 2000				Okrika
2011 - 2012				Sayawa
2008 - 2013				Supporters of ACN
1998 - 2011				Supporters of ANPP
1998 - 2013				Supporters of PDP
1997 - 2003				Urhobo
1998 - 2012				Yoruba

4.53 Pakistan (1989-2014)

Table 112: PAKISTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2014	Government of Pakistan	Jatoi	Civilians	Government of India
1990 - 1990				Meher
2001 - 2014		al-Qaida		Government of United States of America
2007 - 2013		Ansaar ul-Islam		
2006 - 2006		Baloch Ittehad		
2004 - 2014		BLA		
2012 - 2014		BLF		
2007 - 2014		BRA, IMU, Lashkar-e-Islam, TTP		
2008 - 2008		Fedayeen Islam, Forces of Shah Sahib		Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan, Kachai sub-tribe of Bangesh, Mishti
2010 - 2012		Forces of Momin Afridi		
2014 - 2014		Jaish-ul-Islam, Jamaat-ul-Ahrar, TTP-KM, TTP-SM, UBA		
1996 - 2014		LeJ		
1995 - 2014		Taleban		Government of Afghanistan
2012 - 2013		Tawheed ul-Islam		Lashkar of Akakhel tribe
2012 - 2012		TTP-Islahi		
2010 - 2010		TTP - MR, TTP - MT		
2010 - 2013		TTP - TA		
2008 - 2010				Bangesh
2003 - 2003				ETIM, Government of China
2008 - 2009				Forces of Turkestan Bhattani, Lashkar of Salarzai tribe
1993 - 2008				Government of Iran
2005 - 2012				Jondullah
2000 - 2000				Kashmir insurgents
1992 - 1992				Khadadkhel, Oatizai
2011 - 2011				Lashkar of Kukikhel clan, Lashkar of Masozai Qaumi tribe
2009 - 2013				Lashkar of Mohmand tribe
2009 - 2014				Lashkar of Orakzai tribe
2011 - 2014				Lashkar of Zakakhel tribe
2007 - 2007				Lashkhar of Wazir tribe
2007 - 2010				Mangal, Turi
1993 - 1993				MEK
1989 - 1992				Mohajir, Sindhi
1991 - 1998				MQM-H
1990 - 1998				MQM
1989 - 1990				Pashtun
1990 - 2013				Supporters of MQM, Supporters of PPP
1992 - 1993				Supporters of Yousaf Ali Khan Magsi, Supporters of Zulfikar Ali Khan Magsi

4.54 Papua New Guinea (1989-2012)

Table 113: PAPUA NEW GUINEA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2001	Government of Papua New Guinea	BRA	Civilians	
1989 - 1997				
1999 - 2000				Akibu, Tonakau
2012 - 2012				Akul, Kambrip
1993 - 1993				Government of Indonesia
2000 - 2002				Unjamap, Wogia-Tunju
2001 - 2001				Wagia subclan of Takima, Wayai subclan of Takima

4.55 Philippines (1989-2014)

Table 114: PHILIPPINES

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 2010 1989 - 2014 2007 - 2012 1992 - 2014 2011 - 2014 2009 - 2009 1990 - 2014 1989 - 1990 2007 - 2009 2001 - 2013 1989 - 2009 1989 - 2013 1993 - 2006 1991 - 1991 2013 - 2013 1998 - 1998 2006 - 2006	Ampatuan militia Government of Philippines	CPP Al-Khobar ASG BIFM Forces of Jing Caludtiag, Forces of Randy Karon MILF Military faction (forces of Honasan, Abenina & Zumel) MNLF - HM MNLF - NM MNLF	Civilians	Christians (Philippines) , Muslims (Philippines) Government of Iraq, Government of Kuwait Government of Malaysia, Sultanate of Sulu Hadji Faizal Abdulkarim clan, Hadji Masir Ahalul clan Lumad, Moro

4.56 Republic of Congo (1992-2012)

Table 115: REPUBLIC OF CONGO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1997 - 1999 1992 - 2007 1994 - 1997 2008 - 2012 1993 - 1998 1998 - 2007 1992 - 2005	Cocoyes Government of Congo	Cobras FLEC-FAC Ninjas Ntsiloulous	Civilians	Government of Angola

4.57 Rwanda (1990-2013)

Table 116: RWANDA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2012 1994 - 1994 1996 - 1999 2001 - 2013 1990 - 1994 1990 - 2013 2012 - 2013	Government of Rwanda Interahamwe, ex-FAR	ALiR FDLR FPR	Civilians	Government of DR Congo (Zaire), M23

4.58 Saudi Arabia (1991-2007)

Table 117: SAUDI ARABIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2003 - 2007 1991 - 1991		al-Qaida	Civilians	Government of Iraq, Government of Kuwait

4.59 Senegal (1989-2013)

Table 118: SENEGAL

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2013 2002 - 2002 2006 - 2006 1989 - 2012 1989 - 1989 1989 - 1998	Government of Senegal	MFDC MFDC - FN MFDC - S, MFDC Front Nord - MD	Civilians	Government of Mauritania Mauritanian, Senegalese

4.60 Sierra Leone (1991-2002)

Table 119: SIERRA LEONE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1991 - 2001 1997 - 2000 1991 - 1993 2001 - 2001 2000 - 2000 1991 - 2002 1997 - 1999 1993 - 1998 2002 - 2002 1992 - 1994 1991 - 1994	Government of Sierra Leone	RUF AFRC NPFL RFDG WSB	Civilians	Government of Guinea Government of Nigeria Kamajors LURD ULIMO - J, ULIMO - K ULIMO

4.61 Solomon Islands (1992-2002)

Table 120: SOLOMON ISLANDS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 1992				BRA, Government of Papua New Guinea

4.62 Somalia (1989-2014)

Table 121: SOMALIA

Page 1 of Table 121				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2006 - 2006	ARPCT			
2001 - 2002	Forces of Abdullahi Yusuf, SRRC			Forces of Jama Ali Jama
2001 - 2001	Forces of Ahmed Sheikh Buraleh	Forces of Abdirizak Bihi		Abdulleh-Galmaha subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Forces of Yussuf Hajji Nur, Kabaloh subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye)
1996 - 2013	Government of Ethiopia		Civilians	
1989 - 2014	Government of Somalia			
2007 - 2013	Government of United States of America	al-Qaida		
1999 - 2006	JVA			
2002 - 2006	JVA faction			
1995 - 1995	USC-PM			
1995 - 1997	USC/SNA - OA			
1991 - 2000	USC/SNA			
2001 - 2003	USC/SSA - OMF			
1990 - 2003	USC/SSA			
1992 - 1999		AIAI, SNF		
2008 - 2014		Al-Shabaab		
2006 - 2009		ARS/UIC		
1999 - 1999		DSA, SNF - MSAB		Abdalle-Aroneh subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Eli-Omar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Forces of Hussein Ali Ahmed, Ogaden clan (Darod), Sheikhal clan (Dir)
2009 - 2010		Hizbul Islam		
2010 - 2012		Mujahideen in the Golis Mountains		
2001 - 2005		RRA - MH		
1995 - 2005		RRA		
1992 - 1992		SNM - 'Calan cas'		
1989 - 1991		SNM		
1989 - 2000		SPM		
1992 - 1994		SPM/SNA		
1992 - 1993		SSDF		
1996 - 1996				Abdalle subclan of Habar Awal clan (Isaaq), Aidagalla subclan of Habar Garhadjis clan (Isaaq)
2000 - 2000				Abdalleh-Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Eli-Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye)
1990 - 2008				Abgal clan (Hawiye)
2001 - 2004				Abtisame subclan of Galje'el clan (Hawiye), Afi subclan of Galje'el clan (Hawiye)
1999 - 2002				Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye)
2008 - 2010				Ahlu Sunna Waljamaca
2002 - 2002				Ali-Gaf subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Mahadade subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye)
1997 - 2001				Ayr subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye)
2004 - 2004				Da'ud subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Dabare subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle), Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclan of Marehan clan (Darod), Luway subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle), Rer Ahmad subclan (Hawiye)
2002 - 2008				Dir clan
1998 - 2012				Duduble subclan of Gorgorte clan (Hawiye), Suleiman subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye)
2003 - 2003				Fiqi Muhumud subclan (Dir), Mohamed Muse subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye), Saleban-Abdalla subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod)
1994 - 1996				Forces of Abdurahman Ahmed Ali 'Tur'
1997 - 2004				Forces of General Morgan
1997 - 2000				Forces of Omar Jess
2008 - 2008				Gaadsan subclan of Biimaal clan (Dir), Ma'alin Weyne subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle)
1990 - 1990				Galgalo

Continued on next page

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2000 - 2005				Galje'el clan (Hawiye), Garre sub-clan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle)
1993 - 2001				Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye)
2005 - 2005				Huber subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle), Jejele subclan of Jibedi clan (Hawiye), Yantar sub-clan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle)
2000 - 2002				Jiddo subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle)
2012 - 2012				Khatumo administration
1993 - 2005				Marehan subclan of Sede clan (Darod)
1999 - 2010				ONLF
2002 - 2012				Puntland state of
2010 - 2010				Qubeys subclan (Dir)
1992 - 2012				Republic of Somaliland
1997 - 2011				Sa'ad subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye)
2011 - 2012				SVA
1999 - 2004				Warsangeli subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye)
1993 - 2008				Xawaadle clan (Hawiye)

4.63 South Africa (1989-2010)

Table 122: SOUTH AFRICA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1989 - 2010	Government of South Africa		Civilians	ANC, PAC
1990 - 1994		AWB		ANC - 'Greens', ANC - 'Reds', Mangweni clan, Mgodini clan
1993 - 1993				CATA , Codeta
1994 - 1998				IFP
1989 - 1994				Lagunya
1991 - 1992				NUM, Uwusa
1989 - 1996				Supporters of ANC, Supporters of IFP
1989 - 2004				Supporters of AZAPO
1990 - 1991				Supporters of UDF
1989 - 1993				Supporters of UDM
1997 - 1999				

4.64 South Sudan (2011-2014)

Table 123: SOUTH SUDAN

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2011 - 2014	Government of South Sudan			Dinka, Nuer
2013 - 2014		SPLM/A In Opposition		Lou Nuer, LRA, Murle
2011 - 2013		SSDM/A - Cobra Faction		Bor Dinka
2011 - 2012		SSDM/A, SSLM/A		Gok Dinka, Government of Sudan
2012 - 2014			Civilians	Agar Dinka, SRF
2014 - 2014				Amothnhon Dinka, Anuak, Panyon Dinka
2013 - 2013				Balanda, Bul Nuer, Luac Jang
2012 - 2012				Dinka, Rek Dinka
2011 - 2011				Gony Dinka, Government of Uganda, Thiyic Dinka

4.65 Sri Lanka (1989-2013)

Table 124: SRI LANKA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2013	Government of Sri Lanka		Civilians	
1989 - 1990		EPRLF, JVP, PLOTE		
2004 - 2009		LTTE - K		
1989 - 2009		LTTE		
1989 - 2005				Muslims (Sri Lanka), Tamil
1994 - 1999				Supporters of PA, Supporters of UNP

4.66 Sudan (1989-2014)

Table 125: SUDAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014 2005 - 2005	Government of Sudan Janjaweed - Bin Kulaib faction, Janjaweed - Moro faction Janjaweed		Civilians	Hotiya Baggara, Newiba, Ma- hariba, Mahamid
2001 - 2010 2014 - 2014 2003 - 2011 1996 - 2002 2006 - 2006		Darfur Joint Resistance Forces JEM, SLM/A NDA NRF		SARC Agar Dinka, Government of Ethiopia Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Bag- gara, Fur, Islamic Legion
1989 - 1989		Revolutionary Forces of 1 April		
2007 - 2013 2005 - 2011 2011 - 2011		SLM/A-Unity SLM/A - MM SPLM/A-North, SSLM/A		Gony Dinka, Jur Beli, Republic of South, Thiyc Dinka
1993 - 1993 1992 - 1993 1989 - 2004 2011 - 2014 1991 - 2002 2010 - 2011 1998 - 2000 1997 - 1997 1995 - 1997 2009 - 2009		SPLM/A - AH SPLM/A - WN SPLM/A SRF SSDF SSDM/A SSUM/A UNRF II WNBf		Atuot Dinka
1993 - 2014				Aliap Dinka, Awan Dinka, Bari, Luac Jang Dinka Awlad al-Zuid clan, Awlad Omran clan
2013 - 2013				Awlad Heiban (Misseriya), Awlad Metanin (Misseriya), Awlad Serur (Misseriya), Beni Halba Baggara, Gimir Awlad Zeid Beni Hussein, Hamar, Salamat Bag- gara Bor Dinka, Mundari Ciek Dinka, PFNR, Rek Dinka Didinga, Terjam Dinka, Nuer Falata Gok Dinka Government of Chad Government of South Sudan Government of Uganda, LRA Habaniya Hol Dinka Jikany Nuer Lou Nuer Ma'aliyah, Rizeigat Baggara Masalit Misseriya MPS, Pari Murle Ngok Dinka PDF Rizeigat Abbala Shiluk Toposa Turkana Zaghawa

4.67 Swaziland (1989-1989)

Table 126: SWAZILAND

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 1989			Civilians	Government of South Africa

4.68 Syria (2004-2014)

Table 127: SYRIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2014 - 2014		al-Qaida, Islamic Battalions, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Akrad, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), Islamic Front, Jabhat Al-Kurd brigade, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) , Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), PYD, SRF 2014, Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), SRF 2014, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), SRF 2014		Government of Iraq, Government of United States of America, PYD
2013 - 2014		IS, Islamic Front	Civilians	Government of Israel
2004 - 2008				Hamas
2004 - 2004				Hezbollah
2008 - 2014				

4.69 Tajikistan (1992-2013)

Table 128: TAJIKISTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 2013	Government of Tajikistan			
1992 - 1992	PFT			
1997 - 1999		Forces of Khudoberdiyev		
2000 - 2010		Forces of Mullo Abdullo		
1999 - 2013		IMU		
1992 - 1998		UTO		
1992 - 1996			Civilians	
1999 - 2006				Government of Uzbekistan

4.70 Tanzania (1992-2007)

Table 129: TANZANIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 2001	Government of Tanzania			
1996 - 1997		CNDD		Palipehutu-FNL
1992 - 2007			Civilians	
2007 - 2007				FDLR

4.71 Thailand (1989-2014)

Table 130: THAILAND

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1995 - 2014 1995 - 1996 1992 - 2014 1989 - 2014 1997 - 1997 2001 - 2001 1989 - 2011 1989 - 2010 2005 - 2007 1989 - 1998 1991 - 1991 1994 - 1994 2001 - 2002	Government of Thailand	DKBA Patani insurgents	Civilians	FUNCINPEC God's Army Government of Cambodia (Kam-puchea) Government of Myanmar (Burma) KNPP KR MTA, UWSA NMSP RCSS

4.72 Togo (1991-2005)

Table 131: TOGO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1991 - 2005 1991 - 1991	Government of Togo		Civilians	Moba, Tchokossi

4.73 Turkey (1989-2014)

Table 132: TURKEY

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2014 1990 - 1995 1997 - 1997 1994 - 1994 2005 - 2005 1989 - 2008 1994 - 1996 1991 - 1991 1996 - 1996	Government of Turkey	PKK Devrimci Sol KDP KDPI MKP	Civilians	Government of Iran Government of Iraq MEK

4.74 Uganda (1989-2014)

Table 133: UGANDA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2003 - 2005 1989 - 2014 1996 - 2007 2010 - 2010 1999 - 1999 1989 - 2007 1989 - 1994 1995 - 1998 2003 - 2003 1992 - 2008 2006 - 2006 2000 - 2009 1997 - 2008 1989 - 1991 2001 - 2001 2000 - 2003 2000 - 2000 1998 - 2003 1998 - 2008 2003 - 2006 1989 - 2003 1996 - 1998	Arrow Boys Government of Uganda	ADF Al-Shabaab ALiR LRA UPA WNBF	Civilians	Alur, Lendu Bokora Karimojong, Matheniko Karimojong CNDP, FDLR Dodoth, Jie, Turkana Government of DR Congo (Zaire) Government of Sudan Iteso Jie, Matheniko Karimojong Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana, Toposa, Turkana Karimojong Pian Karimojong, Pokot Sabiny SPLM/A UNRF II

4.75 United Arab Emirates (2010-2010)

Table 134: UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2010 - 2010				Government of Israel, Hamas

4.76 United Kingdom (2005-2005)

Table 135: UNITED KINGDOM

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2005 - 2005		al-Qaida	Civilians	

4.77 United States of America (2001-2009)

Table 136: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2001 - 2001 2009 - 2009 2001 - 2009		al-Qaida TTP	Civilians	

4.78 Uzbekistan (1999-2009)

Table 137: UZBEKISTAN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1999 - 2009 1999 - 2000 2004 - 2009	Government of Uzbekistan	IMU JIG		

4.79 Yemen (1994-2014)

Table 138: YEMEN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1994 - 2014	Government of Yemen (North Yemen)	Ansarallah AQAP Democratic Republic of Yemen	Civilians	Al-Maraziq, Al-Saida
2010 - 2014				
2009 - 2014				
1994 - 1994				
2011 - 2011				
2003 - 2004				

4.80 Zambia (1989-2001)

Table 139: ZAMBIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1989 - 2001			Civilians	Government of Angola Government of DR Congo (Zaire) Renamo UNITA
2001 - 2001				
1993 - 1993				
1989 - 1990				
2000 - 2000				

4.81 Zimbabwe (1989-2012)

Table 140: ZIMBABWE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1995 - 2012	Government of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)		Civilians	Renamo
1989 - 2012				
1989 - 1990				

5 Political Instability Task Force Dataset (PITF)

The Political Instability Task Force (PITF) Worldwide Atrocities Dataset is a “global dataset that describes, in quantitative terms, the deliberate killing of non-combatant civilians in the context of a wider political conflict.” The PITF is funded by the Central Intelligence Agency.³

³The information is taken from: <http://eventdata.parusanalytics.com/data.dir/atrocities.html>.

5.1 Afghanistan (1995-2016)

Table 141: AFGHANISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Multiple Perpetrators (State), Non-State, Internal, State Sanction, State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State), Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.2 Albania (1995-2016)

Table 142: ALBANIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.3 Algeria (1995-2016)

Table 143: ALGERIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.4 Angola (1995-2016)

Table 144: ANGOLA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State); Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.5 Armenia (1995-2016)

Table 145: ARMENIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.6 Bahrain (1995-2016)

Table 146: BAHRAIN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
States Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.7 Bangladesh (1995-2016)

Table 147: BANGLADESH

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.8 Barbados (1995-2016)

Table 148: BARBADOS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.9 Belarus (1995-2016)

Table 149: BELARUS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.10 Belize (1995-2016)

Table 150: BELIZE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.11 Belgium (1995-2016)

Table 151: BELGIUM

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Transnational, Non-State		

5.12 Bolivia (1995-2016)

Table 152: BOLIVIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.13 Bosnia & Herzegovina (1995-2016)

Table 153: BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.14 Brazil (1995-2016)

Table 154: BRAZIL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.15 Bulgaria (1995-2016)

Table 155: BULGARIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.16 Burkina Faso (1995-2016)

Table 156: BURKINA FASO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.17 Burundi (1995-2016)

Table 157: BURUNDI

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction or Transnational; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.18 Cambodia (1995-2016)

Table 158: CAMBODIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.19 Cameroon (1995-2016)

Table 159: CAMEROON

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.20 Central African Republic (1995-2016)

Table 160: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.21 Chad (1995-2016)

Table 161: CHAD

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.22 China (1995-2016)

Table 162: CHINA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.23 Colombia (1995-2016)

Table 163: COLOMBIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.24 Comoros (1995-2016)

Table 164: COMOROS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.25 Croatia (1995-2016)

Table 165: CROATIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.26 Cuba (1995-2016)

Table 166: CUBA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.27 Democratic Republic of Congo (1995-2016)

Table 167: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Non-State, External, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.28 Dominican Republic (1995-2016)

Table 168: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.29 Ecuador (1995-2016)

Table 169: ECUADOR

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.30 Egypt (1995-2016)

Table 170: EGYPT

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.31 El Salvador (1995-2016)

Table 171: EL SALVADOR

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.32 Eritrea (1995-2016)

Table 172: ERITREA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.33 Ethiopia (1995-2016)

Table 173: ETHIOPIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.34 Finland (1995-2016)

Table 174: FINLAND

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.35 France (1995-2016)

Table 175: FRANCE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.36 Gabon (1995-2016)

Table 176: GABON

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.37 Gambia (1995-2016)

Table 177: GAMBIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.38 Georgia (1995-2016)

Table 178: GEORGIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.39 Germany (1995-2016)

Table 179: GERMANY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.40 Ghana (1995-2016)

Table 180: GHANA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.41 Greece (1995-2016)

Table 181: GREECE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.42 Guatemala (1995-2016)

Table 182: GUATEMALA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.43 Guinea (1995-2016)

Table 183: GUINEA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.44 Guinea-Bissau (1995-2016)

Table 184: GUINEA-BISSAU

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.45 Guyana (1995-2016)

Table 185: GUYANA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.46 Haiti (1995-2016)

Table 186: HAITI

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.47 Honduras (1995-2016)

Table 187: HONDURAS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.48 India (1995-2016)

Table 188: INDIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Transnational, State	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.49 Indonesia (1995-2016)

Table 189: INDONESIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.50 Iran (1995-2016)

Table 190: IRAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.51 Iraq (1995-2016)

Table 191: IRAQ

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other; Other/Unclear/Other; No Information/Unclear/Other

5.52 Israel (1995-2016)

Table 192: ISRAEL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.53 Italy (1995-2016)

Table 193: ITALY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.54 Jamaica (1995-2016)

Table 194: JAMAICA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.55 Japan (1995-2016)

Table 195: JAPAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.56 Jordan (1995-2016)

Table 196: JORDAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.57 Kazakhstan (1995-2016)

Table 197: KAZAKHSTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.58 Kenya (1995-2016)

Table 198: KENYA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.59 Kuwait (1995-2016)

Table 199: KUWAIT

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.60 Kyrgyzstan (1995-2016)

Table 200: KYRGYZSTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		

5.61 Laos (1995-2016)

Table 201: LAOS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.62 Latvia (1995-2016)

Table 202: LATVIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.63 Lebanon (1995-2016)

Table 203: LEBANON

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.64 Lesotho (1995-2016)

Table 204: LESOTHO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.65 Liberia (1995-2016)

Table 205: LIBERIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.66 Libya (1995-2016)

Table 206: LIBYA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.67 Lithuania (1995-2016)

Table 207: LITHUANIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.68 Macedonia (1995-2016)

Table 208: MACEDONIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.69 Madagascar (1995-2016)

Table 209: MADAGASCAR

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.70 Mali (1995-2016)

Table 210: MALI

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.71 Malawi (1995-2016)

Table 211: MALAWI

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.72 Malaysia (1995-2016)

Table 212: MALAYSIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.73 Mauritania (1995-2016)

Table 213: MAURITANIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.74 Mexico (1995-2016)

Table 214: MEXICO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.75 Moldova (1995-2016)

Table 215: MOLDOVA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.76 Morocco (1995-2016)

Table 216: MOROCCO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.77 Mozambique (1995-2016)

Table 217: MOZAMBIQUE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.78 Myanmar (1995-2016)

Table 218: MYANMAR

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.79 Namibia (1995-2016)

Table 219: NAMIBIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.80 Nepal (1995-2016)

Table 220: NEPAL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.81 Netherlands (1995-2016)

Table 221: NETHERLANDS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.82 Nicaragua (1995-2016)

Table 222: NICARAGUA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.83 Niger (1995-2016)

Table 223: NIGER

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.84 Nigeria (1995-2016)

Table 224: NIGERIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Transnational, State	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.85 Norway (1995-2016)

Table 225: NORWAY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.86 Oman (1995-2016)

Table 226: OMAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.87 Pakistan (1995-2016)

Table 227: PAKISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Transnational, State	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State); Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.88 Palestinian Territory (1995-2016)

Table 228: PALESTINIAN TERRITORY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Multiple Perpetrators (State and Non-State)

5.89 Papua New Guinea (1995-2016)

Table 229: PAPUA NEW GUINEA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.90 Paraguay (1995-2016)

Table 230: PARAGUAY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.91 Peru (1995-2016)

Table 231: PERU

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.92 Philippines (1995-2016)

Table 232: PHILIPPINES

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State); Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.93 Poland (1995-2016)

Table 233: POLAND

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.94 Portugal (1995-2016)

Table 234: PORTUGAL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.95 Puerto Rico (1995-2016)

Table 235: PUERTO RICO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.96 Republic of Congo (1995-2016)

Table 236: REPUBLIC OF CONGO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.97 Republic of Korea (1995-2016)

Table 237: REPUBLIC OF KOREA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.98 Russia (1995-2016)

Table 238: RUSSIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.99 Rwanda (1995-2016)

Table 239: RWANDA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.100 Saudi Arabia (1995-2016)

Table 240: SAUDI ARABIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.101 Senegal (1995-2016)

Table 241: SENEGAL

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.102 Serbia (1995-2016)

Table 242: SERBIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.103 Sierra Leone (1995-2016)

Table 243: SIERRA LEONE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.104 Slovakia (1995-2016)

Table 244: SLOVAKIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.105 Solomon Islands (1995-2016)

Table 245: SOLOMON ISLANDS

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.106 Somalia (1995-2016)

Table 246: SOMALIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Transnational, State; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.107 South Africa (1995-2016)

Table 247: SOUTH AFRICA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.108 South Sudan (1995-2016)

Table 248: SOUTH SUDAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.109 Spain (1995-2016)

Table 249: SPAIN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.110 Sri Lanka (1995-2016)

Table 250: SRI LANKA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.111 Sudan (1995-2016)

Table 251: SUDAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State);		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.112 Swaziland (1995-2016)

Table 252: SWAZILAND

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.113 Syria (1995-2016)

Table 253: SYRIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.114 Tajikistan (1995-2016)

Table 254: TAJIKISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.115 Tanzania (1995-2016)

Table 255: TANZANIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.116 Thailand (1995-2016)

Table 256: THAILAND

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.117 Timor-Leste (1995-2016)

Table 257: TIMOR-LESTE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.118 Togo (1995-2016)

Table 258: TOGO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			

5.119 Trinidad & Tobago (1995-2016)

Table 259: TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.120 Tunisia (1995-2016)

Table 260: TUNISIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.121 Turkey (1995-2016)

Table 261: TURKEY

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other; Other/Unclear/Other

5.122 Turkmenistan (1995-2016)

Table 262: TURKMENISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.123 Uganda (1995-2016)

Table 263: UGANDA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.124 Ukraine (1995-2016)

Table 264: UKRAINE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.125 United Kingdom (1995-2016)

Table 265: UNITED KINGDOM

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.126 Uzbekistan (1995-2016)

Table 266: UZBEKISTAN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.127 Venezuela (1995-2016)

Table 267: VENEZUELA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.128 Viet Nam (1995-2016)

Table 268: VIET NAM

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.129 Yemen (1995-2016)

Table 269: YEMEN

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator; Transnational, State	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction; Transnational, Non-State; Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

5.130 Zambia (1995-2016)

Table 270: ZAMBIA

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

5.131 Zimbabwe (1995-2016)

Table 271: ZIMBABWE

<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

6 Social Conflict Analysis Dataset (SCAD) Africa

The Social Conflict Analysis Database (SCAD) includes protests, riots, strikes, inter-communal conflict, government violence against civilians, and other forms of social conflict not systematically tracked in other conflict datasets. SCAD currently includes information social conflicts from 1990-2015, covering all of Africa ([Salehyan et al., 2012](#)).

6.1 Algeria (1990-2015)

Table 272: ALGERIA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013 - 2014 2015 - 2015	Algerian Army Algerian army, Islamist party Movement of Society for Peace	Abou El-Hacen, AQIM, Katibat Ennour Islamic militants		Chaamba Arabs, Charlie Hebdo newspaper, Mozabite Berbers, Sonatrach state energy company
2014 - 2014	Algerian Forces , Algerian Police, Djamel Benabdeslam, Mayor Benyoucef Chelghoum, President Bouteflika, Prime Minister, Pro-government Sup- porters	Abdelmalek Gouri, Anti- Government protesters, Barakat Protesters, Berber Protesters, Female Terrorist, Islamist Mili- tants, Jund al-Khalifa, Salafists, Unknown Terrorists	Albert Ebosse, Herve Pierre Gourdel	Chaamba Youths, College Students, Journalist's Wife, Mozabite Com- munity, Unknown Assailant
2013 - 2013	Algerian government, Algerian troops, Government forces, Mayor's office, Security forces	Algerian women dressed in white, Armed Islamist group, Armed Is- lamists, Demonstrators, Extremist fighters, High-level Al-Qaeda oper- atives, Militants, Protesters, Signa- tories for Blood		Arab tribesmen, Berber Mozabite minority, Chaambas, Defense of traditional dress, Gas pipeline, Mozabites, Other fans, Policemen, Supply truck, Tuareg tribesmen, Unemployedns, Unknown attackers, Young Chaambas, Young people
2009 - 2011 2010 - 2010	ArcelorMittal ArcelorMittel			Christians, Israel, National Indus- trial Vehicles Company, Protestant Christians
2001 - 2001 2012 - 2012	Berber officials, Mayor Border Guards, Central Gov- ernment, Green Alliance, Na- tional Liberation Front			FNCS Workers' Federation, Un- known, Youth Activists
2011 - 2011	Community police, Ex-army conscripts, National Union of Bar Associations of, National Union of Public Health Work- ers	Houmat Ed-Daawa Es-Salafia, Is- lamic militants, National Coordi- nation for Change and Democracy, Opposition political party	Italian woman	Construction company, Doctors, Education unions, Hotels, Huawei Telecommunications, Mauritanian bandits, May 6 Movement, Railway union, Specialist doctors, Telecom- munications workers, Tourists, Un- employed people, Villagers
1990 - 2014 1995 - 2003 1991 - 1991	Government Guards Islamic Salvation Front	Armed Islamic Group (GIA)	Prisoners	Anti-Iraqi Alliance, Iraqi govern- ment, Muslim man
1993 - 1997 2006 - 2006 2001 - 2002 1992 - 2012 2004 - 2004	Islamic Salvation Front leader Islamist party MSP Local government Military National Liberation Front law- makers	Bouteflika opponents	Terrorism victims	Dutch government
1992 - 2013 1992 - 2004 2002 - 2002 1997 - 2011	Police President Prison guards, Workers' Party Rally for Culture and Democ- racy			Hospital workers
2012 - 2014 1990 - 1997 2013 - 2015 1992 - 2001 1994 - 2007 1993 - 1993 1990 - 1990 1992 - 1992	Security Forces Socialist Forces Front Soldiers	Front for Socialist Forces Fundamentalists Islamic fundamentalists, Terrorists Men with submachine-guns Muslim militants		Bar patrons Defense attorneys, Muslim student, University students Relatives of terrorism victims
1999 - 1999 2014 - 2015 2008 - 2008 1990 - 2012 2011 - 2014 1994 - 2009 2009 - 2009		Opposition supporters protesters Student militants	Citizens Civilians	University lecturers and students
2004 - 2011 1995 - 1995				Berbers Chinese traders, Egypt Air, Is- raeli government, Rwandan football fans, Steelworkers Chinese workers Dock workers, Oil companies, Oil workers, Women's liberation group Factory workers, University lectur- ers
1996 - 1996				Industrial workers
1998 - 1998 2010 - 2015 1990 - 2009 1994 - 2003 2003 - 2003 1992 - 2011 1998 - 2003 1994 - 2001 1994 - 2011				Islamists Muslims Newspaper workers Railway workers, United States Steel workers, Students Teachers Women Youths

6.2 Angola (1975-2015)

Table 273: ANGOLA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2012 - 2012	Angolan Government, People's Movement for the Liberation of Party, Prison Guards, Opposition Parties	Guinea-Bissau Police	Citizens	
1990 - 1990	Central government	Armed guerrillas		Chevron Corp., Shipyard workers
1975 - 2015	Government	Armed men		Aid convoy, Branch Energy, DiamondWorks, Gang of former soldiers
1998 - 1998	Government envoy, Local government			Market traders
2004 - 2004	Government forces, Local administration, MPLA (ruling party), UNITA party, Opposition leader, Opposition party	Katangan Tigers, Mpalabanda	Local residents	
2001 - 2001	Government organized civilians, Government riot police	Opposition activists	Shanty town residents	University teachers
1996 - 1996	Government soldiers	UNITA soldiers		Youths
2011 - 2011	MPLA	Anti-government activists, Demonstrators, Opposition, Young Revolutionaries Movement		Youth movement
2013 - 2013	MPLA supporters (2013 - 2013), Unita activist	Angolan Revolutionary Movement		
1992 - 2015	Police			Togo soccer team
2010 - 2010	Popular Movement for the Liberation of	Cabinda separatists, Protesters, Rebels		
2003 - 2003	Presidential guards		Civilian	Women
2007 - 2007	Prison guards			Teaching staff
1999 - 1999	Pro-government militia			
1994 - 2010	Soldiers	Armed gang		
1998 - 2002		Armed groups	Congolese civilians	University professors, University students
2002 - 2002		Bandits		Football fans, Foreigners
1996 - 2003		Cabinda rebels, UNITA supporters		Catholic missionaries, DeBeers employees, Unknown raiders, Villagers
1992 - 1992		Criminal elements		
1997 - 1997		FLEC-FAC		Religious sect, Youth activists
1991 - 2007		Gunmen		
1996 - 1998		protesters		
2015 - 2015		UNITA		
1975 - 2010			Civilians	
1993 - 2006			Prisoners	
2007 - 2012				Aid ship, Demobilized soldiers, Zairian immigrants
1993 - 1993				Cabinda Gulf Oil Company
1991 - 1992				Catholics (2009 - 2009), Pope Benedict XVI
2009 - 2009				Confederation of Unions
2000 - 2000				Former rebels, UN observers
1997 - 1998				Greek-owned Oil Tanker, Pirates
2014 - 2014				Labor unions
2006 - 2006				Oil workers
1991 - 2000				SINPROF
1995 - 1995				Teachers
1995 - 2001				Truck driver
2005 - 2005				Unknown attackers
1997 - 2004				

6.3 Benin (1990-2015)

Table 274: BENIN

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2001 - 2001	Benin army	Bandits		Air Afrique officials, Air Afrique workers, customs agents, Nigerian bandits, railroad workers, unknown
2002 - 2006	Benin Renaissance Party			
1990 - 2006	central government			
1991 - 2006	civil servants			
1996 - 1996	constitutional court	Rebels	citizens	criminals, Gunmen, Niger government, Niger students, university professors, vigilante volunteers
1999 - 1999	Election commission			
1994 - 2014	Government			
1990 - 2002	government workers			
2004 - 2005	magistrates			
2003 - 2004	police			
2001 - 2002	polling stations			
2007 - 2007	President Boni Yayi			
1991 - 1991	Presidential Guard	Kerekou supporters, opposition groups		
2014 - 2014	Pro-Government protesters	protesters		health, education and finance workers
2002 - 2002	Soglo supporters			
1995 - 1995		armed group for the liberation of Jean-Claude Soglo		
2006 - 2006		Beninese gang members, civil rights groups		illegal gasoline vendors, Nicolas Sarkozy, Nigerian gang members
2000 - 2000		demonstrators	prisoners	oil workers, Robert Guei
2011 - 2011		Election protesters		Chemical tanker, Customs union, Cypriot tanker, Italian tanker, MP Sea King, Swedish tanker
2001 - 2009			Civilians	American Citizen, Unknown Kidnappers
2012 - 2012				anti-Iraq war protesters, journalists, United States
2003 - 2003				Bank robbers, Ecobank
2008 - 2008				Beke FC football fans, Varietes FC fans
1997 - 1997				nurses and mid-wives
1998 - 1998				Office of Radio and Television of, television and radio workers
2005 - 2005				Pirates
2009 - 2011				pro-democracy supporters
1990 - 1990				public sector workers, truck drivers
2004 - 2004				students
1994 - 2006				teachers
1997 - 2004				university officials
1994 - 2001				Unknown
1994 - 2007				

6.4 Botswana (1991-2011)

Table 275: BOTSWANA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2006 - 2006	Botswana National Front	Supporters of union president Japhta Radibe		
2002 - 2002	Botswanan Unified Local Government Services Authority, Central Government			
2004 - 2004	Debswana (DeBeers and Govt partnership)			Botswana Mine Worker's Union
1991 - 2011	Government			DeBeers Company, Diamond Miners, University students
1991 - 1991	Public sector manual workers			Auto Workers, Hyundai, University Faculty, Vice Chancellor Sharon Siverts
2005 - 2005		First People of the Kalahari		Botswana Civil Society on Zimbabwe, South African Development Community
1999 - 1999				Botswana Federation of Public Sector Unions
2007 - 2007				Botswanan Muslims, United States Murderer of Segametsi Mogomotsi, Villagers
2011 - 2011				National Football Association, National Football Team
2003 - 2003				Zimbabwe government, Zimbabwean immigrants
1995 - 1995				
2012 - 2012				
2008 - 2008				

6.5 Burkina Faso (1991-2015)

Table 276: BURKINA FASO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2015 - 2015	Army, Interim president, Police barracks	Coup supporters, Presidential Security Regiment		Armoured van, Christians, Islamic militants, Jihadists, Pan African Minerals mining company, Romanian security officer, Truck drivers, Unions, Unknown attackers, Women
1991 - 1991	Coordination of Democratic Forces (CFD)	Demonstrators	Clement Oumarou Ouedraogo	Masked assailants, Supermarkets
2005 - 2005	Gendarmerie			Film festival attendees
1995 - 1995	Gendarmes			Schoolchildren
1991 - 2015	Government	Collectif (consortium of human rights, political parties, and labor), Opposition leaders and mostly young people		Airline employees, electrical employees, health care employees, Electrical workers, General Confederation of Burkinabe Workers (CGT-B), Seven labor umbrella organizations, University and high school students
1999 - 1999	Junior officers and soldiers			General Confederation of Burkinabe Workers (CGT-B), Naaba Tigre tribespersons, National Association of Burkinabe Students (ANEB), National Union of Faso Students (UNEF), UN agency headquarters
2000 - 2000	Naaba Tigre chief	Coalition Against Impunity	58 year-old retired teacher Mamadou Kere, African refugees	
2004 - 2010	Police			Stallkeepers
2001 - 2014	President Blaise Compaore			Adama Sagnon
2004 - 2004	Prison administration			
2009 - 2009	Prison guards			Workers
2006 - 2011	Soldiers			Kankanfouani villagers
2014 - 2014		Balai Citoyen Protest Group, Opposition protesters		University officials
2006 - 2006		Burkina Peasant Farmers' Confederation		
2002 - 2002		Burkinabe protesters, Ivory Coast government		
2007 - 2007		Daogo Thiombano, the chief of Gonabin village		
2013 - 2013		Followers of opposition leader Zephirin Diabre		
2011 - 2011		National Coalition Against the High Cost of Living (CCVC)		
1999 - 2008		Protesters		
2014 - 2015		protesters		
1994 - 1994		Tuareg rebels	Civilians	
2010 - 2010			Citizens	
1996 - 1996				Air traffic controllers
2012 - 2012				Akonga, Farmers, Herders, Liliou, National Trade Unions
2003 - 2003				Anti-war protesters, United States-led coalition
2004 - 2005				Bandits
2001 - 2001				Burkinabe merchants, Burkinabe people, Lebanese merchants, University lecturers
1999 - 2006				Burkinabe women
2008 - 2008				Fula shepherds, International community, Lobi farmers, Six unions and some 15 independent organisations, Society for Women and AIDS in Africa (SWAA)
1997 - 1997				Health care workers, National Students Association
1991 - 2008				Ouagadougou University students
2004 - 2009				Prisoners
1999 - 2013				Students
1998 - 2000				University students

6.6 Burundi (1975-2015)

Table 277: BURUNDI

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2010 - 2010	Alleged police, Prison guards, Ruling party		Citizens, Ex-rebels, Former rebels	Attackers, Opposition leaders, Opposition official, Opposition officials, Schoolchildren, Suspected witches, Teachers
2015 - 2015	Army bases, Army chief, Army major, CNDD-FDD ruling party activists, House of an official from ruling CNDD-FDD party, House of the vice president of the ruling CNDD-FDD party in the municipality of Mugongomanga, Loyalist troops, Military post, Opposition party spokesman, Police general, Police patrol, Policeman, President's supporters, President, Presidential advisor and a top member of the ruling CNDD-FDD party, Pro-president police and troops, Senior army commander, State radio and tv building, Top general	General Godefroid Niyombare, Insurgents, Protest leader, Rebel soldiers, Troops supporting coup	Son of human rights defender Pierre-Claver Mbonimpa	African Union, Bars, Building housing election material, Crowd, Ex-army chief, Funeral bus, Gunman, Human rights activist, Imbonerakure, Imbonerakure ruling party militant youth wing, Independent media, Journalists, Men in police uniforms, Opposition, Opposition leader, Opposition supporters, Police informers, Soldier, Students, Unknown arsonists, Unknown attackers, Unknown attacker, Wife of opposition leader, Women, Youth, Youth gang
2014 - 2014	Burundian Security Forces, Government Soldiers, National Liberation Forces (FNL), Troops	Charles Nditije, Gaston Sindimwo, Surrendered rebels		Italian Nuns, Movement for Solidarity and Development (MSD), Unidentified Armed Group, Unidentified Victims, Unknown Assaults, Uprona Headquarters, Young Men
1993 - 2009 1996 - 1996	central government civil servants, governor Sylvestre Ntutse, President Ntibantunganya	Hutu rebels	civilians	aid agencies, Armed gang, civil service mutual insurance company management, gunmen, international community, Red Cross workers, refugees, soldiers, workers with the civil service mutual insurance company
2012 - 2012	Courthouse, Government Office, Military Airport, Security Forces	Collective Against the High Cost of Living, Demonstrators, FNL-Ubugabo burihabwa		Armed Bandits, Brarudi Brewery, Leonard Hakizimana, Murundi People's Front, Unknown Attacker
2007 - 2007	faction of FNL, Front for Democracy in, government workers, NLF rebel dissidents	NLF rebels, Rebels, rival faction of FNL		Chinese traders, French aid workers, politicians, primary school teachers, Unidentified gunmen
2011 - 2011	FLN, Ruling party members		Catholic mission, Former FLN rebels	Armed bandits, Burundian Union of Journalists, Human rights groups, Unknown bombers
1991 - 2015 2003 - 2003	Government judges and magistrates			bicycle taxi drivers, South African troops
1995 - 1995	main opposition party		Catholic civilians, Hutu civilians	displaced people, Mines and Energy Minister, Tutsi authorities, Tutsi opposition, Tutsi students, women Tutsi soldiers
1993 - 1993 1994 - 1996	military opposition parties, Unity for National Progress			Hutu, Tutsi
2003 - 2007 2010 - 2015 2013 - 2013	police Police Police officer	Zebiya Catholic sect followers		Soldiers
2004 - 2004	prison officials	Forceful Self-Defence-Amasekanya		Bus, Fellow prisoners, Visitors, Youths
1994 - 1994	security forces		Hutu refugees	Congolese Tutsi, Democratic Republic of Congo, peasants, perpetrators of sexual violence, petroleum companies, South Africa armed gangs, Hutu youth, Tutsi refugees
2011 - 2015 1991 - 2008 2007 - 2013 2002 - 2002	Security forces	CNDD National Liberation Forces Power of Self-Defence-Amasekanya		high school students, leader of Youth in Reconstruction for a World in Destruction, moped taxi drivers, private school students, public school students, secondary school teachers
1993 - 2015 1997 - 1997		protesters supporters of former president Bagaza		
2001 - 2015			Civilians	

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2001 - 2001				Armed band, Cattle rustlers, Tutsi extremists
2013 - 2015				Bar, Journalist
2008 - 2009				doctors, former child soldiers
2008 - 2008				former UN employees, UN employees
2008 - 2015				Gunmen
1993 - 1994				Hutus
2006 - 2006				journalists, lawyers
2009 - 2009				judges
2005 - 2005				motorcycle taxi drivers, thieves, university teachers, voters
2006 - 2009				nurses
2004 - 2008				prisoners
2010 - 2013				Prisoners
1995 - 1996				Rwandan refugees
1994 - 2008				students
2004 - 2009				teachers
1995 - 2000				Tutsi extremist
1994 - 2002				Tutsi youth
2000 - 2000				uniformed men
1993 - 1995				United Nations
2000 - 2001				university officials
1999 - 1999				university staff and lecturers
1993 - 2003				university students
1994 - 2009				unknown
2007 - 2015				Unknown attackers, Unknown gunmen

6.7 Chad (1989-2015)

Table 278: CHAD

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2006 - 2006	Army, Civil servants, Opposition party		Civilians	Detained journalist, Esso company, Esso oil workers, Ethnic African villagers, Ethnic Arab villagers, Gunmen, Private radio stations
2015 - 2015	Army posts, Troops	Boko Haram, Boko Haram safe house, Boko Haram suicide bomber, Boko Haram suicide bombers, protesters, Suspected Boko Haram members		Fish market, Market, Soldiers, Suicide bombers, Terrorist cell, Villagers
2012 - 2012	Central Government			Seleka, Union of Trade Unions of (UST)
1989 - 2015	Government			Red Cross, Tax official
2009 - 2009	Interior minister			Defense attorneys, Rebel dissidents, United States
2003 - 2003	MDJT			
2004 - 2011	Opposition supporters			
2001 - 2015	Police			
1997 - 1997		FARF		Sudanese refugees
2004 - 2007		Janjaweed		Trade workers
2005 - 2005		RAFD	Civilian farmers	
2004 - 2005			Chadian citizens	
1993 - 2007			Citizens	
2006 - 2008				Aid workers, Private media workers
2009 - 2010				Armed gunmen
2010 - 2010				British aid worker, Chinese national
1992 - 1992				Chadian Human Rights League, Teachers
2007 - 2007				Chadian nomads, Dadjo tribe, Detained French aid workers, French charities, Tama ethnic group, Wounded soldiers, Zaghawa ethnic group
2014 - 2014				Chinese National Petroleum Company, Lawyers, Trade Unions
1989 - 1989				Islamic Legion
2000 - 2000				Khouzam tribe, Khozam tribe, Ouled Rachid tribe, Walat Rachid group
1999 - 1999				Oil groups Elf and Shell
2001 - 2001				Opposition candidates and supporters
2002 - 2002				Refugees
2004 - 2004				Sotel administrators, Telecommunications workers
1992 - 2008				Students
2006 - 2009				Sudanese government
2004 - 2006				Sudanese rebels
2002 - 2004				UNHCR
2005 - 2007				Unidentified gunmen

6.8 Cameroon (1990-2015)

Table 279: CAMEROON

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994 - 1994	Army, prime minister, security forces			Agency for Aerial Security and Navigation, cutters of the road
2014 - 2014	Army Base, Cameroonian Air Force, Cameroonian Police, Cameroonian Soldiers, Police Post	Boko Haram Base, CAR Militant Group	Civilian Hostages, Denis Nkwebo, Hostages, Nigerian Civilians	Border Crossing, Chinese Nationals, Italian Priests, Teenage Children, Unidentified Assailant, Unidentified Gunmen
2002 - 2002	Cameroon People's Democratic Movement, SDF elected to parliament			Doba Logistics, oil pipeline workers, prisoners
2007 - 2008	Cameroonian army	Bakassi insurgents		
2013 - 2013	Cameroonian border policeman, Cameroonian troops	Seleka rebels	Gay citizens	Arsonists, Association of Youth, Attackers, Central African Republic fighters, French citizens, French priest, Gay rights activist, HIV charity, Mob, Sailors, Transgendered women
2015 - 2015	Camp of's Rapid Intervention Battalion, Chadian army contingent, House of the local chief, Military base, Troops			Armed militia from Central African Republic, Bar, Bus, Islamic school, Market, Mosque, Restaurant, Shop, Soldiers who served in the UN mission in CAR, Suicide bomber, Suicide bombers, Village, Welding shop
1990 - 2008	central government			
2007 - 2007	civil servants		citizens	Boyo residents, CentAfrican bandits, health care workers, Oku residents
2009 - 2015	Government, Police			
2005 - 2005	Mamfe police			attackers of Chinese shopkeeper, Chinese residents, Kotoko tribe, Musgum tribe, shanty town residents
1995 - 1995	members of Allied Front for Change			Bafanji tribe, Bali tribe
1996 - 1996	members of Social Democratic Front			Babanki tribe, Bambili tribe, Bambuis tribe, Fungies tribe, nursery and primary school teachers
2003 - 2006	police			
2012 - 2012	President Paul Biya		Gay Citizens	Cameroonian Youth Rally, Traditional Royalty
1997 - 1997	pro-government groups, pro-government supporters			Armed gangs, English-speaking separatists
1991 - 1991	provincial governor			Baya farmers, Foulbe, journalists, street vendors
2010 - 2010	Public Sector Union Confederation			Armed attackers, BIR Delta, Chinese nationals, Fishermen, Oil workers, Prisoners, Soldiers, Wardens
1991 - 2008	Social Democratic Front	SCNC members		anti-homosexual protesters, Bamoun tribe, homosexuals
2006 - 2006	Social Democratic Front faction			
2010 - 2011		Africa Marine Commando		
2009 - 2009		Bakassi Freedom Fighters, Mboua Massock, Unknown rebels		Bandits, Foreign fishermen, Foreign oil workers, Le Messenger, Private boat
2013 - 2015		Boko Haram		
2011 - 2011		Cameroonian People's Liberation Army, Southern National Council		Bank, Criminal gang, Unknown gunmen
2004 - 2004		Coalition for National Reconciliation and Reconstruction		Nigerian Bandits, taxi drivers, traders
1992 - 1992		Fru Ndi supporters, opposition militants		presidential candidate supporters, presidential candidates, soldiers
1990 - 2004		opposition supporters		
2001 - 2015		protesters		
1994 - 2011		Rebels		
2000 - 2005		Southern National Council		
2011 - 2012			Citizens	
2008 - 2009			Civilian trawler	
1997 - 2015			Civilians	
2003 - 2003			civilians	
1999 - 1999				Air pilots, railroad workers, Truck drivers
1994 - 1998				airport workers
2005 - 2006				Camair, Camair employees
1992 - 1994				Choa, Kotoko
2008 - 2008				French oil workers, Niger Delta Defense, Patriotic and People's Youth Council, road transporters

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2001 - 2001				French President Jacques Chirac, French supporters, gas tanker truck drivers
2009 - 2010				Journalists
2008 - 2013				Pirates
1998 - 1998				soccer fans, white expatriates
1991 - 2005				students
1993 - 2000				teachers
2000 - 2000				Tidjanite, Wohabite
1993 - 1993				unknown
2004 - 2015				Villagers

6.9 Central African Republic (1990-2015)

Table 280: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1992 - 1992 2013 - 2013	Alliance for Democracy Bozize supporters, Former Se-leka rebel's house, Francois Bozize supporters, Government ministers, Local administration headquarters, Army base, paramilitary police post, Military police, Police headquarters, Presidential palace, Prime Minister Nicholas Tiangaye's house	Anti-balaka militants, Armed assailants, Armed fighters, Democratic Front for the Central African People, Followers of Petit Delphon Kotto, Rebel, Rebel government, Suspected rebels, The Convention of Patriots for Peace and Justice	Former child soldiers	African stabilization mission, Angry Muslim mob, Burundian peacekeepers, Cattle herder, Chadian citizens, Chadian peacekeeper, Chadian peacekeepers, Children, Christian militiamen, Congolese peacekeeper, Diamond mining zones, Displaced people, Food supplies, French journalists, French troops, Homes, Hospital, Hospitals, Joseph Kony's bodyguard, Judge, Lawyer Emile Bizon and other lawyers, Looter, Looters, Media offices, Mob, Mob of young men, Mosque, Muslim-owned shops, Muslim, Muslim armed fighters, Muslim herders, Peacekeepers, Protestant Youth Center, Residents, Road Haulage Drivers, Saint-Jacques Church, Seleka fighters, Seleka Rebels, Seleka supporters, Suspected Christian militant, Suspected Christian militants, Suspected ex-rebels, Suspected military members, Suspected Seleka fighter, Ugandan troops, Unidentified assailants, Unspecified youth organization, Young men
2012 - 2012 1991 - 2008 2004 - 2004 1997 - 1997 1993 - 1993 1990 - 2015 2015 - 2015	Citizen Coalition Opposed to the Armed Rebels, Military, Pro-Government Supporters, Transport Ministry Civil Servants Civil servants, Parliamentary aides Defense minister, Former mutineers Goumba supporters, Kolingba supporters Government Interim President Catherin Samba Panza, Muslim ex-Seleka rebels, Muslim ex-Seleka Rebels	Anti-balaka group, Anti-Balaka group, Christian anti-balaka, Guerillas, Muslim Militia	Displaced persons camp	Chinese Workers, Mbarara (Chadian herders), Seleka, Taxi and Bus Drivers, Ugandan Military, Young Muslim Chadians Staff of Central African Customs and Economic Union Aid Workers, Armed Muslims Fighters, Christians, Commercial Convoy, Muslim combatants, Muslim Seleka Rebels, Opponents of referendum, Peul herders, Radio Station, Refugee Camp, Rwandan UN peacekeeper, Seleka rebels, Supporters of referendum, UN Peace Keeping Forces, UN Peace Keeping headquarters, UN Police, Unknown Armed Attackers, Unknown Gunmen, Village, Villages Professors
2003 - 2003 1996 - 2001 1991 - 1991	Joseph Bendounga Military faction Movement for Social Evolution in Black Africa	Francois Bozize		Coordination Committee for the Convocation of a National Conference, Private sector workers, Schools, Trade federations, World Bank
1999 - 1999	Movement for the Liberation of the People of Centrafique (MLPC)			Mass transit workers, Supporters of Andre Kolingba, Union of Forces Committed to Peace, Yakoma gunmen
1998 - 1998 2002 - 2012 2010 - 2010	Opposition party supporters, Ruling party supporters Parliament Popular Army for the Restoration of Democracy	Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice, Union of Democratic Forces for Unity Anti-Balaka Christian Militias, Women protesters		Political supporters, Sudanese refugees
2014 - 2014	President Michel Djotodia			Chadian cattle herders, Red Cross, Ugandan soldiers
2009 - 2009		CPJP, People's Army for the Restoration of Democracy		Sectarian Violence, Seleka Demonstrators, Seleka Muslim Rebels, Unidentified Assailant Farmer's self defense group, Farmers, Goula, Gulus, International Red Cross, Kara, National Federation of Stockbreeders

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Roman Catholic priests, Rungas, Traders, Triangle aid group, Vatican
2008 - 2008 1991 - 2014 2000 - 2000		Democratic Front Demonstrators Local militiamen		Doctors without Borders
2009 - 2013 2007 - 2007		Lord's Resistance Army, Protesters Popular Army for the Restoration of Democracy and the Republic protesters		CAR national football squad, Central African Flame (FLAC), Libyan ambassador, Nuns
1991 - 2015 2003 - 2013 2006 - 2006		Rebels UFDR		Doctors Without Borders, Street vendors, UN officials
2010 - 2013 1998 - 2014 2004 - 2013 2005 - 2005			Citizens Civilians Ex-rebels	Funeral attendees, High school students, Lawyers, Public transport workers, Sudan, Temporary teachers
1997 - 2013 1998 - 2009 2001 - 2001				Andre Kolingba, Markounda, Opposition supporters, Unidentified, Union of Central African Workers Armed men Bandits Chadian farmers, Municipal workers, Taxi and bus drivers, Worshipers, Zaraguinas Chadian rebels Criminal defendants Doctor's association, University staff France Libya, Opposition parties, Rival tribes, Sudanese raiders Muslims Newspapers Soldiers Students Sudan People's Liberation Army Teachers Trade unionists Unknown Unknown gunmen Villagers Youths
2005 - 2006 1994 - 1994 2011 - 2011				
1991 - 2013 2002 - 2002				
2011 - 2015 2004 - 2006 1993 - 2013 1991 - 2004 1998 - 2004 1990 - 2010 1991 - 2000 1998 - 2007 2008 - 2012 2001 - 2013 1991 - 2011				

6.10 Cote d'Ivoire (1990-2015)

Table 281: COTE D'IVOIRE

Page 1 of Table 281				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2002 - 2002	Alliance of Young Patriots, Customs and prison officials	MJP, Rebel soldiers		Air Afrique employees, Families of crash victims, Former Ivorian soldiers, Handicapped Ivoirians, Ivorian citizens, Ivorian Muslims, Judges, The Hungry Consumers, Traders
2011 - 2015 2012 - 2012	Army Army base, Army checkpoint, Army checkpoints, Police barracks, Police stations, pro-Gbagbo fighters, pro-Gbagbo newspapers, Republican Forces of Ivory Coast	FPI headquarters, Ivorian Popular Front (FPI)		Greek oil tanker, Guere youths, Malinke youths, Power plant, Street Peddlers, Transgendered prostitutes
2014 - 2014	Campus police, Ivory Coast Soldiers	Former Ivory Coast Rebels		Awa Fadiga, Gay Rights Organization, Unidentified Assailants, Unidentified Demonstrators
2011 - 2011	Civil servants, Gbagbo forces, Ivory Coast Democratic Party, Military forces, Pro-Gbagbo fighters, Pro-Gbagbo mob, Pro-Gbagbo refugees, Republican Forces militiamen	Female protesters, New Forces		Abidji, Armed youths, Baoule, Malinke, UN employees, Unknown, Warlord, Women, Youth gangs
2009 - 2009 2013 - 2013	Clerks Commission chief Fidele Sarasoro, Gendarmes, Higher Education Minister Cisse Ibrahima Baongo, Pro-Gbagbo militia	Followers of Alphonse Soro		Doctors, Lebanese nationals Armed bandits, Crowd, Football team bus, French tanker, International Criminal Court, Oil tanker, Other crowd members, Village
1997 - 2001 2010 - 2010	FESCI (student union) Gbagbo government, Rally of Houphouetists for Democracy and Peace, Ruling party supporters			Mob, Nigeria, Street sweepers, Suspected soldiers
1990 - 2015 2001 - 2001	Government Incumbent supporters			Air Afrique, Air traffic workers, Armed men, ASEC Mimosa supporters, Cocoa producers, Immigrants, Malian fishermen, Rival faction of FESCI, Rival football club supporters, Senegalese government
1995 - 2013 2000 - 2000	Ivorian Popular Front Ivorian Popular Front supporters, Republican Alliance supporters	Junta leader		Gabonese government, Gabonese students, Journalists, Opposition supporter
1999 - 2005 2006 - 2006 2003 - 2003	Military Military barracks Military camp			Ivoirians Cocoa farmers Black clad assailants, Ex-rebels, French nationals, French Prime Minister, Newspaper workers, Petroleum workers, Workers' union Syntep-CI Medical students
1995 - 1995 2000 - 2012 1990 - 2013 2015 - 2015	Opposition parties, Republican Front women Ouattara supporters Police President			Opponents of former first lady Simone Gbagbo, Opposition, Supporters of former first lady Simone Gbagbo
1990 - 2006 2007 - 2014 2004 - 2004	Presidential supporters Prime Minister Prison guards, Rally for Republicans			Burkinabe farmers, Cocoa unions, Congolese government, Congolese students Opposition leader
1995 - 2001 2005 - 2011 2005 - 2005	Rally of Republicans Security forces	Rebels		Bus drivers, Dioula citizens, Forest guards, French troops
1991 - 2010 1994 - 2014 1996 - 1996 2008 - 2008			Citizens Civilians	Air traffic controllers Alleged kidnappers, Koulango, Lawyers, Lobis Armed gang, Gunmen Bete Burkinabe Burkinabes
2004 - 2013 2004 - 2011 1999 - 2000 2001 - 2006				

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 1998				Cote d'Ivoire Telecom, Ghanian fishermen, Ivorian fishermen, Lecturers, Niger government, Niger students, Political opposition, Telephone workers
1996 - 2001				Dock workers
1990 - 1990				Firefighters, Medical workers
2007 - 2007				Former president supporters, Human rights league, Toxic waste victims
2007 - 2008				Former rebels
2000 - 2004				French government, Ivorian women
1993 - 1993				Ghanians
1993 - 2002				Health workers
1999 - 1999				High school students
2002 - 2005				Ivorian youths
1994 - 1994				Liberian bandits
1990 - 2001				Mutinous soldiers
1990 - 2010				Opposition supporters
2012 - 2013				Pirates
2004 - 2014				Prisoners
2002 - 2008				Public transport workers
1997 - 1997				Secondary school teachers, Truck drivers
1999 - 2013				Soldiers
1990 - 2014				Students
1990 - 1998				Taxi drivers
1992 - 2015				Teachers
2006 - 2010				UN officials, UN peacekeepers
2004 - 2012				UN Peacekeepers
2004 - 2006				United Nations
1991 - 1991				University lecturers
2006 - 2015				Unknown attackers
2013 - 2014				Villagers
2003 - 2011				Young Patriots
2002 - 2006				Youths

6.11 Democratic Republic of the Congo (1990-2015)

Table 282: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2010 - 2015 1995 - 1995	Army Army units	Tutsi militias		Aid convoy, Banayrwanda, Central Federation of Public Service Employees, Hunde tribesmen, Native Zaireans, Uniformed men, Unknown bombers, World Food Program
2015 - 2015	Central Government, National Intelligence Agency, Opposition parties supporters	ADF, Allied Democratic Forces and National Army for the Liberation of Uganda (ADF-NALU), protesters, Pygmy Militia		Armed Attackers, Authorities, Bantu Villages, Beni Residents, Gang, Georges Kasongo, Goma Airport Depots, Human Rights Activists, Opposition Leaders, Residents, UN Peace Keeping Forces
2001 - 2007 2014 - 2014	Civil servants Colonel Mamadou Ndala, DRC Military, Magistrates	ADF-Nalu Rebels, ADF-NALU Rebels, Alliance for a Free and Sovereign Congo, Bakata-Katanga Rebels, Bakata Katanga Militia, Demonstrators, M23 Rebels, Mai Mai Sheka	Civilian Ethnic Civilians Pygmies, Bafuliru	Barundi Assaultants, Emmanuel de Merode, National Park Rangers, Robert Chamwami Shalubuto, UN Gunships, UN Peacekeeping Troops, Unidentified Assaultant, Unknown Assaultants, Unknown Militant Group
2006 - 2006	Congo Liberation Movement, Congo Liberation Movement supporters, Jean Pierre Bemba militia, Joseph Kabila loyalists, Joseph Kabila supporters, Minister of Land, Movement for the Liberation of Congo, Oscar Kashala supporters, Vice Presidential Guard	Army deserters, Congolese Revolutionary Movement, Militia forces of Cobra Matata, Unknown militias		Anvil Mining, Election workers, Ituri Patriotic Resistance Force, Miners, National Transport Office, Nunu tribe, Street dwellers, Tende tribe, Transport workers
2002 - 2003 2003 - 2003	Congolese Liberation Movement Congolese Rally for Democracy Liberation Movement	Congolese Rally for Democracy (RCD) Mudundu 40, Party for the Unity and Safeguard of the Integrity of Congo (PUSIC), Party to Protect Congo's Integrity, UPC	Civilian mob	Autonomous Union of Magistrates (SYNAMAC), Ethnic factions, Hemas, Lendu militias, Red Cross workers, UN observers
2004 - 2009 2003 - 2011 1990 - 2015 1997 - 1997	DRC army DRC military Government Government (Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire), National Intelligence and Protection Service, Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire Government employees			Former Zairean army soldiers, Hotel staff, Hutu protesters, Hutu student, Professors, Religious groups, UN, United States
1990 - 1990 2001 - 2001	Government organized protesters, President Laurent Kabila	Coup plotters		International Red Cross, Lebanese immigrants, Ngiti tribesmen, Ugandan soldiers
2012 - 2012	Government Troops, Union for Democracy and Social Progress (UDPS)	Bakungu Guards, M23, March 23 Movement, Milita, Militia, Tshisekedi Supporters	Congolese Civilians	Christian groups, Congolese Rangers, Denis Mukwege, Election Fraud, Francophone Summit, Mugunga Camp, Priests, Rangers, Rocky Kalume Makabuza, Soldiers' Wives, Sud Kivu villages, Supporters, Unknown Attacker, Unknown Gunmen
1991 - 1991	Government workers, Mobutu supporters, Pro-government militants, Union of Federalists and Independent Republicans party			Catholic bishop, Doctors, Illegal Zambian immigrants, Paratroopers, Zambia
2006 - 2008 2006 - 2009 1993 - 2012 2005 - 2005	Jean Pierre Bemba supporters Local police Military Military police, Opposition political parties, People's Party for Reconstruction and Democracy, Popular Armed Force	CNDP Allied Democratic Forces/National Army for the Liberation of Uganda, Military forces of Etienne Bindu, Militia forces, Unidentified militia		Illegal miners
2011 - 2011	Opposition Member of Parliament, Party for Reconstruction and Democracy supporters, Security forces, Union for Democracy and Social Progress supporters	Mai Mai Yakutumba militia, Separatist militants		ex-Mai Mai militia, Health workers, Murderers, Pygmies, Rasta, Soccer game
1993 - 1997	Opposition parties			Armed bandits, Armed gunmen, City airport, Oil workers, Radio journalist

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Page 2 of Table 282				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2010 - 2010	Opposition party	Allied Democratic Forces, Mai-Mai militia, Tribal insurgents	Citizens	International Medical Corp, Peacekeepers, Rival villagers, Rwandan Hutu rebels, Taxi drivers
2004 - 2004	People's Armed Forces of Congo, Speaker of Parliament	Mobutu militia, Nationalist Integrationist Front, Rebel forces of General Laurent Nkunda		Adja fighters, Bira, Dissident soldiers, Ngiti, United Nations, University staff
2003 - 2012	Police			Armed gang
2001 - 2014	President Joseph Kabila			Enyele tribe (also called Lobala), Munzaya tribe (also called Bamboma or Boba), ONATRA, ONATRA management
2004 - 2011	Presidential Guard			Nyanga tribe
2009 - 2014	Prison Guards			
2009 - 2009	Provincial governor	Federal Republican Forces, Mai Mai (Pareco), National Congress for the Defence of the People		
1993 - 1993	Special Presidential Guard			
1991 - 1997	Supporters of Etienne Tshisekedi			
1991 - 2004	Supporters of the Union for Democracy and Social Progress			
2005 - 2006	Supporters of Union for Democracy and Social Progress			Voter registration workers
1990 - 2011	Union for Democracy and Social Progress			
2000 - 2000	Union of Democracy and Social Progress	Interahamwe (Hutu militia), Rwandan backed rebels (Congolese Rally for Democracy)		Rwanda
1996 - 1996		Banyamulenge (Tutsi militia), MLC		Burundi, Hutu mobs, Hutu refugees, Red Cross, Small shops, Unknown elements, Zairean villages
2007 - 2007		BDK		Bena Muembia village, Bena Nishimba village, Murderer, National Union of Teachers from Resistered Catholic Schools (SYNECAT), Sexual assault, UN employees, UN Mission in the DRC
2008 - 2008		Bundu dia Kongo, Gabriel Kyungu supporters, Patriotic Resistance Forces of Ituri		Belgium, Catholic students, SYNAMAC, SYNAMED, World Wildlife Fund
1992 - 1992		Church led protesters		Port workers
2001 - 2003		Congolese Rally for Democracy		
2006 - 2012		Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda, Lord's Resistance Army		
2012 - 2015		Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR)		
2004 - 2005		Democratic Liberation Forces of Rwanda		Armed group
2009 - 2015		FDLR		
2005 - 2008		Hutu militia		Accused spy, Workers and Peasants Movement, Zaireans
1994 - 1994		Hutu militias		
1996 - 2010		Hutu rebels		Ugandan rebels
2002 - 2006		Interahamwe (Hutus)		Gunmen
1998 - 2012		Mai Mai		Banyamulenge, Hema militia, Robber, UN mission
2002 - 2011		Mai Mai militia		
2002 - 2002		Mutinous rebels, Rally for Congolese Democracy, RCD-ML, RCD-National, RCD/ML-Kisangani, Spinter rebels		
2003 - 2007		Nationalist and Integrationist Front		
1990 - 2012		Protesters		Aid workers
1999 - 2011		Rebels		Armed men, Opposition supporters
1998 - 1998		Tutsi rebels		France
2003 - 2004		Union of Congolese Patriots		Hema, Lendu
1992 - 2015			Civilians	Hutus
1994 - 2011				Journalists
1991 - 2011				Kasais/Baluba, Katangas
1997 - 1998				Lendu militia
1999 - 2005				Prisoners, Youths
1993 - 2006				Refugees
1997 - 2007				Rwandan refugees
1992 - 1993				Soccer fans
2003 - 2005				Soldiers
2006 - 2014				Students
1998 - 2008				Teachers
1994 - 1997				Tutsis
2001 - 2005				UN peacekeepers
1992 - 2012				
1996 - 2009				
1991 - 2008				
1996 - 2004				
2002 - 2010				

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2014 1990 - 2008 1996 - 2000 1995 - 2006 1994 - 2006 1997 - 2014 1998 - 2010				UN Peacekeepers University students Unknown Unknown attackers Unknown gunmen Villagers Women

6.12 Egypt (1990-2015)

Table 283: EGYPT

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2012	Abdel-Moneim Abdolfotouh - presidential candidate, Armed forces, Army and police troops, Egyptian Armed Forces, Egyptian border guards, Hardline Islamists of Salafist movement, Headquarters of opposition liberal Wafd Party, Islamist supporters of President Mohamed Morsi, Journalists supporting President Morsi, Liberal members of Parliament, Local Police, Magistrates, Mahmoud Abdel-Maguid - nation's top prosecutor, Members of Central Security Forces - riot police, Military, Military leadership, Military police, Military Supporters, Muslim Brotherhood lawmaker Hassan al-Brince, Muslim Brotherhood offices, National Salvation Front, Offices of presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq, Opposition National Salvation Front, Parliament, President Mohammed Morsi, President Morsi, Presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq, Prime Minister Hisham Qandil, Pro-military supporters, Salafist Muslims, Salafists, State Council - judicial body, State Council, State Council Judges Club, Supporters of President Mohamed Morsi, Supporters of President Morsi, Supporters of presidential candidates, Supporters of Salafist candidate Hazem Abu Ismail, Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Wafd Party	Women arrested during demonstrations, Suspected militants, Supporters of disqualified presidential candidate Hazem Abu Ismail, protesters in Tahrir Square, Protester, Opponents of President Morsi, Opponents of Morsi and new constitution, Journalists opposing President Morsi, Islamist militants affiliated with Army of Islam - radical group, Campaign headquarters of presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq, Arafat Kamel Khalifa, April 6 Youth Movement, April 6 movement - youth group, Al-Masri Fans, Ahmed Shafiq Supporters, Ahmed Shafiq, Ahmed Shafiq - former Prime Minister/presidential candidate	Civilian group	Youth group, Youth Activist Groups, Women citizens, Woman, US Secretary of State Hillary Clinton, Unknown killer, Unknown killers of 2 Coptic Christians, University student and his girlfriend, Ultraconservative Muslims, Ultraconservative citizens, U.S. tourists, U.S. tourists and theirian guide, "Transitional regime, Transportation workers, Tribesman, Train workers, Train system, Tour Guides, Tour guides, Three bearded men, Textile Workers, Textile Management, Syrian Embassy , Syria, Syrians, Suspected military supporters, Supreme Presidential Election Commission, Supreme Constitutional Court, Supporters of draft constitution, Supporters of former Mubarak Vice President Omar Suleiman, Supporters of Hosni Mubarak, Staff of Internet edition of al-Ahram daily, State-owned Misr Spinning and Weaving Company, Souvenir Vendors, Soccer stadium, Singapore tourist, Shrine of Sheikh Zuweyid - local Muslim saint, Second round of referendum, Secular Activists, Secular and leftist activists, Secular youth, Saudi Arabia, Saudi Arabian government, Railway Workers, Public Transportation Providers, Public Service Providers, Prosecutors, Prosecutor general Talaat Ibrahim Abdallah, Private Television Networks, Privately owned TV networks, Pro-democracy groups, Players on Al-Ahly soccer team, Polling Stations, Opponents of draft constitution, Muwad Hassaad - Coptic Christian, Muslim and Christian villagers, Muslim citizens, Multinational Force and Observers, Multinational Force and Observers peacekeeper base, Municipality Workers, Mourners of Coptic Pope Shenouda, Mob of young men, Male citizens, Lone Citizen, Local tribesman, Korean tourists and their guide, Judges Club of Alexandria, Journalists' union, Islamist/Bedouin militants, Islamist militants, Islamist-backed draft constitution, Islamic Militants, International peace force Multinational Force and Observers (MFO), Independent Newspapers, Human Rights Activists, Hotel Managers, Hospitals, Hospital Workers, Home and shops of Coptic Christian Murad Samy Guirguis, High Administrative Court, Headquarters ofan Football Association, Hardline Islamists, Hala Fahmy - TV host, Gang of robbers, Former military commanders, France 24 TV reporter Sonia Dridi, Flight Attendants, Flight attendants ofAir, Female citizens, Fans of Al-Masry soccer team, ex-Mubarak Supporters, Employees at newspaper al-Gomhuria, Egyptian soldiers, Egyptian Football Association, Egyptian Bedouins, EgyptAir - national airline, Egypt Football Association, Doctors in public hospitals , Daily publications, Criminals, Court presiding over Hosni Mubarak trial, Coptic Christian home, Constitutional panel, College students, Christian villagers, Chinese workers, Children, Caroline Kamel - Christian journalist and her family, Brazilian tourists, Bomber of church, Bedouin tribesman, Armed men who infiltrated Israeli border

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Arab League, Appeals court judges, Anti-Bashar al-Assad demonstrators, Alber Saber - Coptic Christian who posted anti-Islam film to Facebook, Al Jazeera offices, Al Jazeera, al-Gomhuria newspaper, Al-Ahly Fans, Ahly Ultras - fans of Al-Ahly football club, Activists, 10 Fijian peacekeepers from Multinational Force and Observers
2014 - 2014	Abdel Fattah al-Sisi, Border Guards, Foreign Ministry, Guards, Labor Ministry Official, Military Forces, Military General El-Sissi, Military Helicopter, Military Installed Government, Military Officer, Military Post, Muslim Brotherhood Members, Police Brigadier General, Police Checkpoint, Police General Mohamed Saeed, Police Headquarters, Police Station, Presidential Palace, Pro-Military Supporters, Senior Police Officer, Traffic Police Station	Ajnad Misr Jihadist Group, Alaa Abdel-Fattah, Ansar Beit al-Maqdis Militants, Laila Soueif, Mohamed al-Sayed Mansour al-Toukhi, Mohammed Sultan, Morsi Supporters, Nour al-Hamdeen, Pro-Morsi Coalition, Pro-Morsi Students, Pro-Morsi Supporters, Takfiri Jihadist Militants, Women protesters		8-Year Old Girl, 13-year old boy, Abdullah Elshamy, Activists, Ahmed Seif, Apache Corp Worker, Arab Family, Arms Traffickers, Bani Hilal tribesmen, Border Checkpoint, Brigadier General, British Citizen, Cairo Metro Stations, Cairo Military Hospital, Civilian Opponents to Morsi, Coptic Owned Shops, Court, Crowd of Men, Defense Lawyers, Egyptian Soldiers, Female University Student, Hospital, Islamic Extremists, Israeli Informants, Israeli Military Vehicle, Israeli Resort Eilat, Judge Shaaban el-Shamy, Masked Gunmen, Mini-Bus Driver, Multinational Force and Observation mission, Naval Vessel, Notaries, Nubian Clan, Nubian Dabudiya, Palestinian Men, Retired Army Colonel, Russian Tourist, Sinai Gas Pipeline, Soccer Fans, South Korean Tourists, Taxi Drivers, Textile Holding Company, Train Station, Unidentified Assaults, Unidentified Gunmen, Unidentified Man, Unidentified Militants, Unknown Assaults, Youth Activists
2005 - 2005	Al-Ghad (Tomorrow) party, Culture Minister Farouk Hosni, Egyptian government/security forces, Egyptian prison officials and guards, Interior Minister, National Democratic Party, National Democratic Party supporters, Opposition members of parliament, President Hosni Mubarak and his ruling National Democratic Party, President Hosni Mubarak/Egyptian government, Pro-government activists, Supporters of independent parliamentary candidate	Al-Qaeda Organization in the Levant and, Ayman Nour, Supporters of Ayman Nour		Ariel Sharon, Israel, Artists, writers, intellectuals, Bedouin gunmen, British and Dutch prisoners, Detainees, Family members of people detained after Sinai bombings, Islamic extremists, Islamist university students, Judges' Club of Cairo, Press Syndicate, Professors for Change, Relatives of detained Muslim Brotherhood members, Relatives of political detainees, Religious institutions, Senior Muslim religious leaders in, Suicide bomber and female relatives, Suspect in April 7 bomb attack and his female relatives,
2005 - 2007	Al-Ghad party			Opposition voters
2013 - 2013	Anti-government protesters, Army bus, Army camp, Army checkpoint, Army commandos, Army convoy, Army supporters, Border guards, City police headquarters, City prison, Culture minister, Defense Ministry, Egyptian army, Egyptian Prime Minister, Egyptian troops, Followers of Hamdeen Sabahi, Freedom and Justice party offices, Freedom and Justice party villas, General al-Sisi followers, General al-Sisi supporters, Government supporters, Governor, Governor Saad al-Husseini, Interior Minister Mohamed Ibrahim, Military building, Military checkpoint, Military intelligence building, Military office, Military vehicle, Military vehicles, Morsi government, Morsi loyalists, Morsi supporters, Muslim Brotherhood opponents, National Salvation Front opposition coalition, National security officer, Oja border crossing police, Opposition parties and movements, Opposition party offices, Police base, Police building, Police bus, Police camp, Police captain	Al-Furqan, Anti-Coup Alliance of Islamist groups, Anti-Morsi protesters, April 6 protest movement, Armed Morsi supporters, Army opponents, Brotherhood supporters, Demonstrators, Friday of martyrs protesters, Government opponents, Morsi opponents, Morsi Opposition, Muslim Brotherhood cleric, Muslim Brotherhood Governors, Muslim Brotherhood guards, Muslim Brotherhood Office, Muslim Brotherhood party office, Muslim protesters, Salafist Islamists, Sunni protesters, Suspected Islamic militants, The Muslim Brotherhood, Vigilantes, Young protesters	Civilian	Administrative and TV station buildings, Airport workers, Al-Azhar University, Al-Doustur party spokesmen, Al-Dustur party, Alexandria's ex-security director, American citizen, Angry Muslims, Armed Bedouin tribesmen, Artists, Artists, movie directors, writers, Assailant, Assaults, Attacker, Baggage handlers, Bakery owners, Black Bloc, Bomber, Brick workers, Brotherhood headquarters, Brotherhood Leader's son, Brotherhood office, Bus, Caf., Cars and shops, Christian-owned store, Christian, Christian ambulance worker, Christian convert, Christian homes, Christian homes and stores, Coptic Bishop, Coptic Christian, Coptic Christian man, Coptic church, Courthouse, Crowd, Crowds, Drug dealers, Egypt Air management, Egypt Air pilots, El-Aawashir family, El-Shaieba family, Finance Ministry, Followers of activist Mona Seif, Former Interior Minister, Friday of Anger protesters, Green Eagles, Gunman, High Court, Independent TV networks, Iran, Iranian convoy, Islamist marchers, Islamist militant, Islamist students, Islamist wedding guests, Israel, Jihadi groups, Knife-wielding men, Liberal activists, Looters, Luxury hotel, Masked attackers, Masked gunmen, Massacre of the Century protesters, Microbus drivers, Murderer, Museum, Muslim cleric

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	Police cars, Police checkpoint, Police conscript, Police facility, Police headquarters, Police officer, Police patrol, Police stations, Police vehicle, Police water truck, Policeman, Prime Minister's motorcade, Pro-army protesters, Pro-government demonstrators, Pro-military politician, Pro-military protesters, Provincial government, Provincial government headquarters, Provincial police headquarters, Republican Guard, Riot police, Senior military commander, Sports Ministry, Suspected police killer, The Anti-Coup Alliance, The Islamist Construction and Development Party			Muslim woman, National airline carrier, Non-Islamist wedding guests, Opera house employees, Passing cars, Port workers, Post office, Press Syndicate head, Prince Tadros church, Prosecutor General, Public buses, Public Prosecutor, Random passerby, Reporter, Residents, Satellite communication dish, School principal, Secular youth activists, Security convoy, Security post, Shiite Muslims, Shop owners, Sniper, Snipers, Soccer players, Special forces, Suicide bomber, Suicide bombers, Sunni Muslim mob, Superior Court, Suspected car thief, Suspected Coptic Christian child molester, Suspected Islamists, Suspected murderer, Suspected murderer and rapist, Suspected pro-Islamist businesses, Suspected thieves, Tamarod activists, Tamarod movement, Tamarod opposition campaign offices, The Uprising of Women in the Arab World, Train drivers, Train tracks, Truck and minibus drivers, Ultras, Ultras Al-Ahly, Ultras Devils club protesters, University, Unknown gunmen, Unspecified, Warehouse workers, Women activists, Worshipers, Youths, Zamalek fans
2012 - 2015 2012 - 2013 2013 - 2014 2010 - 2010	Army, Central Government Central Security Forces, Police station, Policemen Checkpoint, Egyptian military, National Security Agency Civil servants, Egyptian guards, Local government, Muslim Brotherhood leader	protesters		Gunmen, Militants Security checkpoint, Security checkpoints, Soldier, Troops Candidate's son, Coptic officials, El-Baradei, ElBaradei supporter, Factory manager, Flood victims, Hamas loyalists, Islamist, Kuwait government, Muslims and Christians, Opposition supporters, Pro-Palestinian activists, Synagogue
2000 - 2006 1994 - 1994 2009 - 2009	Culture Minister Faruq Hosni Director of state-owned textile factory Egyptian army cadets, Governor of Minya			Islamic radicals, Lawyers' Syndicate, Writers/Intellectuals African migrants, Algerian national soccer team players, Baha'i villagers, Egyptian soccer fans, Embassies of Ethiopia and Eritrea, European aid workers, Family members of ferry accident victims, French activists, French embassy, Germany, Owner of ferry, Palestinian Islamic Army, Pharmacists, Pig farmers, Residents of Ezba, Truckers
2007 - 2007 2005 - 2006 2004 - 2004 1995 - 2009 2004 - 2007 2006 - 2006	Egyptian border authorities, Egyptian policeman, Security forces, police Egyptian border police, Prison officials and guards Egyptian foreign trade minister Rachid Mohammed Rachid, Local authorities Egyptian government Egyptian government and security forces Egyptian government, Muslims, Police, Egyptian riot police, National Democratic Party members of Parliament, Rebel faction within Wafd party, Wafd party loyalists, Zagazig state security emergency court	 Muslim Brotherhood, Kefaya movement		Bedouins of the Fawakhriya tribe, Bedouins of the Tarabin tribe, Coptic Christian youths, Egyptian court, Fire victims, Iraq, Muslim youths, Opposition groups, Photojournalists, Press Syndicate newspapers, Relatives and friends of Muslim Brotherhood financiers Cairo criminal court, Pro-reform activists American University in Cairo (AUC) students and faculty, Armed bandits, Coptic Pope Shenuda III, Egyptian and Palestinian prisoners, Egyptian pilgrims, Egyptian students, women, French government, Garment workers, Government thugs, Opposition journalist, Sinai bombers, Tarek al-Zomor Anti-globalization activists, Denmark, Dockworkers, Egyptian universities, Friends and relatives of suspected Islamist terrorists, Helwan University administration, Helwan University students, Iraqi refugees, Jailed opposition leader Ayman Nour, Journalists' Syndicate, Libyan soccer fans, Palestinian militants and citizens, Pope Benedict XVI, Poultry industry workers, Pro-reform judges, Public-sector workers, Red Sea ports authority, Relatives of ferry accident victims

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1995 - 1995	Egyptian security agents, Electoral candidate from ruling party, Hizb al-Amal, Supporters of government-backed parliamentary candidates, Supporters of independent parliamentary candidates, Supporters of opposition parties, Supporters of the government	Terrorists responsible for bombing of an embassy in Pakistan		Suez Canal Authority, Tawhid wal Jihad, World Economic Forum
2005 - 2013 1990 - 2015 2011 - 2013	Egyptian security forces Government, Police Interior Ministry, Police officers	Protesters		Islamic militants Unknown Football fans, Gas pipeline, Libya, Street vendors Armored car, Bank, Executive board of journalists' union, Israeli PM Benjamin Netanyahu, Lawyers' trade union, Leftists and Islamic activists, Mill workers
1996 - 1996	Leaders of Wasat party			
2008 - 2009 1998 - 2004 2015 - 2015	Local government officials Local police Military Checkpoint, Mostafa Abdel Rahman, Presidential palace, Socialist Popular Alliance Party	Senior IS Militant, Ajnad Misr		Ahmed Samih, Cairo night club, Cairo University, Egyptian Jihadists, Family, Hamas, Islamist Militants, Italian Consulate, Judge, Judge Mutax Khafagi, Khaled el-Maniee, Mobile Service Store, Natural Gas Pipeline, Palestinian Civilian, Palestinian gunmen, Prosecutor Hisham Barakat, Public tax and customs workers, Russian Airline, School, Sinai Pipeline, Sinai Province of the Islamic State (formerly known as Ansar Beit al-Maqdis), Smugglers, Supreme Court, Terrorists, Tomislav Salopek Croatian foreigner, Tourist attraction, Tram tracks, University Dean, Unknown assailant, Unknown Gunmen, Unknown Militant, Youth Center, Zamalek football club fans
1993 - 1993	Ministry of Education			Antarktika (company), International community, Townspeople of Qalioub, Ukrainian sailors
2011 - 2011	Mohamed ElBaradei, Mubarak supporters, Pro-Mubarak thugs, Regime supporters, Regional government, State employees, State security services	Al-Qaeda inspired militants, Anti-Mubarak demonstrators, Civilian protesters, Mubarak detractors, Opponents of Muammar Khaddafy		Air traffic controllers, Al Jazeera, Bus driver, Canal workers, Civil society organizations, Democracy activists, Feuding families, Football game, Gas terminal, Hurghada security, Islamist organizations, Judges Club, Muslim shop-owners, Off-duty policeman, Red Sea Port Authority, Religious violence, Residents of Awlad Khalifa, Residents of Awlad Yehiya, Teachers
1993 - 2015 2010 - 2014 2007 - 2008	Muslim Brotherhood Muslim Brotherhood members Muslim Brotherhood student members			Activists
2010 - 2013	Muslim Brotherhood supporters			Attackers, Mob
2003 - 2004 2014 - 2015	Opposition parties Police Officer, Security Forces			Authorities, Unidentified Man, Unknown Militants
1999 - 2008 2008 - 2013 2000 - 2000	President Hosni Mubarak Prison guards Rival factions within Hizb al-Amal (Labor Party), State security forces, Supporters of opposition parliamentary candidates			Bedouin tribesmen, Prisoners Attorney General, Bus drivers, Egyptian shopkeepers, Opposition journalists, Wives of three Islamist journalists
2003 - 2003 1992 - 1993 1992 - 1992	Tagammu party	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya Al-Jihad		German tourists, Muslim fundamentalist, Secularist writer Church, Judges
2013 - 2015		Ansar Beit al-Maqdis, Pro-Morsi protesters Anti-government activists Anti-military activists		Kefaya movement, Palestinians Saboteurs
2005 - 2008 2011 - 2012				
2008 - 2008		Ayman Nour loyalists, Female protesters, Supporters of rival al-Ghad leader, The April 6 group		Assiut University faculty and students, Family members and supporters of food riot defendants, Female relatives of detained bombing suspects, Foreign newspapers, Masked bandits, National Council for Women, Palestinians in Gaza, Residents of Aswan, Residents of Bahariya, Residents of Burg al-Burullus, Residents of Damietta, Residents of Luxor, Residents of Samalout

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Rickshaw drivers, U.S. President George W. Bush, Victims of deadly rockslide, Wives and children of detained Muslim Brotherhood members
2012 - 2014 1990 - 1990 2004 - 2006 2004 - 2005		Islamist protesters Masked guerillas Monotheism and Holy War Theian Movement for Change, a.k.a. the Kefaya (Enough) move- ment		Doctors, Judiciary, Workers Civic authorities, Israeli tourists
2010 - 2012 2000 - 2015 1992 - 2007 2001 - 2001			Citizens Civilians Egyptian citizens	Sudanese refugees, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
1999 - 1999				Al-Nabaa newspaper, Unemployed grad- uates, United States and its NATO allies Armed assailant, Central Bank employ- ees, Muslim extremists, Serbs
1996 - 2013 2000 - 2002 1996 - 2012 2009 - 2013 1999 - 2013 1999 - 2012 1990 - 2014 2002 - 2002				Armed men, Villagers Bank robbers, Motorists Bedouins Christians, Quarry workers Coptic Christian priest Coptic Christian villagers Coptic Christians Deceased head of the Muslim Brother- hood, Mustafa Mashhir Egyptian journalists Egyptian Muslim citizens Egyptian Organization for Human Rights (EOHR) Egyptian university students, Iraqi gov- ernment, Iraqis Egyptian villagers Factory workers Farmers Foreign tourists Human rights activists Islamists, Soldiers Israel, Security forces Journalists Lawyers Local property Management Muslim fundamentalists Muslim villagers Muslims, Tourists, United States Nasser Social Bank, Potters, artisans Newspaper owners and employees Opposition activists Soccer fans, Taxi drivers Students Textile workers U.S. government University students Unknown assailants Unknown bombers Women
1991 - 1995 1990 - 1998 1998 - 2005				
1991 - 1991				
2000 - 2001 2000 - 2010 1997 - 2012 1992 - 2009 2004 - 2010 2011 - 2015 2000 - 2013 2000 - 2014 1999 - 2014 1998 - 1999 1996 - 2000 1990 - 1992 1995 - 2012 2004 - 2013 1998 - 1998 1997 - 1997 2005 - 2011 1998 - 2013 1996 - 2014 1994 - 2012 1998 - 2012 1994 - 2008 2005 - 2015 2009 - 2011 2010 - 2015				

6.13 Eritrea (1993-2013)

Table 284: ERITREA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 1998	Ethiopian government			
2012 - 2012	Ethiopian National Defense Force, Military			
1993 - 2013	Government			
2004 - 2004	Police			
1997 - 2003		EIJM - AS		
1993 - 1993		EPLF		
2010 - 2010		Red Sea Afars Democratic Organisation		
1999 - 2004			Citizens	
2009 - 2009			Civilians	
2003 - 2003				Aid workers
2002 - 2002				Detained journalists
2013 - 2013				Political leaders
2010 - 2013				Soldiers
1999 - 1999				Students
2000 - 2000				United Nations
1998 - 2001				University students
2003 - 2009				Unknown attackers

6.14 Ethiopia (1964-2015)

Table 285: ETHIOPIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1994 - 1994	Alternative Council of the Forces of Peace and Democracy			US diplomats
1996 - 1996	ARDUF			French researcher, German tourist, Italian colonialists
2013 - 2013	Blue Party opposition group			Attackers, Austrian tourists, Bus, Eritrean Refugees, Saudi Arabia students
1990 - 2014	central government			Unknown
2012 - 2015	Central Government, Police			Anuak militants, Borena clan, Christians, Foreign embassy staff, Guji clan, Islamic youth, Marehan clan, market traders, Suleiman clan, truckers
2006 - 2006	city officials			Oromo ethnic group, Somali ethnic group
2005 - 2005	Coalition for Unity and Democracy, Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front, government officials, pro-government supporters			Eritrean exiles
2011 - 2011	Eritrean government, Government-sponsored march			
1964 - 2015	Government	Rebels		Borana Tribe, Garri Tribe
2012 - 2012	Military			Foreign oil workers, Opposition candidate, Soldiers, Unknown bombers, Unknown gunmen
2010 - 2010	Ogaden National Liberation Front, Opposition party activists			Foreigners, Nuer tribe, refugee camps, Shuluk tribe, South African tourists
2002 - 2002	opposition party members, regional government			
1999 - 2006	police			ethnic Somali clan
1992 - 1992	Zenawi supporters	Mariam government		
1995 - 1999		al-Itahad al-Islami		
2008 - 2008		Al-Itihad Al-Islamiya		
1989 - 1989		ALF		
1991 - 1991		Amhara militia, Oromo militia, rebel government		anti-war demonstrators, bank workers, Issa militia
1991 - 2000		demonstrators		
1964 - 1976		EPLF		
1987 - 1998		OLF		
1994 - 2004		ONLF		
2015 - 2015		Oromo protesters		Eritrea Immigrants, Mosque
2006 - 2015		protesters		
2010 - 2012			Citizens	
1997 - 2008			Civilians	
2014 - 2014			civilians	unidentified gunmen
2002 - 2004				Anuak tribe
2000 - 2000				Armed men, Doctors without Borders, journalists, voters
2002 - 2013				Bandits
2007 - 2007				Borana tribe, Ethiopian Orthodox Church, Gabra tribe, university officials
1993 - 1993				college students, former independence fighters
1995 - 1995				Egyptian Pres. Hosni Mubarak
1996 - 1998				Ethiopians
1997 - 1997				Foreign tourists
2006 - 2010				Gunmen
2004 - 2004				highlandns
2013 - 2014				Muslim protesters
2006 - 2012				Muslims
2004 - 2008				opposition supporters
1998 - 2005				taxi drivers
1993 - 2000				United Nations
1995 - 2005				unknown
1994 - 2010				Unknown attackers
2001 - 2001				women

6.15 Gabon (1990-2015)

Table 286: GABON

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009 - 2009	Andre Mba Obame, Defense minister Ali Ben Bongo, Pro-Pierre Mamboundou supporters	Bongo Must Go, Bruno Ben Moubamba		Conasysed (teacher's union), Electoral commission, Go Africa TV channel, Masked gunmen, Prisoners, SYNAPS (public health sector union)
2013 - 2013	Anti-riot police			Association for the Fight against Ritual Crimes, Oil refinery employees, Oil tanker, Pirates, Sogara refinery, Sylvia Bongo Ondimba
1990 - 2008	central government			air traffic controllers
2015 - 2015	Central Government, Police	Jean Ping		Benin's embassy in, Teachers' Union, Youths
1998 - 1999	civil servants			French government
1995 - 1995	Friends of Bongo Movement			youths
1999 - 2014	Government			unknown, villagers
2005 - 2005	Pierre Mamboundou, opposition leader			Air-Gabon workers, trade union members, troops
2004 - 2004	police	rioters		Gabonese People's Union
1994 - 1994	Rev. Mba Abessole, opposition leader			unemployed people
2006 - 2006	secutiry forces	anti-government rioters		ASECNA, doctors, French non-governmental groups, oil workers, Shell Company
1990 - 1990		demonstrators		
2006 - 2008		protesters		
2008 - 2008				
2009 - 2013		Protesters		
1999 - 1999		Rebels		
2012 - 2012				Armed men, Enough is Enough, National Communications Council, National Union, Omar Bongo University, TV+ Station
2011 - 2011				Conasysed leaders, ONEP oil workers union, Supporters of the opposition
2001 - 2001				hired thugs, Mouila residents
2010 - 2010				Municipal workers, National Organisation of Petroleum Employees
2014 - 2014				Opposition
1993 - 2005				opposition supporters
2012 - 2015				Opposition Supporters
1991 - 1991				soccer fans, workers, Zairean soccer team and fans
1990 - 2005				students
2010 - 2014				Students
1991 - 2003				teachers
2008 - 2013				Teachers
2000 - 2000				university professors
1998 - 1998				voters
1993 - 1993				youth

6.16 Gambia (1994-2014)

Table 287: GAMBIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2001 - 2001	Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Reconstruction Party (ruling party), United Democratic Party supporters (opposition)			
2002 - 2014	Government			
1994 - 1994	Military (Provisional Council of the Armed Forces), President Sir Dawda Jawara			Junta led by Lt. Yayah Jammeh, Military
2012 - 2012	National Intelligence Agency			Gambia Press Union
2003 - 2003	Police			Gambian football fans, Opposition leader Lamin Waa Juwara, Senegalese immigrants
2000 - 2007	Police Forces			Enviromental activists, Sand mining businesses
2015 - 2015	Security Force Members, Yahya Jammeh			Journalist
2013 - 2013	Security officials			
2007 - 2007			Gambian citizens	
2002 - 2004				Gambia Bar Association
2000 - 2000				Gambia Students Union
2004 - 2004				Gambian independent media, Liberian refugees, United Nations office
2014 - 2014				Soldiers

6.17 Ghana (1991-2015)

Table 288: GHANA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015 - 2015	Central Government, New Patriotic Party (NPP)			Doctors, Prisoners, Slum dwellers, Unidentified man, Unidentified people, Workers, Yvonne Nelson
1999 - 1999	Five opposition parties			Ashanti Goldfields management, Ashanti Goldfields workers, Ashanti king, Christian Fanti soccer fans, Guards of a chieftancy faction, Junior paramedics, Muslim Zongo soccer fans, Students Representative Council, Teachers and Educational Workers Union, University of, University of president, Villagers
1991 - 2008 2012 - 2012	Government Government Forces, NPP Office, NPP Supporters	Protesters		Election, Rowlings Park shopping area, Unknown Attackers
2000 - 2000	Government supporters, NDC militants, NDC militants (Kusasis), NPP militants, NPP militants (Mamprusis), NPP supporters			Ashanti Goldfields mine, Ghana Union Traders Association (GUTA), Illegal mineworkers, Polling station, Supreme Court, University Teachers' Association of (UTAG)
2009 - 2009 1996 - 1996	Incumbent supporters Local government, Supporters of President Jerry Rawlings' National Democratic Congress, Supporters of the Grand Alliance coalition of the New Patriotic Party (NPP) and the People's Convention Party (PCP)			Ashanti tribespersons, Brong youths, Taxi drivers
2008 - 2008 2001 - 2015 1997 - 1997	NDC supporters, NPP militants (alleged) Police Policemen			Ballot registration, Electoral Commission headquarters, Kwesi Pratt
1995 - 1995	Vice-President Kow Arkaah's National Convention Party (NCP)			Air traffic controllers, Alleged penis shrinkers, Diamond miners Alliance for Change, Civil Servants Association, Dagombas, Kokombas, Nanumbas, Konkombas, Methodist Christians, Muslim radicals, National Union of Students, Public Sector Workers Union, Referee
1998 - 1998	Village chieftan Nano Abiabo			Armed mob, Foreigners (Liberians, Nigerians), Journalists, Junior doctors, University, University administration
2001 - 2001	Youth wing of former military ruler Jerry Rawlings' National Democratic Congress party	Ga youth		Christ Apostolic Church, Families of soccer fans, Hospitals
1992 - 1992		Opposition protesters		Ghanans, Gonjas, Nawuris, Nurses at the Korle Bu teaching hospital
2002 - 2003				Abudu clan (Dagomba ethnicity), Andani clan (Dagomba ethnics)
1997 - 1998				Al-Sunni Muslims, Angry mob, Tjaniya Muslims
1991 - 1991				Association of Financial Institutions workers, Gonja tribesmen, Nawuri tribesmen, NUGS (National Union of Students), Secondary school students, Togolese government, Togolese students, Twarka Secondary School
2013 - 2013				Bandits, Chinese miner, Gold field workers, Gold Fields company
2002 - 2002				Ghana Airways, Ghana Airways pilots
1994 - 1994				Independent Media Corporation of (IMCG), Nanumbas, University of, the University of Science and Technology, and the University of Cape Coast students
2003 - 2003 1994 - 1995				Jerry Rawlings Kokombas, University of, the University of Science and Technology, and the University of Cape Coast lecturers
2001 - 2008				Kusasi militants, Mamprusi militants
2000 - 2009 1995 - 2001				Opposition supporters Soccer fans

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1993 - 1993				Staff of's Cocoa Marketing Board (COCOBOD)
1999 - 2000				Universities
1995 - 1999				University students
2004 - 2008				Unknown

6.18 Guinea (1991-2015)

Table 289: GUINEA

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015 - 2015	Alpha Conde, Central Government, Prison Governor, Riot Police, Supporters of Alpha Conde	Opposition movement, Unidentified protesters		Camara, African Cup of Nations, Asmaou Barry, Celestino Okenve, Guinian soccer organizers, Home soccer team fans, Lawmakers, Opposition group, Prisoners, Residents of Dar-es-Salaam, Soccer fans, Supporters of Sadio Diallo
2007 - 2007	Army soldiers			Guinean lawyers, Guinean youths, Total, Traders
2014 - 2014	central government, opposition party, police	youth protesters		angry crowd, angry mob, Conakry residents, crowd of locals, doctors, health delegation (including health officials and journalists), health workers (including regional hospital and UNICEF workers), market stall workers, MSF/Doctors without Borders, MSF/Doctors without Borders clinic, Rainbow party headquarters, Red Cross burial team, secondary school students, villagers, youths
2004 - 2004 1991 - 2013 2013 - 2013	Democratic Forces of Party Government Government supporters, Rally of then People party, Security forces, UFDG party, Union of Democratic Forces of	Anti-government demonstrators, Demonstrators, Rock throwing protesters	Civilians	Angry youths, Attackers, Automobile spare parts salesmen, Food sellers, Funeral mourners, Guerze tribe, Konianke tribespeople, Men in uniform, Neighborhoods, Opposition activist supporters, Polling station, Privately-owned radio stations, Radio station, Voters, Young citizen
2011 - 2011	Military forces, President Alpha Conde, Regional authorities, UFDG			Bauxite miners, Bollore, Guinea Bauxite Company, Kpeles, Malinkes, Port worker's union
2009 - 2009	Opposition candidate, President Camara	Dadis Must Go Movement		African Union, Banker, Court personnel, Ghana ambassador, Troops, United Nations
1998 - 2015 1998 - 1998	Police Political supporters of the President			
2012 - 2012	Rally forn People Headquarters	Opposition Protesters		Crime, Election Corruption, Election Officials, Electoral Commission, Electricity/water outages, Football match power outages, Friguia Refinery Employees, Guinean Bauxite Company, Kissien, Malinke, Peul, Rusal, Teacher Firing, Vale Mining Company, Waymark, Women Electric company, Guinean-Lebanese citizens, Guinean miner's wives, Israel
2006 - 2006	Regional government			Guerze Christians, Malinke Muslims, Peul Christians, Toure supporters
2010 - 2010	Ruling party supporters			
2013 - 2015	Supporters of Cellou Dalein Diallo			
2012 - 2013 1996 - 1996 2000 - 2000 1993 - 2010 2002 - 2013 2008 - 2008 1999 - 1999 2009 - 2010 1998 - 2013 2012 - 2015 1993 - 1993 2001 - 2001 2008 - 2013 2004 - 2012 1991 - 2003 2011 - 2012 2009 - 2013	Protesters Rebel soldiers RFDG	Citizens	Gunmen, UN employee Armed men Doctors, Mining company Healthcare professionals Lawyers Opposition supporters Opposition Supporters Polling stations Secondary school students Soldiers Students Teachers Villagers Youths	

6.19 Guinea-Bissau (1995-2014)

Table 290: GUINEA-BISSAU

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2001 - 2001	army headquarters	faction of separatist Casamance movement, Ninja soldiers, rival faction of separatist Casmance movement		civil rights groups, judges, opposition members, union members
1995 - 2008 2003 - 2006 2012 - 2012	central government civil servants Colonel Samba Diallo, Military, Red Beret Barracks, Ruling Party HQ	Junta, Military Coup, Pansau N'Tchama, Protesters		Guinea Bissau National Workers' Union, National Elections Commission, Youth Activists
1998 - 2011 2005 - 2005	Government government buildings, police, Sanha supporters, Vieira supporters	Yala supporters		armed men, none, Yala protesters, Yala rivals, youth
2006 - 2006	government workers			industrial workers, nurses, public workers
2000 - 2004 2009 - 2009	military Military chief of staff Batiste Tagme na Waie, Military forces, President Joao Bernardo Vieira, Presidential militia			Former prime minister Jose Fadul, Political opponents
2011 - 2011	Opposition parties, Police, President Malam Bacai Sanha			Guinean Consumer Association, Health workers, Taxi drivers union
2010 - 2010 1997 - 2003 2003 - 2003 2003 - 2005 2000 - 2000 1998 - 1998	Prime Minister state employees	coup supporters former Pres. Yala insurgents Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice protesters	Citizens	utility workers Balantes, Mandinges
2007 - 2007 2014 - 2014 2013 - 2013 1995 - 2001 1999 - 2014 2010 - 2011 2001 - 2005 2001 - 2008 1999 - 1999				lawmaker from PAIGC party Mob, Suspected kidnappers National Workers' Union members soldiers Soldiers students teachers youths

6.20 Kenya (1990-2015)

Table 291: KENYA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2003 - 2006 2015 - 2015	Administration Army, Army Base, Governor, Local MPs, Mohamed Barre Abdullahi, MP George Muchai	protesters		University Lecturers Athletics, Boniface Mwangi, Con- servationists, Detective, Evangeli- cal Alliance of, Garissa University, Illegal alcohol brewers, John Ke- lai, Mall, Pastor Henry Ondiek, Pokot people, Pokot village, Profes- sional Athletes Association, Prop- erty Developer, Salah Abdu Sheikh, School Children, Turkana people, Unknown Gunmen, Unknown Man, Yumbis village
2002 - 2002	Border patrol, KANU Party, NARC Party, President Moi, Pro-government groups, Rain- bow Alliance, Supporters of Masoud Mwahima, Transport ministry	Taliban (uses the name, but not the Afghan group)		Courts, Homeowners, International Organization for Migration, Israeli tourists, Kenyan African National Union candidate, Labor rally, Law Society of, Minibus driver, Opposi- tion Supporters, Political Parties, The Army of Palestine, Ugandan cattle raiders, United Nations, Vot- ers
2012 - 2012	Central Government, Election Officials, Military	Al-Shebab Sympathizers		Borena, Doctors, Foreign Aid Workers, Gabra, Health workers, Islamists, Legislators, Minibus Drivers, Mombasa Republican Council, Nomadic Tribes, Parents, Pokomo, Samburu, Schools, Sex Workers, Suspected Terrorists
2006 - 2006	City council security officials			Christian radio station, Climate Network Africa, Danish Em- bassy, Dongiro, Ethiopian raiders, Ethiopian gunmen, Ethiopian raiders, Forole village, Human rights activists, Industrialized Countries, Muslim Extremists, Nomadic tribes, Oserian farm, Samburu tribe, Squatters, Street vendors, United Business Associa- tion, Vendors
2014 - 2014	Coalition for Reform and Democracy, Military guard, Police vehicles, Policemen, Pro-government youth, Secu- rity forces	Al-Shabab recruits, al-Shebab, al- Shebab gunmen		Bar, Bukusu ethnic group, Egypt- ian embassy, Evangelical church, Foreign visitors, Government of Uganda, Islamic extremist bombers, Kenya's National Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Com- mission, Kisauni residents, Masjid Musa mosque, Men, Minaa mosque, Muslim cleric Abubaker Shariff Ahmed, Muslim cleric Mohamed Idris, Opposition, Quarry workers, Soweto slum, Suspected Islamists, Turkana men, Unions, Unknown assailants, Wildlife conservation center, Woman, Women, Women deputies
1992 - 1992	Democratic Party, Election of- ficials, Forum for the Restora- tion of Democracy, President Daniel Arap Moi, Supporters of Matiba, Supporters of Odinga	Islamic Party of supporters		Bukusu tribe, Foreign tourists, Kalenjin tribesmen, Luo workers, Political factions, Sabaot tribe, Un- employed youth, voters, Women hu- man rights activists
2001 - 2001	Democratic Party supporters, KANU Youth, KANU youths, Mombassa police, Traffic police			Armed youth, Kenyan Muslims, Kiosk owners, Marakwets, Trans- port operators, Werdei, Western governments, Zanzibar refugees
2003 - 2008 1998 - 1998	Education Ministry Finance Ministry, Pro- government tribes (esp Kalen- jin), Supporters of Kenneth Matiba	Anti-government tribes (esp. Kikuyu)		Turkana tribesmen Al-Qaeda, All-Banks Shopstewards Union, Belgian tourists, Ethiopian Borans (tribe), Greenbelt move- ment, Karamojong, Kenya Human Rights Association, Kenya Plan- tation and Agrigultural Workers Union, Kenya Tea Development Au- thority, Kenya Union of Small Scale Tea Owners, Labor, student, op- position groups, Pakot tribe, Ri- val parties, State-run sugar factory, Students at University of Nairobi, Sugar factory employees, Tea Pro- ducers, United States Embassy

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1997 - 1997	FORD members, government, Health ministry, KANU members, KANU Youth wing, National Convention Assembly, Opposition candidate Charity Ngilu, Rival KANU members, Supporters of Charity Ngilu, presidential candidate			Dasenetch tribe, Herdsmen, Market vendors, Mourners, Nurses, opposition, Opposition leaders, Pro-democracy group, Rail company, Rail workers, Reformist groups, Students at Nairobi University, University officials
1993 - 2001 1995 - 1995	FORD party FORD party members, Riot police	February 18 Resistance Army		Italian tourists, Kenya Human Rights Commission, Kenyatta University officials, Kikuyu refugees, Kipsigi gang, Luo refugees, Nubians, Opposition figures
1992 - 1995 1991 - 1991	FORD supporters Forum for the Restoration of Democracy in			Bank workers, Banks, Catholic School Boys, Catholic School Girls, Dockworkers, Kenya African National Union offices, Kenya Port Authority, Pro-democracy youths, Several rival ethnic groups (Kikuyu, Luo, Luhya, Kisii), Students at Polytechnic
2005 - 2005	General Service Unit, Justice Ministry, Local Police, Magistrates, Minister Musikari Kombo	Anti-government protesters		Anti-globalization NGOs, Environmental Activists, Ethiopian cattle rustlers, Fishermen, G-8 summit, Gabra clan, Hospital workers, Kenyan clan, Kenyan pastoralists, Luhya farmers, Maasai, Maasai tribe, Murule Clan, NGOs, Opponents of constitutional reform, Pastoralists, Pokot Tribesmen, Private developers, Sogea-Satom (French construction firm), Somali clan, Sonjo tribe, Supporters of constitutional reform, Traders, Union of Civil Servants, World Trade Organization
1990 - 2015 1999 - 1999	Government Government officials, KANU			Students American tourists, Churches, Coffee growers, Didinga refugees, Ethnic rivals, Kenya National Irrigation Board, Kenya Polytechnic Students, Land developers, Muslim mosque, National Examinations Council, Orendo supporters, rival coffee growers
1992 - 1998 2007 - 2007	KANU supporters Kibaki supporters, Kibaki Supporters, Odinga Supporters, Party of National Unity Supporters, Pro-government thugs, Raila Odinga and supporters	Sabaot Land Defence Forces (suspected)		Manyattas African nations, Another man, Anti-globalization activists, Man, Muslim Human Rights Forum, Sher Agencies, Tribal groups, Voter
1998 - 2015 2000 - 2000	Local Government Movement for Change party, Parliament, Police station			Borana, Cattle herders, Garreh tribe, Market traders, Muslim demonstrators, Muslim Women, Soccer fans, Suspected child killers, witches, Unclear
1996 - 2013 1999 - 2000 1997 - 2004 2004 - 2004	Odinga supporters Opposition MPs Opposition parties Opposition Parties			Masai British farmer, Criminal gang, Electrical Workers, Kenya Electricity Generation Company Kenya African National Union
1992 - 1997 2006 - 2012 2013 - 2013	Opposition party members Orange Democratic Movement Paramilitary security unit officer, Parliament candidate, Police officers, Police post, Security guards	Occupy Parliament protesters, Organized protesters, Prime Minister Raila Odinga's supporters, Protester, Shebab insurgents, Shebab militants		Amnesty International worker, Bomber, British ex-army officer, Casino, Cattle thieves, Church, Civil rights activists, Crowd, Displaced people, Francis Atwoli, Gabbra clan, Garreh clan, Gunman, Hotel patrons, International Criminal Court, Justice for Liz group, Market dwellers, Mentally ill patients, Mombasa Republic Council, Mosque, Muslim clerk, Muslim preacher, Opposition supporters, Orma villagers, Pokomo attackers, Pokomo villagers, Political aspirant, Polling stations, Psychiatric hospital, Rendille tribe, Restaurant, School

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Shopping mall, Soldier, Somali neighborhood, Stone-throwing youths, Suspected terrorists, Town market, Unspecified, Vehicle passengers, Vote tally center
1991 - 2015 1997 - 2013 2004 - 2005 1996 - 1996	Police Police officer President Kibaki Wamalwa supporters			Airport officials, Displaced persons camp, Kenya Airline Pilots Association, Nuer Refuges, Orma clan, Stagecoach ltd., UNHCR workers
2011 - 2011		Al-Shabaab		British tourists, French tourists, Isiolo villagers, Merile, Samburu villagers, Spanish aid workers
2012 - 2015 2014 - 2015 2013 - 2014		Al-Shebab Al Shabaab Angry protesters		Buses Attackers, Civil society activists, Restaurant Moslems Garre clan
1992 - 1993 2005 - 2014 2007 - 2008 2007 - 2014 1999 - 2015 2008 - 2008		Islamic Party of Protesters Sabaot Land Defence Force	Citizens Civilians Unknown civilians	Armed men
1996 - 2002 2009 - 2009				Catholic nuns, Electoral commission workers, Merrile clan, National Council of Community Based Organizations, Pokot cattle keepers, Pokot tribesmen, Prison workers, Raiders, Somali raiders, Turkana raiders, Witches Air traffic controllers Airline workers, Flower farmers, Israeli government, Massai pastoralists, Taxi drivers, Women's Development Organization
1993 - 1994 1992 - 2008 1992 - 2013 1994 - 2005 1997 - 2002				Ajuran clan Angry mob Armed gang Armed raiders Arsonists, Kenya National Union of Teachers, Opposition groups
1995 - 2008 2003 - 2003				Bandits Beer Drinkers, Export Processing Zones, Hired thugs, Kenya Breweries Ltd, Muslim Organizations, Students at Nairobi Polytechnic, Terror suspect, Textile Workers, United States Marines, Youth gang
2005 - 2013 2000 - 2013 2013 - 2015 1996 - 1998 1992 - 2006 1996 - 2005 2012 - 2014 1993 - 2014 1993 - 1993				Borana clan Borana tribe Bus, Village Busdrivers Cattle raiders, Ethnic Somalis Cattle rustlers Christians Degodia clan Digos, Ethnic Indians, Kenya National African Union, Masaai, Somali bandits, Somali Bandits, Sons of Liberty, UNICEF workers, United Moslems of Africa, Universities, University Academic Staff Union
1996 - 1999 1997 - 1998				Dinka refugees District commissioner, Kisii, Marakwet tribe Ethiopian bandits Farmers Flower farm workers
2001 - 2006 1999 - 2008 2006 - 2007 1996 - 1997 2011 - 2014 2000 - 2001 1997 - 2015 1991 - 2006 1998 - 2005 1994 - 1994				Gangsters, Kenya Airways Gunmen, Islamic militants Israel Journalists, Unknown Kalenjins Karamojong tribe, Pokot Kenya Medical Practitioners and Dentists Union
2010 - 2010				Kenyan villagers, Massai tribesmen, Motorcycle taxi drivers, Mungiki sect members, Saudi diplomat, Somali insurgents, Suspected Somali insurgents
2002 - 2010 2005 - 2006 1995 - 1998 1993 - 2008				Kenyans Kikuyu Kikuyu villagers, Luo Kikuyus

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 2006				Kipsigis
1991 - 1993				Luos
1995 - 2005				Maasai tribesmen
1995 - 2006				Maasai warriors
1990 - 2005				Merile tribesmen
1998 - 2003				Minibus drivers, Students at Moi University, Supreme Council ofn Muslims
1998 - 2007				Mob
2002 - 2008				Mungiki, Somali gunmen
2001 - 2010				Mungiki sect
1998 - 2012				Muslims
2002 - 2012				Orma
2001 - 2002				Pokomo farmers
1997 - 2014				Pokot tribe
1992 - 2007				Political parties
1990 - 1991				Pro-democracy activists
1999 - 2013				Refugees
1991 - 1995				Roman Catholics
2001 - 2003				Slum dwellers
2008 - 2009				Slum residents
2010 - 2015				Soldiers
1993 - 2000				Somalis
1996 - 2003				Sudanese refugees
2009 - 2015				Teachers
2001 - 2005				Toposa tribe
1992 - 2012				Turkana
2000 - 2006				Turkana tribe
1999 - 2002				Unidentified men
2001 - 2012				United States
1991 - 1998				University administration
1995 - 2014				Unknown gunmen
1990 - 2009				Villagers
2001 - 2014				Young men
1991 - 2013				Youths

6.21 Lesotho (1991-2015)

Table 292: LESOTHO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2012 - 2012	All Basotho Convention, Democratic Congress, Lesotho Congress for Democracy, Prime Minister Pakalitha Mosisili			
2008 - 2008	All Basotho Convention (three opposition parties)			
1994 - 1994	Army faction, Deputy Prime Minister Selomotsi Baholo, Prime Minister Ntsu Mokhehle			King Letsie, Lesotho businessowners, Pro-democracy protesters
1996 - 1996	Basotho National Party (BNP) and tribal chiefs			Nurses union, Sacked workers at a national water project site
1998 - 1998	BCP supporters, Civil servants, LCD supporters, Loyalist army faction, Military faction, Parliament, Youth members of BNP	Opposition protesters, Protesters		Basotho herders, CGM Corporation, King Letsie III, Looters, Opposition coalition, Opposition supporter, South African Defence Minister Joe Modise, South African sheep wrustlers, Unknown
1991 - 1991	Col. Elias Ramaema faction, Junior military officer faction, Maj. Gen. Justin Metsing Lekhanya faction, Parts of the army			Angry mob, South African-owned store
1991 - 2008	Government			
2014 - 2014	Kamoli's replacement Lieutenant General Maaparankoe Mahao, Lieutenant General Tlali Kamoli, Military, police, secretary Moahloli Mphaka	Supporters of Lieutenant General Tlali Kamoli		
1995 - 1995	Lesotho security forces, Pro-Moshoeshoe protesters, Public servants			King Moshoeshoe, Shops, Taxi drivers
2006 - 2006	Lesotho trade and industry minister's home			Foreign Minister Monyane Moleleki
1994 - 2014	Police			
1997 - 1997	Police station, Royal Police			Youthful opposition political leaders
2015 - 2015	Presidential Bodyguards			Brigadier Maaparankoe Mahao
2009 - 2009	Prime Minister			Gunmen
1999 - 1999	Prison			
1998 - 1999		Opposition army faction		Armed gunmen
2006 - 2007				Azanian People's Liberation Army (APLA), White farmers in South Africa
1992 - 1992				Cattle rustlers, Villagers
2002 - 2002				Clothing and Allied Workers' Union
1998 - 2001				Factory Workers' Union members, Lesotho Employers Association, University, University students
2003 - 2003				National soccer team
1995 - 2000				Opposition supporters
1998 - 2007				Senior political officials and bodyguards
2007 - 2007				Soldiers
1998 - 2015				Teaching College, Teaching students
2000 - 2000				

6.22 Liberia (1990-2015)

Table 293: LIBERIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2006 1996 - 1996	central government Charles Taylor	Liberia Peace Council, Liberian Peace Council, ULIMO-K, ULIMO	Civilians	George Weah, looters, UN peace-keepers, UN police, Unknown bombers, Weah supporters
2005 - 2005	civil servants, Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf			
2011 - 2012	Congress for Democratic Change			
2011 - 2011	Congress for Democratic Change members, Opposition senator			
1989 - 2015 2014 - 2014	Government (1989 - 2015) government			angry crowd, Ebola-hit community members, Ebola clinic, healthcare workers, legislature, nurses, quarantined citizens, soldiers, police, widows, youth
2015 - 2015	Health Ministry, President	protesters		Butaw Youth Association, Ebola Center Workers, Esther Glain, Golden Petroleum (GVL), Journalists, Medicine Sans Frontieres (MSF) workers, Teachers demobilized soldiers, forestry workers
1998 - 1998	Liberian secret police			Catholic church, Legislator Sando Johnson, Lofa county residents
2001 - 2005 2002 - 2002	local police members of parliament			international community, Nigerians, school children, youths
2001 - 2001	Nigerian government			
1996 - 2014 2011 - 2015 1997 - 1997	police Police presidential candidates, supporters of Charles Taylor			Armed men, Lutheran church, political supporters, taxi and truck drivers
1999 - 1999		Joint Forces for the Liberation of		European aid workers, residents of Voinjama, Sierra Leone refugees
2000 - 2000		Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD)		Mano tribe
2004 - 2004		LURD leaders, LURD members, MODEL members		Ivory Coast Embassy, Liberian soccer fans, Senegal soccer team, Sinoe Rubber Plantation, soldiers
2012 - 2013 1995 - 2004 1996 - 1999 1996 - 1998 1996 - 1997 1989 - 1996 1993 - 2006 1990 - 2010 2003 - 2003		Protesters rebel groups rebels Roosevelt Johnson ULIMO - J, ULIMO - K National Patriotic Front of	civilians	Christians civil war veterans, displaced people, ex-government soldiers, peacekeeping forces descendants of the founders of, unknown European Union Firestone management Firestone rubber plantation workers former civil war fighters, students former soldiers, widows of soldiers Foya region residents, Leroy Archie Ponpon, Liberians, Sierra Leonean motorcyclist, Sierra Leoneans Grand Bassa county citizens Gunmen, Public Procurement and Concession Commission, Rubber workers Ivory Coast refugees Mandingo tribe Muslims rubber plantation workers teachers United Nations United Nations civilian employees United States women
1990 - 1990				
1995 - 1995 1997 - 2007 1997 - 1998 1999 - 2006 2006 - 2006 2012 - 2012				
1992 - 1992 2009 - 2009				
2004 - 2006 1997 - 2000 2004 - 2010 2006 - 2007 1995 - 2006 1996 - 2013 2013 - 2013 2000 - 2003 1994 - 2004				

6.23 Libya (1990-2015)

Table 294: LIBYA

Page 1 of Table 294				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015 - 2015	166th Battalion, army, deputy foreign minister Hassan al-Sagheer, government air force, government armed forces, government army, government forces, military, military checkpoints, police headquarters, prime minister, pro-government fighters, pro-government forces, senior intelligence officer, Tripoli government, Tripoli government forces, Tripoli government helicopter, Tripoli parliament, Tripoli prison, Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade	Ansar al-Sharia militia, Fajr warehouses, Islamic State (IS), Mokhtar Belmokhtar, Mujahedeen Council of Derna, Mujahedeen Council of Derna, Shura Council of Darna's Jihadis		activist, airport, Al-Bahi oil installation, Al-Sidra export terminal, Algerian embassy, armed gang, armed residents, Benghazi, boat traffickers, bomb, Car bomb, Corinthia Hotel, Egyptian Coptic Christians, Emirati police officer, Eni offices, gunmen, hospital workers, Iranian ambassador, Islamist militants, Islamist militias, Italian oil workers, Italian trawler, Mabruk oil field, Mabruk oil field, migrant smugglers, migrants, militia, militant groups, migrant smugglers, migrants, militia, militant groups, militants, militia, militia checkpoints, Misrata, oil field, oil fields, oil tanker, peace accords, port, prison, rockets, security chief, security personnel, Serbian embassy employees, ships off Benghazi, Sirte airport, South Korean embassy, Spanish embassy, Tripoli-aligned forces, Tripoli authorities, Tunisian consulate employees, Tunisians, Turkish cargo vessel, TV station, Zintan, US military, Zintan airport
2012 - 2012	Abdel-Hakim Belhaj, Ahmed Zubeir Senussi, Al-Fwihet police station, Army, Benghazi security chief Fraj al-Dersi, Defense ministry forces, Government ballots, Interior ministry brigade, Libya's unified military forces, Military tribunal, National army, Police, Police headquarters, Prime Minister Mustafa Abu Shagur, Pro-government militia, The Alliance for National Forces	Al-Asabia milita (Asbi'a), Al-Zawiyah rebels, Ansar al-Sharia and other Islamist militias, Armed protesters, Brigade 93, Federal supporters led by Abdeljawad al-Badin, Katibat al-Awfiya, Khadafi, Khadafi loyalists, Libya Shield Brigade, Libya Shield, Ragdalein militia, Rebel militias, Saraya Swehli militia, Tarhouna militia, The Martyrs Brigade of Gharyan, Yefran and other militia		Air traffic controllers, Al-Sarir oil field, Allied forces, Anti-federalists, Arab tribesmen, Armed group, armed men, Assad government, Bani Walid, Benghazi Medical Centre, bomb plotter, British diplomatic convoy, British journalists and Libyan companions, Captors, Catholic priest and nuns, Colonel Abdelkarim Mahfud, Coptic church, Darna residents, Darna security chief, Egyptian ruler Hussein Tantawi, El-Manshisha tribe, Election officials, Electoral commission offices, Federal supporters, Federalists, Former Khadafi colonel, Former Khadafi officers, Former Khadafi official, Guards, Ghadamers, Hardline Islamists, Hussam al-Raaid, former Khadafi officer, Hardline Islamists, Hussam al-Raaid, former Khadafi officer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Islamic fundamentalists, Islamic terrorists, International Committee of the Red Cross, Justice and Construction Party, Khaled Abu Saleh, Libyans, Local militia, Militia, Misrata journalists, Misrata militia, National Transitional Council, Oil terminal, Omran Ben Shaaban, Partisans of Shariah, Polling station, Public prosecutor office, Public prosecutor office, Radical Islamists, Sahara Bank, Salafists, Save Benghazi, Security forces, Sheikh Abdullah al-Fussay, Students of University of Ghar Yunis, Sufi muslim shrines, Syrian National Council supporters, Television station, Terrorists, Tribesmen, Tobu, Tripoli militia, Tuareg tribesmen, Tunisian workers, U.S. diplomatic mission, UN convoy, Unidentified gunmen, Unknown, United States consulate, United Nations officials, Wadi Ahmar, Zawiyah demonstrators, Wadi Ahmar, Zintan rebels, Zwai, Zwara militia

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013 - 2013	Aide of Prime Minister Ali Zeidan, Air force chaplain, Air force Lieutenant Colonel, Air force officer, Air force vehicle, Army barracks, Army checkpoint, Army colonel, Army officer, City council, Deputy intelligence chief, First Infantry Brigade, Foreign, Interior, Justice and Finance Ministries, General National Congress guards, Interior Ministry, Justice Ministry, Libyan air force commander, Libyan air force officer, Libyan army colonel, Libyan army officer, Libyan army special forces, Libyan Muslim Brotherhood, Libyan security forces, Libyan special forces, Lt. Col. Abdel-Salam al-Mahdawi, Military, Military barracks, Military base, Military Colonel and his entourage, Military intelligence official, Military officer, Military patrol, Military post, Military units, Muslim Brotherhood official, Naval officer, Parliament, Party of Justice and Construction, Police colonel, Police convoy, Police officer, Police officers, Police vehicle, Policeman, Policemen, President of Libya's national assembly, Prime Minister, Pro-government militants, Senior Naval Officer, Senior police officer, Traffic policemen, Tripoli city council	Al-Nassour militia, Ansar al-Sharia charity clinic, Ansar al-Shariah, Libya Shield government militia, Nov. 9 movement, Operations Cell of Libyan Revolutionaries, Pro-Kadhafi fighters, Shield of Libya headquarters, Souk al-Joumma militia, The Shield of Libya	Civilians	Al-Obaidi tribe, Al-Shourafa Tribe, American teacher, Ancient shrine, Angry residents, Apartment building, Appeal court judge, Armed assailant, Armed group, Armed groups, Armed militiamen, Armed mob, Assaults, Attacker, Attackers, Benghazi city council, Berber community, Berber minority, Berber protesters, Bomber, Braghtha tribe members, Caf., Cars, Church, Council official, Criminals, Disabled former rebels, Doctor, Egyptian consulate, Egyptian Coptic church, Electoral official, Electrical power plant manager, Ex-rebel brigade headquarters, Ex-rebel protesters, Ex-spy chief's daughter, Extremists, Fairground, Football club coach, Foreigners, Former judge, Former police sergeant, Former police officer, Former member of Kadhafi's security services, Former security officer, French consul, French embassy, Funeral mourners, Greek embassy, Hospital, Hospital patient, Islamic hard-liners, Islamists, Italian consul, Italian embassy, Journalist, Jihadist office, Kidnappers, Knife-wielding protesters, Lawyer, Libyan soldier, Libyan Telecom and Technology headquarters, Local activist, Masked gunmen, Mellitah Gas complex, Masked gunmen, Mellitah Gas complex, Militants, Non-governmental organization offices, Officers in civilian clothes, Oil export terminal workers, Oil field workers, Oil pipelines, Partisans of Islamic Law chief, Petrol industry security guard, Political activist, Polling center, Port official, Post office, Prison, Public prosecutor, Rival tribe, Relatives of the 1996 Abu Slim jail massacre victims, Russian embassy, School, Security checkpoint, school, Security members, Security Service members, Senior officer, Senior Navy Officer's son, Security Service members, Soldier, Special forces, Special forces patrol, Special forces soldier, Special forces soldiers, Swedish consulate, Supporters of the Political Isolation Law, Suicide bomber, Syrian refugees, Teachers, Television crew, Toubou tribe, Townspeople, Tribal chief, Tribe, Tripoli-based militia, Tunisian national carrier representative, U.S. consulate, TV Station, Unarmed Libyan soldiers, Unspecified, Wershifana tribe, Zintanis, Zwai tribe

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2014 - 2014	air force officer, army chief Abdessalam Jadallah al-Abidi, army headquarters, army officer, General Abdelmajid al-Zwei, General Khalifa Haftar, General National Congress members, parliament, General National Congress, pro-government militias, government's head offices, Hassan al-Droui (deputy minister for industry), interim Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thani, Interior Minister/Deputy Prime Minister Seddik Abdelkarim, Interior ministry unit, military academy, military intelligence base, MP Abu Bakr Maddur, MP Mustafa Abushagur, National Army (Special Forces and army), parliament, police officers, Police officers, police station (Berses post), Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thani, interim government cabinet, Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thinni, Prime Minister Ahmed Miitig, Prime Minister Ali Zidan, pro-government militiaman, pro-Haftar demonstrators, Special forces unit (pro-Haftar), state-backed militia, Tripoli police chief Col. Mohammed Sweissi	Al-Saiqa special forces, anti-government protesters, anti-government protesters, armed groups (including Kadhafi supporters), Cyrenaica Defence Force, Fajr Libya (Dawn of Libya), February 17 Martyrs Brigade, Gharyan militias (part of Fajr Libya), Haftar militia, Ibrahim Jedron militia, Janzur militia, Jihad leader Ali Ben Tahar, Juma al-Shahm followers, Kadhafi supporters, Khalifa Haftar's militia, Operation Room of Libya's Revolutionaries, Operations Cell of Libyan Revolutionaries, Fajr Libya, pro-Fajr Libya demonstrators, Rafallah al-Sahati, rebels, Shabab Al-Tawhid, Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries, Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries (Ansar al-Sharia, February 17 Brigade and their businesses, Rafallah al-Sahati militia), Shura Council of Islamic Youth, Zintan's al-Qaaqa Brigade, Zintan's Al-Sawaiq Brigade	citizens	activists, Al-Sharara oilfield, Alasema TV station, anti-Islamist activists, armed Islamists, Army of Islam, Awlad Suleiman tribe, Benina air base, Berber organizations, Border guards, British embassy convoy, British maintenance worker, British teacher David Bolam, Central Bank vehicles, chemical goods factor, food depot, port, migrant workers, civilians (Islamist location), Chinese construction engineer, Christian Iraqi professor, civic groups, Cleric Slaeh Aharaka, Colonel Adem Faraj al-Abdelli, commando, Commando Farag Abou Khosheim, constitution drafting panel, Coptic Christian couple, courthouse, courthouse guards, Egypt, UAEgyptian and foreign nationals, Egyptian diplomat, Egyptian cultural attach., Egyptian trucks, Egyptian Mohamed Ahmed Mohamed, Filipino nurse, Filipino construction worker, former prosecutor general Abdelaziz al-Hasadi, former rebel chief Makhluaf al-Ferjani, former soldier, French engineer Patrice Real, Gaddadfa tribe, Han Seak-Woo (Head of Libya unit of Korea Trade-Investment Promotion Agency), Indian doctor, intelligence officer Colonel Ibrahim al-Senussi Akila, citizens, Islamic militiamen, Islamic suicide bomber, Islamist militiamen, Islamist parliament members, Italian engineer Gianluca Salviato, Italian engineer Marco Vallisa, Italian telecommunications workers, Jordanian ambassador Fawaz Aitan, journalist Meftah Bouzid (Moftah Abu Zeid), lawmakers, lawyer, lawyers, Libya International TV station, men, masked gunmen, military guard, Awlad Soliman tribe, military guard, Awlad Soliman tribe, militiamen, militias, Morning Glory ship captain and crew, Nasseb Karnafa, National Oil Corporation, newspaper editor's child, Official TV station, plane carrying weapons, political activist Abdel-Moaz Banoun, polling station, polling stations, Portuguese embassy, pro-Islamist demonstrators, pro-Islamist militia, Professor Ali al-Takalbi, prosecutor general, Red Cross worker Michael Greub, reporter Younes Ali Younes, restaurant, retired air force chief of staff general Ahmed Habib al-Mesmari, other security officials, Russian plane, Salwa Bugaighis' guard, secular lawmakers, security forces, security officer, security officials, Sheikh Mansur Abdelkarim al-Baraassi, Sheikh Mansur Abdelkarim al-Baraassi, soldier, soldiers, special forces officers, special forces soldiers, suicide bomber, suicide bombers, suspected former rebels, Swiss ambassador's house, Tawergha people, Tibesti hotel, Toubou people, Tunisian diplomat Al-Aroussi Kontassi, Tunisian embassy employee Mohamed Bencheikh, Tunisian journalist Sofiene Chourabi, TV station Al-Assima, Ukrainian doctor, UN offices, unidentified people, unknown gunmen, US embassy security guard, Women's rights activist Salwa Bugaighis

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1995 - 2006 1998 - 1998 2013 - 2014	central government Gadhafi General National Congress, Parliament Government	Kurdish rebels		Turkey Soldiers, Tabu tribe, UAE embassy
1993 - 2013 2014 - 2015	government, police station	Fajr, Libya Shield Force	civilians	Egyptian Christians, Islamist militia, journalists, kidnappers, unknown
1996 - 1996	Islamic Martyrs' Movement, Libyan military	Libyan al-Gamaa al-Islamiyya		anti-United States demonstrators, Egypt, Islamist gunmen, Palestinians, prison guards Zintan militia
2011 - 2014 1993 - 1993 2012 - 2013	Libyan army Military faction Police station, Police stations	Ansar al-Shariah		Activists, Armed men, Courthouse, Demonstrators, Former rebels, Libyan soldiers, Militiamen, Misrata militiamen, Prisoners, Security patrol
2005 - 2005	Qadhafi supporters			nurses and doctor accused of injecting the children
2011 - 2011		Al-Nidaa Brigade, Rebel forces, Rebel militia		Amazigh Berbers, Libya, National Transition Council, Rojban fighters, Security services, Warshefana Brigade
2012 - 2015 1996 - 2011 2006 - 2007		Ansar al-Sharia	Civilians	Tripoli airport, Tunisians
2000 - 2000 2002 - 2005 2006 - 2006				5 Bulgarian nurses and 1 Palestinian doctor African workers Bulgaria
1992 - 1998 1995 - 1995				criminal court, Italy, political prisoners demonstrators Egyptian government, expelled Palestinians, Muslim opposition, opposition protesters
2002 - 2007 1992 - 1992				families of HIV infected children governments supporting UN embargo resolution Gunmen
1996 - 2013 1996 - 2015 1996 - 2004 2003 - 2003				Islamic militants Israel Kuwait, Saadi Gadhafi, Saudi Crown Prince Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz
1990 - 1990				Libyan demonstrators, pro-Iraqi supporters, West Germany
2000 - 2012 2011 - 2013 2013 - 2015 2002 - 2002 1996 - 2006 1992 - 2015 1996 - 2003 2008 - 2008 2012 - 2014				Libyans Militias, Protesters Misrata militia Palestinian supporters prisoners protesters soccer fans Switzerland Tunisian consulate, Unknown gunmen
1992 - 1995 1998 - 2001 1990 - 2012				UN United Nations United States

6.24 Madagascar (1990-2015)

Table 295: MADAGASCAR

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2002 - 2002	AREMA activists, Forces loyal to Didier Ratsiraka, Government of President Didier Ratsiraka, Government of President Marc Ravalomanana, Government supporter, Government supporters, Opposition supporters of Marc Ravalomanana, Opposition supporters of Marc Ravalomanana, Regional government, Soldiers loyal to Didier Ratsiraka, Supporters of rival president Didier Ratsiraka	Forces loyal to Marc Ravalomanana, Soldiers loyal to Marc Ravalomanana, Supporters of opposition challenger Marc Ravalomanana		French expatriots, Indian shop owners
2012 - 2012	Army, Army Officer	Ravalomanana Supporters		Antananarivo University, Cattle Rustlers, Cattle Thieves, Other Supporters, radio Free FM, Radio Free FM, Unknown Bomber, Villagers University lecturers
2004 - 2004	Army reservists, Madagascar Magistrate's Union (SMM)			
1991 - 1998	Civil servants			
2011 - 2011	Col. Fidimalala Rafaliarson			
1990 - 2012	Government			
2014 - 2015	government			
2009 - 2009	Government organized demonstration, Military forces, Pro-government demonstrators, Pro-Ravalomanana demonstrators, TIM party military	Andry Rajoelina		Central Bank employees, Constitutional Court, Looters
2015 - 2015				Ambatovy nickel mine, cattle rustlers, miners, soldiers
2014 - 2014	parliamentary police officers			armed men, cattle thieves, Chinese-run sugar factory, hundreds of protesters, Jirama electricity and water company, man on foot, nearly 300 protesters, people at bus stop, Sucoma factory workers, villagers, young Malagasay men
2010 - 2012	Police			
2010 - 2010	Prime Minister	Ravalomanana supporters	Citizens	Mutinous soldiers
2001 - 2001	Supporters of president Didier Ratsiraka	Opponents of Didier Ratsiraka		
2005 - 2005	Supporters of the president	3FN		
2000 - 2015		protesters		
2009 - 2012		Protesters	Civilians	
1991 - 2009				
1996 - 1996				
2013 - 2013				Agency for Aerial Navigation Security in Africa Bernard Ratsimbazafy, the murderer of a local nun, European Tourists, Local protesting residents of Fort-Dauphin, Polling stations, Rio Tinto Mining Operation Concert-goers, Concert officials Dissidents France Lifeblood Committee, Lifeblood Committee Supporters Opposition protesters Opposition supporters Soldiers Unknown Unknown bombers
1999 - 1999				
1990 - 1990				
2002 - 2009				
1991 - 1991				
2000 - 2009				
2006 - 2012				
1992 - 2010				
2006 - 2006				
2009 - 2011				

6.25 Mali (1990-2015)

Table 296: MALI

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2012	African Solidarity for Democracy and Independence (SADI), Military, Military Wives, Ministers, Political Parties, President Traore, Prime Minister, Security Forces, Soldier's families, United Front for the Protection of Democracy and the Republic (FUDR)	Ansar Dine, Military faction (Red Berets), Junta, MNLA, MUJAO, Rebels, The Popular Movement of March Gao Residents, Women	Gao Residents, Women	Christian and Muslim Demonstrators, ECOWAS, ECOWAS meeting, Islamists, Journalists, Muslim Preachers, Northerners, Swiss Woman, Yere Wolo Ton
2013 - 2013	Anti-Tuareg Mob, Anti-Tuareg protesters, French Air Force, French Forces, French ground troops, French Peacekeepers, Government supporters, Malian Government, Malian Red Beret's, Malian Soldiers, Malian Troops	Anti-government activist, Azawad National Liberation Movement, National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad, National Movement for the Liberation of the Azawad, The Arab Movement of Azawad, Toure Paratroopers, Tuareg protesters, Tuareg Rebels	Civilians, Civilians of Kidal, Gao residents, Malian Civilians	Arab store owners, Blackans, International Peacekeepers, Islamist Militants, Joint Peacekeeping Forces, Malian looters, Residents of Kidal, Tuareg man
2011 - 2011	France		Foreign tourists, French tourists	Al Qaeda, Armed gang, Armed men, Gunmen, School pupils
2014 - 2014	French army base, French army camp, French Embassy, French forces, French legionnaire Djavid Nikolic, Lieutenant Mohamed Ouattara, Malian soldiers, military camp, Prime Minister Moussa Mara	Al-Mourabitoun suicide bomber, Amadou Sanogo, High Council for the Unity of Azawad, Iyad Ag Ghaly, jihadist suicide bomber (from either AQIM, MUJAO or Ansar Dine), militiamen, Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa, NMLA, Omar Ould Hamaha, suicide bomber, Tuareg National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA), Tuareg National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA), High Council for the Unity of Azawad, Arab Movement of Azawad	Tuareg civilians	al-Qaeda-linked extremists, armed fighters, Chadian MINUSMA peacekeepers, former President Alpha Oumar Konare, Islamist militants, militant Islamists, MINUSMA camp, MINUSMA peacekeeper, MINUSMA peacekeepers, Norwegian Refugee Council humanitarian workers, Peul me, Red Cross workers, Sidati Ag Baye, UN peacekeepers, unidentified men, unknown attackers, youths
2006 - 2006	French government	Tuareg rebels		Denmark newspapers, Malian fuel workers, Malian Muslims
2015 - 2015	French special forces, French troops, military, military barracks, military base, military police, military police base, military vehicle, police, police post, police station, pro-government civilians, pro-government fighters, pro-government militia	Al-Mourabitoun, Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), Coordination for the Movements of Azawad (CMA), Coordination of Movements of Azawad (CMA), Imghad and Allies Tuareg Self-Defence Group (GATIA), Macina Liberation Front, Macina Liberation Front (FLM), National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA), rebel fighters, separatist fighters, Tuareg separatists	civilian	armed groups, demonstrators, gunman, gunmen, haulier, imam, International Red Cross truck, jihadists, kidnappers, militant, MINUSMA base, mob, Songhai, teenagers, Tuareg workers, UN barracks, UN base, UN convoy, UN residence, UN troops, UN vehicle
1990 - 2012	Government			
2014 - 2015	government	Al-Murabitoun, Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa (MUJAO), protesters, terrorists	civilians	militants, unknown
2011 - 2015	Malian army			
1997 - 1997	Opposition parties			Electric power workers, Rival ethnic groups
2011 - 2012	Police	Protesters		
1991 - 2008	Regional government			
1991 - 2012	Soldiers			
2010 - 2014		Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb		
2012 - 2015		Ansar Dine		
2007 - 2007		ATNMC Rebels		
1994 - 1994		FIAA Rebels		Tunisian football fans and players
1990 - 1990		MPA Rebels		
1991 - 2001		Touareg rebels		
1991 - 2010			Citizens	
2001 - 2001			Citizens	Diandioumberra, World Bank
2003 - 2003			Muslim citizens	Rival ethnic group
1992 - 2001			Tourists	
1991 - 1997			Villagers	
2009 - 2011				Al-Qaeda
2010 - 2010				Belgian aid workers, Ivory Coast Embassy, Mauritanian troops, Minibus drivers, Ouattara supporters, Timbuktu tribe

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009 - 2009				British government, High Islamic Council
2004 - 2004				Disabledans
2002 - 2002				Dogon youths, Peuhl herders
1999 - 1999				Kunta Muslim hermits, Rival Arab ethnic group
2005 - 2005				Malian cotton workers, Togo football fans
2005 - 2007				Malian football fans, Malian journalists
2008 - 2008				Malian students
2000 - 2000				Malian teachers
1991 - 1991				Malian women, Tuareg workers
1999 - 2007				Malian workers
1998 - 1998				Paris-Dakar participants, Students
1993 - 2012				Students
2012 - 2014				Tuaregs

6.26 Malawi (1990-2015)

Table 297: MALAWI

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1992 - 1999	Alliance for Democracy supporters	Opposition protesters		Opposition supporters
2001 - 2001	Bamanai Zgambo, a ruling party lawmaker, Malawi Congress Party (MCP), National Democratic Alliance (NDA), NDA supporters, UDF militants			Brian Ligomeka, 29, a reporter for the weekly Mirror newspaper, Doctors, Lilongwe Water Board management, Lilongwe Water Board workers, Makwngwala villagers, Management, Matcheleza villagers, Muslim leader Sheik Abdul Hamid Bughdad el-Banna, Professor Wiseman Chijere Chirwa, Railway workers, Schoolteachers, Soccer fans, Sudi Adaki Sulaimana, 33, Colvin Kaumira, 44, Moses Bwanali, 32, and Nelson Psyontha, 35
1993 - 1993	City council staff, City government, United Democratic Front (UDF), Young Pioneers (government paramilitary youth organization)			Hospital, Junior hospital staff, Lonrho multinational, Looters, Stores, Sugar factory employees, Workers at's state electricity supply firm
2002 - 2002	City officials, MAFUNDE party	Forum for the Defence of the Constitution (FDC), Gwanda Chakuamba, MCP leader		Blantyre Newspapers, Catholics, Community debate, High court, High court employees, International buyers, Tobacco farmers
1993 - 2005	Civil service employees			Human rights groups
2006 - 2006	DPP supporters			opposition activists, protesters demanding recount, rally goers, schoolchildren, teachers, voters
1992 - 2012	Government			Asian-owned shops, Shop assistants, Teachers Union of School Pupils
2014 - 2014	government			Former political exiles, Primary school teachers, Primary school students
1994 - 1994	Home Affairs Minister Gwanda Chakuamba, UDF partisans	Anti-Banda demonstrators, Former president Kamuzu Banda, Kamuzu Banda		Local businesses, Malawi Congress of Trade Unions (MCTU), The Daily Times office, UDC militants
2013 - 2013	Malawi Civil Servants, Malawi Government	Former presidential bodyguards		Eritrean undocumented immigrant, Immigration officials, Malawi Electoral Commission, Mosques, Supreme Court, Two journalists from's main opposition Daily Times newspaper, UDC candidates
1995 - 1995	Malawi Congress Party (Banda) supporters			Former tea estate workers
1998 - 1998	MCP-owned newspaper			Muluzi supporters, Villagers
2002 - 2003	MCP faction, NDA militants			Nanzikambe, Polytechnic students
1995 - 2001	MCP supporters			Chakufwa Chihana, Krishna Achutan, the son-in-law of former politician Aleke Banda, University staff, Workers
1999 - 1999	Members of parliament			Students
2004 - 2004	Mgwirizano coalition, Mgwirizano coalition supporters, Police station	Anti-government activists		Angry mob, Chinese businessman, Food aid providers, Food aid recipients, High court judges
2009 - 2009	Opposition parties, President	John Tembo		Anti-IMF activists, Courthouse, IMF, World Bank, Market, Secondary school students, Supporters of the ex-transport and public works minister, Tobacco Association of
1990 - 2002	Police	Opposition politician Chifukwa Chihana and five others, Pro-Chichana opposition		
1998 - 2003	President Bakili Muluzi			
2001 - 2002	Riot Police			
2002 - 2005	UDF supporters			
2001 - 2003	UDF Young Democrats			
2011 - 2011				
1997 - 1997				
1992 - 1992				
1990 - 2015		protesters		
2011 - 2012		Protesters	Citizens	
2009 - 2010				
2005 - 2005				
2000 - 2000				

Continued on next page

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2012 - 2012				Attacks on Women, Bingu wa Mutharika funeral, Demonstrators, Illegal Vendors, Judicial Clerks, Judicial Workers, Lawyers, Mining Workers, Presidential Pardon, Prisoners, Public Affairs Committee, Public Workers, Women, Working Conditions
2007 - 2007				Malawian church leaders and human rights activists, National Voices on The Budget civil group
2003 - 2003				Muslim protesters, Newspaper photographer, Public Affairs Committee, a largely Christian lobby group, Relatives of defendants
2005 - 2007				Opposition parliamentarians
1993 - 1998				Soldiers
2015 - 2015				South African High Commission
1998 - 2006				Street vendors
1996 - 1996				UDC supporters
1992 - 2004				University
1992 - 2007				University students
2006 - 2007				Zimbabwe President Robert Mugabe

6.27 Mauritania (1990-2015)

Table 298: MAURITANIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1998 - 1998 2012 - 2012	Action for Change party Aziz supporters, President Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz, Tewassoul	Coordination of a Democratic Op- position, Don't Touch My Nation- ality		Bar Association Family of shooting victims, Mus- lims, Political organizations, Syrian embassy, United States, We are all Ely Ould Moktar
1990 - 2012 2015 - 2015	Government government	Initiative for the Resurgence of the Abolitionist Movement in (IRA)		anti-slavery supporters, Charlie Hebdo, courthouse, National Indus- trial and Mining Company (SNIM), prison authorities, prisoners Algerian Salafist Group for Preach- ing and Combat (GSPC), Gun- men, Islamic leaders, Jailed Is- lamist leaders, Jailed opposition leaders, None Former Prime Minister, Islamic ex- tremists, Israeli embassy, Union protesters, University students
2005 - 2005	Government of President Ould Taya			
2008 - 2008	Government of President Sidi Ould Cheikh Abdallahi			
2003 - 2003	Leading opposition party, Op- position party and supporters	Mohamed Khouna Ould Haidalla, Supporters of Mohamed Khouna Ould Haidalla, Vanguard/Baath party, Islamists/Arabists		
2013 - 2013	Mauritanian Government	Coordination of Democratic Oppo- sition		Jailed Islamists, Kinross gold min- ing company, Mine Workers
2005 - 2008 2008 - 2009	Military National Front for the Defence of Democracy			
1992 - 1992 2011 - 2011	Opposition party Paramilitary officer Ely Ould Moktar		Black civilians	Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, Census, Free Confederation ofn Workers, Kinross, Protester, Syria Al-Qaeda of the Islamic Mah- greb, al Qaeda, American teacher, Americans, Anti-coup negotiators, France, Italian aid workers, Italian citizens, Mauritanian Journalists Union, Opposition groups, Spanish aid workers
2009 - 2009	Police			
2004 - 2013 2000 - 2000		Female protesters Union of Democratic Forces - New Era		Hassem
2010 - 2010			Citizens	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, Al Qaeda in the Islamic Mah- greb, Anti-slavery activists, Negro- Mauritanian students
1991 - 2006 2007 - 2008			Civilians	Al Qaeda in Islamic North Africa (GSPC) French tourists, Inmates General Confederation ofn Workers Israel Muslim protesters, Unidentified Quran Desecrators National Union ofn Students Old regime loyalists Opposition leader Opposition supporters protesters Protesters Racers, Villagers Soldiers Soninke ethnic group Students Students and professors
2007 - 2007 2011 - 2015 2004 - 2010 2014 - 2014				
2004 - 2004 2006 - 2006 1998 - 2000 1992 - 2009 2002 - 2015 2009 - 2011 1991 - 1991 2003 - 2007 1990 - 1990 1999 - 2011 1994 - 1994				

6.28 Mauritius (1999-2015)

Table 299: MAURITIUS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2004 - 2004	Civil service employees			
2000 - 2004	Government			
2005 - 2005	Mauritian Militant Movement (MMM) supporters, Opposition alliance			Chinese embassy, Chinese garment workers
1999 - 1999	Police			African Creole young men, Soccer fans
2015 - 2015	police	protesters		British High Commission office, Chagos Refugees Group
2001 - 2001				Customs officials
2002 - 2002				Mauritius Telecom (MT) employees
2000 - 2000				

6.29 Morocco (1990-2015)

Table 300: MOROCCO

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2005 - 2006 1990 - 2014 2015 - 2015	Border guards Government government, police, security forces			Moroccans feature film, Femen, journalist Maati Monjib, journalists, labor unions, migrants, polling station, protesters, Swedish government Communist party legislators, Moroccan media union
1996 - 1996	King Hassan			Ancient site, Berbers, Democratic Association of the Women of., Demonstrators, Family of accused, Jobless graduates, Morocco's Democratic League for Women's Rights, Poet Youssef Belkhdim, Salafists, Salifists, Spring of Dignity, Trade unions, Unemployed protesters, University graduates, Women on Waves, Young men
2012 - 2012	King Mohammed VI, Magistrates	February 20 movement		Jailed Forward movement militants Anti-paedophile demonstrators, Anti Child Abuse Advocates, Casablanca city, FAR Rabat Fans, Moroccan Labor Unions, Moroccan street vendor, Pro-Journalist protesters, Western Sahara protesters
1991 - 1991 2013 - 2013	Moroccan government Moroccan Government	February 20th activists		Danish government, Islamist prisoners, Lebanese government, Moroccan human rights group AMDH, Saharawi women
2006 - 2006	Moroccan Liberal Party			Accused homosexuals, Former Western Sahara military prisoners, Son of former Mauritanian president
2005 - 2012 2007 - 2007	Police Prison guards			Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, Democracy activists, Metalurgical Society of Imiter, Moroccan activists, Protester, Soccer fans, Youth protesters
2011 - 2011	Pro-government demonstrators	February 20 Movement, Justice and Spirituality movement		Activists, Algerian Soldiers, Armed Gang, French Embassy, French National, Government Austerity Plans, Husband/Rapist, Labor Unions, Leftist Students, Man, Moroccan Authorities, Moshe Ohayon, Ouafa Charaf, Pro-Independence protesters, Sub-Saharan Immigrants, Sub-Saharan Migrants, Unidentified Assailant, Unidentified Assailants, Unidentified Victims, Wife Khaoula, Wydad Casablanca Football Club
1993 - 1993 2014 - 2014	USFP supporters	Mustapha Meziani		
2005 - 2009 1996 - 2009 2004 - 2004		Polisario Front	Citizens	Action Group in Support of Iraq and Palestine, Aid workers, Fishermen, Pilots, Royal Air Maroc management Al Qaeda Algerian detainees, Miners Ali Lamrabet, Defense attorneys, National Iraqi Support Committee, Qatar Asylum seekers, Attajdid newspaper, Four Islamic organizations, Jailed deported immigrants, Norwegian human rights workers, UN-HCR, Western Sahara citizens Egyptian suicide bomber, Russian government Islamic extremists Islamic militants Islamist detainees, Israeli minister, Newspapers, Saharawis Islamists Israeli government
2003 - 2011 1998 - 1998 2003 - 2003				
2005 - 2005				
1995 - 1995				
2002 - 2007 1994 - 2007 2009 - 2009				
2014 - 2015 1997 - 2000				

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000 - 2008 2008 - 2008				Journalists Morocco footballers, Students from rival universities
1991 - 2012 2002 - 2002				Muslims Palestine, Zouhair Hilal Mohamed Tabiti
2001 - 2001 2000 - 2000 1996 - 2007 2010 - 2012 2010 - 2010				Poor youths, University students Port workers, Truck drivers Prisoners Protesters Soldiers, Textile workers, Western Saharan activists, Western Saha- rans
2005 - 2007 2002 - 2010 1994 - 1994 1997 - 2008 1998 - 2007 2008 - 2012 2003 - 2012				Spain Spanish government Spanish tourists Students U.S. Government Unemployed youths United States

6.30 Mozambique (1977-2015)

Table 301: MOZAMBIQUE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009 - 2009	Democratic Movement of, Mozambican police			AMPETROL, Chinese company, Detained citizens, Malawian police
1999 - 1999	Dhlakama, Mozambique Liberation Front			United Nations
2014 - 2014	Dinis Silica, Frelimo Party, Frelimo Party Members, Parliament, President, Prison Guards	Renamo Militia		Amnesty International, Belgian Woman, Brazilian Owned Coal Train, Female Inmates, Unidentified Assailants, Unidentified Gunmen, Young Man
1977 - 2014	Government (1977 - 2014)			
2015 - 2015	government, military, police	Renamo convoy, Renamo fighters, Renamo forces, Renamo party	civilians	civil society organizations, gunmen, journalist Carlos Castel-Branco, journalists, lawyer, South Africans, students
2013 - 2013	Mozambique Army, Mozambique Government, Mozambique Police	Renamo Militants, Renamo Party, Renamo Supporters	Civilians	Anti-Conscription protesters, Anti-Kidnapping advocates, Armed militants, Business Men, Former Miners, Kentz Coal Mine, Mine Workers, Mozambique Doctor's Association, Mozambique Veterans, Vale Coal Mine
1995 - 2014	Police			
2000 - 2000	Police and prison guards, RENAMO supporters			African refugees, UN refugee agency
1977 - 2015	Renamo			
2005 - 2005	Renamo supporters			Mine-clearing workers
1997 - 1997	Security guards	Mozambique National Resistance Party		US Wackenhut company
1995 - 1995	Special forces			
1996 - 1996		Disbanded militia forces		Cahora Bassa, Dam workers, University students, Zimbabwean rebels
2012 - 2012		Gang led by Orquilio Nhassengo, Protesters		Airline workers, Brazilian mining company Vale, Muslims, Old man, Youths
2014 - 2015		protesters		
2001 - 2001		RENAMO		Aluminum workers, Billiton Company, Former RENAMO fighters, Railway and port workers, Workers
1996 - 2013				
1992 - 1992			Citizens	City bus workers, Guerrilla veterans
1990 - 1990				City council workers
2011 - 2011				Civil war veterans
1999 - 2009				Construction workers
1992 - 1994				Demobilised soldiers, Mutineer soldiers
1994 - 1994				Election workers, Soldiers
2004 - 2004				Former migrant workers, German Embassy
2003 - 2003				Group Five/CMC, Opposition supporters
1990 - 2010				Health workers
1993 - 1993				Media workers
1998 - 1998				Meteorologists
2010 - 2010				Mob, South African soldiers
1990 - 1992				Railworkers

6.31 Namibia (1992-2014)

Table 302: NAMIBIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1999 - 1999	Civil servants, Congress for Democracy supporters, Governor's office, Namibian government			
1992 - 1992	Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA) candidate			Development Brigade militants
1995 - 2010	Government			
2000 - 2000	Local tribal offices			French tourists, Gciruku villagers, Namibian veterans, Namibian villagers, UNITA fighters
2011 - 2011	Police	Herero protesters		Germany, Taxi drivers
2014 - 2014	Ruling Party SWAPO			Children of fallen independence fighters
1998 - 1999		Caprivi separatists		
1998 - 2010		Protesters	Namibian citizens	Walvis Bay security forces
1994 - 1994				Consolidated Diamond Mines (CDM), Consolidated Diamond Mines (CDM) employees, Mafwe tribespeople, Mayeyi tribespeople
1993 - 1993				former People's Liberation Army of (PLAN) guerrillas, German Chancellor Helmut Kohl, Herero tribe
1995 - 1995				Malaysian-owned textile factory, Malaysian-owned textile factory workers
2003 - 2003				Michael Jackson, Michael Jackson fans, Murderer Thomas Florin
1998 - 1998				Mineworkers' Union of (MUN), Tsumeb Corporation Limited
1996 - 1996				Namibian nationalists
1994 - 1999				National Society for Human Rights, Robert Mugabe
2007 - 2007				Skorpion Zinc Mine, Zinc mine workers
2008 - 2008				Soldiers
2000 - 2002				UNITA rebels
1994 - 2002				

6.32 Niger (1990-2015)

Table 303: NIGER

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2001 - 2001	Alliance of Democratic Forces			Hausa, Hospital staff, Unique Union of Health and Social Action (SUSAS)
2012 - 2012	Central Government			Aid Workers, Christians, Herders, Muslims, Unknown
2000 - 2000	Coordination of Democratic Forces (CFD)			Disabled people, Media workers, National Union of Teachers, Professors, Revenue collection officials
2009 - 2009	Coordination of Democratic Forces for the Republic, Islamic Council of, Party for Democracy and Socialism	Front for the Defence of Democracy		Association of Independent Press Editors (ANEPI), Democratic Confederation of Workers, Former Members of Parliament, Gunmen, Human rights groups, Saudi tourists, Seven main trade unions, Unknown gunmen, USTN
1992 - 1992	Democratic and Social Convention party			SNEN (teacher's union), Women
1990 - 2010	Government			
2015 - 2015	government, military, military officers, military post, Ousmane supporters, police, prison		civilians	Amadou supporters, churches, human rights activists, journalists, Nigerien military, opposition protesters, students, suicide bomber, suicide bombers, unknown Miners
1996 - 1996	Government of President Mahamane Ousmane	FDR Rebels, Toubou rebels		
2013 - 2013	Government supporters, Niger Government			Areva Nuclear Group, Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa, Student protesters
1994 - 1997	Government workers			
2004 - 2004	Magistrates			
2010 - 2010	Military, Presidential palace	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb		Foreign workers, Former communications minister
1999 - 1999	Military forces			
1996 - 1999	Military officers			
1993 - 1994	National Movement for a Developed Society	MNJ Rebels		
2007 - 2007	National Movement for a Developing Society party			
2011 - 2011	Niger army	Al Qaeda in the Islamic Mahgreb		Foreign tourists
1995 - 1995	Niger military	Organization of Armed Resistance, protesters organized by various groups		Arab militiamen, Chadian rebels, Fulani, Niger soldiers, Town of Agadez
2014 - 2014	Niger Military, President Mahamadou Issoufou	Assembly President Hama Amadou		Areva, Grant Allocation Agency, Islamist Militants, Opposition protesters, Ruling Party Headquarters, Unidentified Assaultants, Unidentified protesters, Unidentified Terrorists
1997 - 1997	Opposition parties	UFRA Rebels		Health workers, Power company workers, Workers' Union federation
2001 - 2009	Parliament			
1994 - 2014	Police			
1998 - 2002	Republican Guard			
1994 - 1994	Union for Democracy and Social Progress	CRA Rebels, Mallam Jerry Yussuf		Journalists, Miners of the Coal Company (SONICHAIR), Niger Association for the Defence of Human Rights, Opposition militants, Party supporters, USTN (teacher's union), Workers
2008 - 2008		Al-Qaeda of the Islamic Mahgreb		United Nations, Unspecified civic movement, Villagers
1991 - 1991		FLAA Rebels		
1997 - 1998		Front for the Restoration and Defense of Democracy		
1996 - 2015		protesters		
2009 - 2011		Protesters		
2006 - 2006		Suspected rebels		Coalition Against Expensive Life in, Denmark, Mahamid Arabs, Tourists
1993 - 1993		Tuareg rebels		Nigerian government, Ranchers, Student prisoners
1993 - 2012			Citizens	Farmers
1992 - 2003			Civilians	
1991 - 1995				Armed Bandits
2013 - 2015				Boko Haram
1998 - 1998				Cattle raisers
1994 - 1998				Civil aviation trade union
2005 - 2005				Coalition Against Costly Living

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1993 - 2001				Customs officers
2002 - 2009				Israel
1990 - 1990				Labor Unions, Tuaregs
2000 - 2015				Muslim protesters
1998 - 1999				Niger Workers Union (USTN)
1994 - 1995				Opposing parties
1991 - 1999				Prisoners
1999 - 2000				Single Union for Health and Social Workers (SUSAS)
1992 - 2010				Soldiers
1990 - 2014				Students
1994 - 2000				Teachers
1995 - 2001				Toubou
2002 - 2002				Truck drivers
2013 - 2014				Unidentified Gunmen
1999 - 2009				Unions
2003 - 2003				United States
1992 - 2002				Women demonstrators

6.33 Nigeria (1964-2015)

Table 304: NIGERIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1995 - 1995	Abiola			Banknote printers, British government, Hausas tribesmen
2002 - 2002	Adamawa governor, Anyim supporters, Egwu supporters, Federal employees, Magistrates, Rival supporters of the Peoples Democratic Party, Unitedn Peoples Party candidate			Alleged cult members, Birom tribe, Bread vendors, Bus and taxi drivers, Bus drivers union, Catholics, Contract laborers, Critics of Bakassi Boys, Egbema youths, Factory, Female protesters, Former government workers, Ilaje community, Ilaje youths, Indigenous farmers, Kanam community, Kano fans, Kwol community, Langtang community, Majorn food firms, Miss World pageant, Nomadic Fulanis, Political op... truncated,
2003 - 2003	All's People Party, Opposing political party, Ruling party			Anglican Archbishop of Canterbury, Anglican church, Aviation workers, Chadian rebels, Dumne community, Egbema National Front, GSM, Hired political thugs, House of Representatives, Mechanics, Nigeria Airways, Relatives of murdered journalist, Relatives of politicians, Stranded passengers, Tarok farmers, Temporary workers, Transocean, Inc., U.S. Government, Urhobo youths, White-collar workers
2003 - 2007 2007 - 2007	All People's Party supporters Alln People's Party, Bayelsa state MPs, Electoral commission, Vice president			Ajaokuta Steel Company, B-Dere community, Beera community, Bodo community, Christian teacher, Cult gangs, Deebam gang, Deewell gang, Detained homosexuals, Former soldiers, Mogho community, Private radio station, Rival cult gang, Steel workers, Unidentified miitants, Village elders, Villager, Women's rights grup
2001 - 2001	All People's Party, Councilor Nwajei supporters, Delta State governor, Effinamya supporters, Governor, Kano State Council of Islamic Scholars, Local government workers, Olagbaju supporters, Prison guards			Agigim villagers, Airport workers, American soldiers, Azeri tribesmen, Bille community, Boghom tribesmen, Christian churches and beer parlors, Crime bosses, First Bank of, Football sponsors, Fuel marketing firms, Fuel tank drivers, Fuel truck drivers, Hezinon Afton Hotel, High court, Israeli ambassador, Itsekiri community, Jukun tribesmen, Ke and Krakrama communities, Kwale tribesmen, Nigeria Airways employees, Nigerian Football Association, Oil contract workers, Osama bin Laden, Political party members, Polytechnic teachers, Rival faction of students' union, Rival Yandaba, Soldier, Tarok tribesmen, Union activists, Urhobo community, Yandaba
1999 - 1999	All Peoples Party delegates, All Peoples Party leaders, Deputy Governor, Lagos officials, Local officials			Aguleri village, Aiyes society, Black Ax society, Broadcasting station workers, Deleugbene youths, Electricity workers, Hausa traders, Isoko tribesmen, Kaningkon and Fansuwa tribes, Koluama youths, Lawmakers, Liquefied natural gas plant, Niger Delta Front Forum, Ninzam-speaking youths, Opposition supporting dock workers, Polling officials, Public school teachers, Ranchers, Umuleri village, Yoruba Christians, Yoruba traders
Continued on next page				

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015 - 2015	All Progressives Congress, All Progressives Congress supporters, All Progressives Congress women supporters, Army chief's convoy, Army Chief, Education ministry, Electoral commission's office, Federal High Court, Government buildings, Government office, Military base, Military camp, Military facility, Military base, Nigerian troops, Peoples Democratic Party's supporters, Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) supporters, Police Station, President Goodluck Jonathan's campaign rally, President Goodluck Jonathan's convoy, Presidential villa, Security checkpoint, Troops	Boko Haram base, Boko Haram gunmen, Islamic Movement of Nigeria (IMN), Planned opposition rally by the All Progressives Congress		Air force, Air Force, Angry mob, Armed militant, Bring Back Our Girls, Bus station, Bus stations, Bus terminal, Cargo ship, Chad forces, Chad troops, Chadian troops, Checkpoint, Checkpoints, Chinese traders, Civilian vigilante office, Civilian vigilantes, College of Administrative and Business Studies, Elderly men, Election rally, Evangelist Church of West Africa, Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria, Female suicide bomber, Gunma, Hospital, Indigenous People of Biafra, Local chief's palace, Local Independent National Electoral Commission Office, Local vigilantes, Malkohi refugee camp, Markets, men, Men and boys, Mosque, Mosques, Motorists, Multinational Joint Task Force base at Baga, Muslim Fulani, National Association of Air Traffic Controllers, Native village of the chief of army, Niger troops, Oil flow station, Oil industry supply vessel, Ologba community, Polish cargo ship, Polling stations, Restaurant, Sabo Garbu's campaign meeting, Shiite mosque, Shuwa tribes, Sister of the governor of Bayelsa state, Suicide bomber, Suspected suicide bomber, Tarok villagers, Textile dyers, Timber market, Town, Traffic circle, Two female suicide bombers, Unknown bomber, Unknown gunmen, Unemployed youth, Unemployed youth, Unknown assailants, Unknown bomber, US missionary woman, Villages, Voters, Youth
2014 - 2014	All Progressives Congress data centre, All Progressives Congress delegates, All Progressives Congress supporter, Gombe state governor Ibrahim Dankwambo, government, government buildings, governor's home, prisoners, Governor Gabriel Suswam of Benu State's convoy, Hadiza Bala Usman, Interior Minister Abba Moro, Maj. Gen. Ahmadu Mohammed, military barracks, military barracks (soldiers and police), military convoy, military post, Nigerian military, Nigerian military and multinational force, police, police academy, police station, police station, government lodge, police station, military camp, policeman, policemen, presidential palace, President Jonathan, Security Patrol Boat, soldiers, government buildings, State Governor Kashim Shettima, State Security Service	Boko Haram female suicide bomber, Boko Haram female suicide bombers, Boko Haram suicide bomber, Boko Haram, rioters, women protesters, youth protesters (anti-Sanusi)	Civilians	Academic Staff Union of Polytechnics, accused gay men, angry mob, anti-gay mob, anti-gay mob, anti-gay protesters, bank, Bring Back Our Girls movement, bridge between Maiduguri and Biu, bus station, Cameroonian military, Chibok residents association, children, Chinese workers, Christian college, school, public buildings, Christian Family, Christian pastor, Christians, Christian Tarok militiamen, Christian worshippers, church, churches, worshippers, courthouse, Dutch nationals, Eggon tribe, elderly, extremists, Federal College of Education, football fans, Forcados oil pipeline, French factory, fuel depot, German national, German nationals, Giew Barracks military compound, girls, girls and boys, grain truck, gunmen, Gwandara tribe, Gwoza residents, Hausa-Fulani herdsmen, Head of the primary school, judicial staff, Jukun gunmen, Jukun villagers, Kano Polytechnic College, Kano Tans Leather Factory, Kano Tans Leather Factory workers, Ladi Kayamuna Market, local vigilantes, market, market, homes, men, monarch, mosque, local chief, mosques, mothers, Muslim cleric Adam Albani and family, Muslim villagers, New Abuja Market, New Emir of Kano, Sanusi Lamido Sanusi, state government headquarters, Sanusi supporters, Nigeria Premier League, Nigeria Referees Association, Nigerian Defense Headquarters, Nigerian pilot, opposition lawmakers, Osio Agama, parents, petrol station, Petroleum and Natural Gas Senior Staff Association, primary schools, prison

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				prisoners, public health college, red light district brothel/hotel, Saint Charles Catholic church, school, schoolgirlsschools, secondary school students, security meeting, Sheikh Dahiru Bauchi (cleric), Muhammadu Buhari (opposition leader), shopping center, shopping complex, soldiers, Suicide bomber, teachers' residence, girls' secondary school, Tiv farmers, traditional monarch of Gwoza, Idriss Timta, unknown, unknown attackers, unknown gunmen, vigilantes, village mosque, villagers, villagers, Christians, villagers, leadership, villagers, soldiers, villagers, vigilantes, wedding, women, women and children, women, children, worshippers
2012 - 2012	Aminu Isa - secret police official, Car of air force officers, Federal Road Safety Corps officers, Government building, Ibrahim Abba Garko - lawmaker in Kano state assembly, John Baren - chairman of local branch of People's Democratic Party, Kaduna State government house, Lagos governor Babatunde Fashola, Louis Odion - spokesman for Edo state governor Adams Oshiomhole, Mamman Sule - police commissioner, Military checkpoint, Military patrol, Military patrol vehicle, Nigerian Television Authority - state-run, Olaitan Oyerinde - private secretary to Edo state governor Adams Oshiomhole, Police constable, Police headquarters, Police inspector, Police officer, Police officers, Police stations, Policeman, Secret police officer, Special Anti-Robbery Squad police station, Special military unit, Zannah Malam Gana - Borno state justice commissioner	Ansaru - radical Islamist group, Ibn Saleh Ibrahim - Boko Haram commander, Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND), Suspected Boko Haram gunmen	Citizen, Citizens in Christian village, Muslim citizen, Muslim citizens	Abubakar Muhammad - customs superintendent, Air Nigeria airline, Air Nigeria engineers, Air Nigeria workers, Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), Alhaji Muhammadu - man known for publicly criticizing Boko Haram, Angry youths, Arik Air airline, Armed men, Armed robbers, Attackers, Banks, Bayero University campus, Beer garden, Bomber, Bombers, Bomber on motorcycle, Bombers/gunmen, British hostage, Bus driver, Bus loaded with passengers, Cargo ship Breiz Klipper, Cargo ship Fourseas SW, Chinese construction worker, Christ Embassy church, Christian Berom villagers, Christian citizens, Christian couple and child, Christian Igbo citizens, Christian Igbo traders, Christian Igbos, Christian Tiv citizens, Christian traders, Christian vigilante group, Christian village, Christian villages, Christian villages, Citizens, mosque, Danladi Isa Kademi - lawmaker in Kano state house of assembly, Deeper Life Evangelical Church, Doctors in the Lagos State Public Service, Eneche Akogwu - journalist for private news station Channels Television, Evangelical church, Francis Colump - French engineer for renewable energy firm Vergnet SA, Gamboru primary school, Gang of bandits, German engineer Edgar Fritz Raupach, Hausa Fulani herdsmen, Islamic boarding school, Italian national, Kamene Okonjo - mother of Finance Minister Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala, Kidnappers, Killers of bartender, Lactop Marine Force - armed gang, Lebanese nationals, Local farmers, Members of Muslim Hausa-Fulani ethnic group, Mob from Imbur - largely Christian area, Motor park, Motorcycle-mounted gunmen, Motorcycle-riding suicide bomber, MT Abu Dhabi Star - oil tanker, Muhammad Abali - Emir of Fika (Muslim religious leader), Muhammad Ali - assistant superintendent of police, Muhammad Wanzan - head of local vigilante group, Musa Magazi - principal of secondary school, Muslim cleric, Muslim cleric Usman Muhammad, Muslim Fulani attackers, Muslim Fulani gunmen, Muslim Fulani herdsmen, Muslim motorists, Muslim school, Muslim traders, MV Spar Rigel - Norwegian-flagged ship, Nigeria Premier League soccer team Ocean Boys, Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation engineers and technicians

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Night club, Nomadic Muslim herds- men, NUPENG - blue-collar oil workers union, Offices of Shell and Chevron, Oil pipeline owned by Italian company EniSpA, Oil thieves, Pere villagers, Perpetra- tors of suicide bombing , Pri- mary school, Residential neighbor- hood, Retired Colonel Mohammed Hama Barde, Schools, Shia Mus- lim worshippers, Ship, Ship owned by Bourbon SA - French com- pany, Ships belonging to Sea Trucks Group, Shopping mall, Sina Ka- wonise - managing director and editor-in-chief of Nigerian Compass newspaper, South African govern- ment, SP Brussels tanker, Span- ish doctor, St. Andrew Mili- tary Protestant Church, St. Fin- bar's Catholic Church, St. John's Catholic Church, St. Rita's Catholic Church, Students at Fed- eral Polytechnic Mubi college, Sui- cide bombers, Supply ship, Sup- ply tug boat, Tanker ship, Tim- othy Hunpoyanwha - community chief, Tiv villages, Turkish con- struction worker, Two villages, U.S. government, Unions, University of Ibadan, University of Ibadan stu- dents, University of Lagos, Univer- sity of Lagos students, University of Maiduguri students, Unknown tar- get, Unspecified, Vessel transport- ing workers for Italian firm Agip, Village inhabited mainly by Mus- lims, Workers in petroleum indus- try
2013 - 2013	Ansaru, Bama Police, Birnin- Gwari Police, Kano police, Lo- caln Government, Mala Oth- man, local politician in Maid- uguri, Nigerian Government, Nigerian Navy, Nigerian Police, Police of Damboa, Senior Kano policeman	Civilian Joint Task Force	Civilians of Logumani	Adamawa Cattle Herders, Adamawa Farmers, Agatu Chris- tians, Ataka, Ataka Ethnic Group, Bandits, Carisbrooke Shipping, Children of Ansarudeen Private School, Christian Farmers of Jos, Christian Villagers, Citizens in Zamfara, Citizens of Dawashe, Citizens of Kano, College Students, Crew of the C-Retriever, Damboa Mosque, Dorawa Church, Educa- tional outreach students, Emir of Kano, Ex-militia youths, Family in Rantis, Foreign crew of the Armada Tuah, Foreign Workers, Fulani Ethnic group, Gajiram Residents, Kajuru protesters, Korean doctors, Local card players, Lorbia Gang, Mamudo Government Secondary School, Masked Gunmen, MT Matrix Crew , Muslim Villagers, Niger Soldier, Njilang Villagers, Nomadic Herders, Ombatse pagan cult, Polio Clinics, Residents of Damboa, Residents of Dumba, Residents of Gamboru Ngala, Residents of Kano, Residents of Maiduguri, Residents of Ngalda, Socio-Economic Rights and Ac- countability Project (SERAP), Suspected cattle rustlers, Tarok Ethnic Group, Tarok Farmers, The Crew of the Antigua, Unidentified Islamists, University Students, Un- known Attackers, Unknown Gun- men, Unknown Islamic Militants, Unknown militants, Vigilantes in Kizara, Villagers of Gajiganna, Wedding Party, Wukari Christians
2004 - 2004	Benue State Governor, Opposi- tion party supporters, Peoples Redemption Party	Al-Sunna wal Jamma sect, Black Axe Cult, Eye Confraternity cult, Muhajirun sect, NDPVF Rebels, Niger Delta Vigilantes, Rival fac- tions of Odua Peoples Congress		Agboghol community, Air Force officers, Armed gunmen, Ataba villagers, Christian, Christian Taroks, Daily Times, Food workers, Globestar Engineering

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2000 - 2000	Border patrol officials, Momoh supporters			Ijaws and oil workers, Kalabari tribe, Kalakato, Medicine shop owners, Murdered woman's family, Muslim Fulanis, Muslim militants, Ojoba villagers, Performers, Political militiamen, Rival cult fraternity, Rival Kalabari tribe, Shell white collar workers, Tarok tribe, Thugs, Viking Fraternity, Workers
1993 - 2002 2006 - 2006	Civil servants Coalition for Democracy and Rule of Law, Local governor, Prisons, Rival factions of Peoples Democratic Party, Vice President, Vice president supporters	Movement for the Niger Delta People		African Cup ticket sales organizers, African Nations Cup, All oil companies, Alleged criminal, Angels Spinning and Dyeing Company, Asipa community, Drivers' union, Elf, Enahoro supporters, Food and drink workers, Guardian workers, Hausas, Ife community, Igbo kinsmen, Ipetumodu community, Kolapo supporters, Mbiabo tribe, Modakeke community, Odukupani tribe, Oil stations, Ondo state citizens, Players, President Clinton, Rival faction of drivers' union, Rival faction of the SOP, Rival youths, Share community, Textile workers, Tsaragi community, University, Yoruba militants, Yorubas
1997 - 1997	Congress for National Consensus, Democratic Party of	Black Axes		Census workers, Danish government, Foreigners, Ireles, Muslim Lawmakers, Pan community, State telephone workers, Supporters of murdered gubernatorial candidate, Telecommunication workers, Youth Alliance for Good Governance
2010 - 2010	Congress for Progressive Change supporters, Deputy governor of Bayelsa State, Incumbent governor supporters, Kebbi State governor supporters, President's adviser	Joint Revolutionary Council, MEND, Niger Delta Liberation Force, The People's Patriotic Revolutionary Force of the Joint Revolutionary Council		Bassambiri villagers, Buccaneers, Ekakpawre tribesmen, Gbaregolo tribe, Gindiris, Ife tribe, Modakeke tribe, Nembe Patriotic Youth, Nigerian oil workers, Ocean Inchape Ltd., Ogbolombiri youths, Panyams, Unemployed youths
1990 - 2015 2011 - 2011	Government Labour Party, Local government chairman, Military boarding school, Nigerian army, Peoples Democratic Party, Police minister, State government	Oodua People's Congress		Barako residents, Boje villagers, Christian pastor, Eni SpA, Ex-governor supporters, Ex-rebels, ExxonMobil employees, Foreign school children, Gas tanker drivers, George Bush and Tony Blair, German tourists, Human rights campaigner, Justice, Development Peace Commission, Local political candidate, Muslim nomads, Muslim reporters, National Agency for Food and Drug Administration and Control, National Union of Electricity Employees, Nsadop villagers, Nweviara residents, Outlaws Gang, Sailors, Sports journalists, Trade unions, Ugborodo women
1999 - 2009 2001 - 2006 1994 - 2015	Local government Local governments Military			Soldiers Airtel, Bank, Berom Christians, Cattle rustlers, Christian youths, Christian gangs, Copy cat killers, Ezilo community, Ezza community, Foreign construction workers, Former militant leader, Former presidential adviser, Funeral attendees, Gang of robbers, Greek freighter, Hotel, Insecurity, Islamists, Koran desecrator, Local authorities, Muslim attackers, Muslim Fulani tribesmen, Muslim attackers, Muslim Fulani tribesmen, Muslim gangs, Muslim sect, National Union of Electricity Workers, Patrolmen, Polling station, Sayawa, Soil conservation college, Supporters of Muhammadu Buhari, Suspected militant, Suspected militants, Umar Quality, Unknown assailants
				Women

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994 - 1994	Military supporters, National Democratic Coalition, Presidential election winner	Council for Popular Justice		Authors, Coaching staff, Detained alleged hijacker, National Democratic Convention, Niger students, Nurses and midwives, Refinery workers and tank drivers, Rival factions of students' union, Shop owners, Students' union, Niger government, Niger government
1995 - 2001 1993 - 1993	National Conscience Party National Labor Congress			Non-Muslims Almajiri Muslims, Andoni tribe, College students, Committee for the Defence of Human Rights, Gokana Tuka tribe, Guma tribe, Kalakato Muslims, NNPC workers, Okrika tribe, Petrol truck drivers, Pilots Fulani Herdsmen Area Boys
2013 - 2014 2003 - 2005 2001 - 2015 2006 - 2010	Nigerian Military Opposition party People's Democratic Party People's Democratic Party supporters	protesters MEND gunmen		
2000 - 2006 2003 - 2015	Peoples Democratic Party Peoples Democratic Party supporters			Fulani herdsmen, Militants
1993 - 2015 2012 - 2015	Police Police station, Policemen			Oil workers Bridge, Market, Suicide bomber, Suicide bombers Agip, Doctors Airway workers
2000 - 2010 2004 - 2005	President Prison workers	Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force Eiye Fraternity, Suspected rebels		Anti-drug officers, Belgium, Ilaje tribe, Mobil, Nigerian youths, Ogoni tribesmen, Ogoni youths, Pro-democracy demonstrators, Pro-democracy supporters, Shell contract workers
1998 - 1998	Pro-Abacha demonstrators, Pro-Abacha supporters, Riot police, United Action for Democracy			
2000 - 2002	Rival faction of the Peoples Democratic Party	Odua People's Congress		
1999 - 2012 2001 - 2002 1998 - 2004 2009 - 2015 2014 - 2015 2009 - 2009	Security forces	Bakassi Boys, Islamic Movement of Black Axe Fraternity Boko Haram Boko haram Boko Haram militants, Kalo Kato militants		Traders Palestine Pirates Bus, Shariah court Chala ethnic group, Freight and forwarding agents, Fuel facility, Labor unions, Match officials, Nasarawa United fans, Ocean Boys, Patrol officers, Petrol drivers, Shipping companies, Television and radio workers, Total oil workers
2010 - 2014 2000 - 2007		MEND militants Movement for the Actualisation of the Sovereign State of Biafra Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta Movement for the Survival of Ogoni People Niger Delta militants Niger Delta Vigilante Movement	Citizens	The Guardian, University administration
2006 - 2014				
2000 - 2004				
2005 - 2010 2008 - 2008				
2005 - 2005		Niger Delta warlord		Awori tribe, Construction ship, Detained man's wives, Egba tribe, Emir, Justices, Ogonis, Oil security vessel Edagbari villagers, Ex-soldiers, Former president, Herders, Iran, Khana community, Legislators, Miners, Moped drivers, Niger Delta delegates, Ogoni peopl, Opposing party supporters in Khana, Owaza villagers, Pro-democracy citizens, Robbers, Sharia judges, State media workers, Syrian government, Togo government, Togolese, Traditional ruler supporters
1999 - 2014 2001 - 2005 2007 - 2011 2007 - 2008 1996 - 1996		Nigeria Labour Congress Odua Peoples Congress Protesters Rival Niger Delta gang United Front for's Liberation		Chevron workers Adim tribesmen, Daily Times press group, Hausa tribesmen, Junior workers, Karimojos, Opposition leader's wife, Opposition leaders, Opposition supporter, Rival Hausa factions, Traditionalist religious practitioners, Ugep tribesmen
1991 - 2013 2011 - 2015			Citizens Civilians	Church, Independent National Electoral Commission

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1992 - 1992				Agila tribe, Mkpato Enin communities, Ngbo tribe, Okoroete community, University staff, Yoruba tribe
1992 - 1996				Air traffic controllers
2007 - 2012				Assailants
2005 - 2008				Bakers
1993 - 1999				Bank workers
1998 - 2006				Bus drivers
1993 - 1994				Campaign for Democracy, Ogoni tribe
1999 - 2001				Cattle herders
2007 - 2010				Chevron, Court workers, Inmates, Wardens
2002 - 2005				ChevronTexaco
2004 - 2010				Christian farmers, Local politicians
2011 - 2014				Christian villagers, Fulani Muslims
2010 - 2012				Christian youths, Muslim herdsmen
1991 - 2015				Christians, Muslims
2003 - 2010				Civil Rights Congress, Nigerians
1994 - 2003				Dock workers
2006 - 2011				ExxonMobil
2008 - 2010				ExxonMobil workers
1996 - 2015				Farmers
2002 - 2015				Fishermen, Villagers
2000 - 2011				Football fans, Traditional ruler
1994 - 2000				Football players
1997 - 2010				Foreign oil workers, Oil companies
2002 - 2004				Fulani herders
2001 - 2009				Fulani nomads
2006 - 2009				Gomai community
2004 - 2015				Gunmen
1999 - 2004				Hausa Muslims, Shell workers
1999 - 2002				Hausa tribe
1998 - 1999				Hausa youths, Opposition supporters, Yoruba youths
1997 - 2009				Health workers
1996 - 2005				Herdsmen
2001 - 2003				Hisbah, Referees, United States
1995 - 2000				Ibo tribesmen
1997 - 2000				Ife tribesmen, Modakeke tribesmen
1999 - 2005				Ijaw militants
1997 - 1998				Ijaw tribe
1997 - 1999				Ijaw tribesmen, Itsekiri tribesmen
1999 - 2006				Ijaw youths
1997 - 2006				Ijaws
1991 - 1991				Islamic fundamentalists, Oil minister, University employees
2007 - 2014				Islamic militants
2000 - 2009				Israel
2003 - 2004				Itsekiri militants, Rival street gangs, Street gangs
1999 - 2003				Itsekiri youths
1991 - 2012				Journalists
1991 - 1992				Jukun tribe, Tiv tribe
1992 - 2012				Lawyers
2005 - 2006				Lebanese citizens, Shia Muslims
2002 - 2003				Majorn firms
2011 - 2012				Muslim cleric, Oil tanker
1993 - 1996				Muslim students
1998 - 2012				Muslim youths
2000 - 2003				National Electric Power Authority
1991 - 2007				Newspaper workers
2007 - 2009				Niger Delta gang
1999 - 2000				Nigerian football fans
2003 - 2009				Nomads
2001 - 2004				Nurses, Tiv tribesmen
2006 - 2015				Oil tanker drivers
2002 - 2007				Oil unions
2004 - 2007				Opposing party supporters
1998 - 2001				Public sector workers
2005 - 2009				Rival university gang, Total, University gang
2012 - 2014				Roman Catholic church
1993 - 2010				Shell
1996 - 2002				Shell employees
2005 - 2015				Shiite Muslims
1991 - 2009				Students
2005 - 2007				Sunni Muslims
2000 - 2001				Suspected burglars
1995 - 2010				Tanker drivers
1992 - 2013				Teachers
2001 - 2008				Truck drivers
1994 - 2012				Unidentified gunmen
1993 - 2009				University professors

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1993 - 1998 2010 - 2015				University students Unknown attackers, Unknown bombers, Unknown gunmen
1998 - 2000 1996 - 2011 2001 - 2007				Urhobo tribesmen Youths Prisoners, Prisoners

6.34 Republic of Congo (1990-2015)

Table 305: REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1991 - 1991				bank and insurance workers, supporters of ex-finance minister, university graduates
2012 - 2012		Opposition supporters of Mathias Dzon		Elections commission office, Mourners at morgue, cemetery
1995 - 1995	Elf-Congo			Elf-Congo, oil workers, Trades Union Confederation of Congolese Workers
1998 - 1998 2007 - 2007 1997 - 1997	former Cobras former rebels former Zairian government	Cobras, Cocoyes, Ninjas, Ntsiloulous, pro-Kabila supporters		former Cobras, municipal workers
1992 - 1992				former Zairian government, men, non-commissioned officers
2015 - 2015 2008 - 2008 1993 - 1993 2003 - 2005 2003 - 2003 2002 - 2002 2008 - 2015 2003 - 2007 2004 - 2004		Cobras Ninja militia members Nsiloulous militia members Ntsiloulous protesters		high school students, soldiers, taxi driver immigrants
1992 - 2015 2005 - 2005 1994 - 1994 1991 - 2000			civilians	voters National School of Civil Service Students opposition supporters public and private school teachers students university students

6.35 Rwanda (1990-2015)

Table 306: RWANDA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1991 - 1999	central government			
1992 - 1992	Coalition for the Defense of the Republic, police, ruling party			opposition members, soldiers, taxi drivers
1992 - 1994	Democratic Republican Movement members			
1990 - 1990	FPR Rebels			
1993 - 1993	FRP		Rwandan civilians	Burundi soldiers
1990 - 2010	Government			
1995 - 1996	Hutu militia			Tutsi
1992 - 1993	Hutus, ruling party supporters			
1994 - 2004	Interahamwe			
2003 - 2003	Kagame supporters, President-elect, Paul Kagame			
1994 - 1994	Martin Bucyana, leader of Coalition for the Defense of the Republic, presidential guard, Rwanda Patriotic Front, Social Democratic Party members	demonstrators, rebel supporters		aid workers, former government militia, former rebel soldiers, French, opposition supporters, Refugees
1991 - 1992	opposition parties			
2010 - 2010	Opposition parties			Journalist, Opposition leader, Opposition officials, Unknown attackers
1996 - 1996	Prison, Prison guards, RPA soldiers, Rwandan soldiers		citizens	Formern Armed Forces members, Former soldiers, Health clinic, Hutu exiles, Hutu extremists, Jails, shopkeepers, War crimes investigators, women, Zairean soldiers
1995 - 1995	RPA, Rwanda Patriotic Army officers, Rwandan governor			Former Patriotic Army officers, Formern soldiers, international community, returning Hutu refugees, Tutsi soldiers, UN Assistance Mission to, village residents
1994 - 1995	RPF			Hutu refugees
1995 - 1997	Rwanda Patriotic Army			
2013 - 2013	Rwandan Government			Democratic Republic of Congo Troops, International Criminal Tribunal of, Kigali Market, Rwandan protesters
2014 - 2014		Democratic Forces for the Liberation of		BBC, bus stop, guards, Jean-Paul Dukuzumuremyi, university students
1997 - 2009		FDLR Rebels		
2015 - 2015		protesters		British embassy
1995 - 2012			Citizens	
1992 - 2008			civilians	
1995 - 2011			Civilians	
2012 - 2012				Attackers, Bombers, Demorcratic Republic of Congo Army
1999 - 1999				English-speaking students
1995 - 2006				France
1997 - 2002				genocide survivors
2008 - 2008				Germany
1997 - 1997				hospital, Hutu militants, International tribunal court chief prosecutor, Louise Arbour, released prisoners, students
1993 - 1997				Red Cross, unknown
1993 - 1995				refugees
2004 - 2004				Rwandan villagers
1995 - 2002				United Nations
2011 - 2013				Unknown
2010 - 2013				Unknown bombers

6.36 Senegal (1990-2015)

Table 307: SENEGAL

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2011 - 2011	Alliance for the Republic, Pro-government protesters, Senegalese army, Senegalese army, Socialist Party supporters	Protesters	Civilian	Fed Up, International Association of Peacekeepers, Opposition organized protest
2000 - 2000	Democratic Party supporters			Casamance villagers, Nigerians and Nigerian embassy, Travelers
1990 - 2012	Government			
2014 - 2014	government	Karim Wade supporters, protesters		court, Ebola patient, gay men, Mob, students, young men
1991 - 1991	Member of Parliament			
2009 - 2009	Military			Chinese construction company, Chinese traders, Christians, Islamic protesters
2010 - 2010	Opposition parties	Civilian protesters		Association of Women of West Africa, Global Voice Group, National Federation of Bakers of, National Union of Post and Telecommunications, Opposition organized protesters, University authorities, University students
2012 - 2012	Police - Criminal Investigation Division, President Abdoulaye Wade	Anti-government demonstrators, Y'en a marre (Fed up) movement led by rapper, Y'en a marre (Fed up) movement led by rappers including Simon and Kilifeu	Citizen	Attackers, Disciples of Muslim leader Cheikh Bethio Tioune, Fuel industry workers, Gambian Embassy, Ivory Coast soccer players and fans, Mauritanian refugees, Municipal prison, Opposition leaders, Professors, Public transport workers, Senegal soccer fans, Students at Ziguinchor University, Truck carrying polling material, United Nations refugee agency, University of Dakar students, University professors, Women, Youths (201... }truncated,
2007 - 2012	Police			
2000 - 2011	Ruling party supporters			
2013 - 2013	Senegalese Government			Anti-Corruption protesters, University of Cheikh Anta Diop, University Students
2002 - 2002	Senegalese soldiers	MFDC rebels		Gabonese government, Gabonese students, Management company, Oil workers, Relatives of ferry victims
2005 - 2005	Solidarity Minister	Idrissa Seck		Gambian government, Public health workers, Senegalese truckers
2004 - 2007		Breakaway MFDC faction		
1990 - 2003		Casamance Rebels		
1991 - 2013		Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance		
2007 - 2007		Rebel faction		Air employees, Disabled ex-soldiers, Rival faction, Street vendors, Transport unions
1999 - 2002		Rebel soldiers		
1999 - 2011		Rebels		
1993 - 2012			Citizens	
2008 - 2011			Civilians	
2003 - 2003			Senegalese citizens	
2001 - 2001				African countries, Gambian citizens
1997 - 1997				Air Afrique, Air Afrique employees, Senegalese women, Senegalese peacekeepers
2009 - 2010				Air traffic controllers, Immigrants
2015 - 2015				Casamance Movement of Democratic Forces
1998 - 1998				Charlie Hedbo magazine, Sambou Biagui (organizer)
2008 - 2008				Electricity workers
1993 - 1993				Groups of men, Newspaper offices, State media, Teachers
1999 - 1999				Guinea, Guinean citizens
2006 - 2010				Ibadou Rahmane, Mouride Muslims
2004 - 2004				Israel
2006 - 2006				Journalists, Media workers, Pakistani-Saudi businessman
1994 - 1994				Ahmed
2000 - 2012				Lebanese immigrants
2001 - 2003				Moustarchidines
2010 - 2011				Opposition supporters
				Senegalese Muslims, U.S. government
				Soccer fans

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2004 - 2009				Soldiers
2001 - 2012				Students
2002 - 2005				Transportation workers
2002 - 2011				Villagers

6.37 Sierra Leone (1990-2015)

Table 308: SIERRA LEONE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2009 - 2009	All People's Congress, Police, Prison guards		Civilians	Ex-civil war combatants, Prisoners
2007 - 2011	All People's Congress supporters, Sierra Leone People's Party supporters			
2002 - 2002	All People's Congress, Ernest Bai Koroma			currency exchangers, Nigerian businessmen
1996 - 1996	army, Kamajor militia			commercial drivers, election officials, election opponents, election supporters, military regime, national soccer team, soccer federation, supporters of female circumcision, voters
1990 - 2008	central government			
1997 - 1997	civil servants			hospital, journalists, market traders, National Union of Students, Nigeria
2010 - 2010	Conde supporters	Diallo supporters		Doctors, Health workers, Nurses
1991 - 2010	Government			
2014 - 2014	government			ambulance, burial teams, burial workers, doctors, Ebola team, Free-town Connaught Hospital, Free-town Hospital, health workers, Kenema Hospital, mob
1991 - 1991	government troops	RUF		fuel distribution companies, National Patriotic Front of Liberia rebels, Saddam Husein, Sierra Leoneans, taxi drivers
2001 - 2001	Kamajor fighters, Pro-government militia Kamajor			Former rebels
2005 - 2005	Labour Congress			
2012 - 2012	Opposition party supporters, Opposition People's Party, Ruling All People's Congress members, Ruling party supporters			African Minerals - iron-ore mining company, Diamond mine workers, Miners, OCTEA - diamond mining company, Striking miners, Striking diamond mine workers
2006 - 2006	police			hospital management
2007 - 2009	Sierra Leone People's Party	Artists for Peace		human rights groups, political activists, political parties, South African diamond fire
2007 - 2007	supporters of People's Movement for Democratic Change			
1994 - 1994		Krahn faction of United Liberation Movement, Mandingo faction of United Liberation Movement		
1994 - 2000		rebels		
2001 - 2003			Citizens	
1994 - 2014			civilians	
1998 - 1998				Birtain's High Commissioner, university professors
2003 - 2003				comedian fans, health care workers, Johnny Pual Koroma, local comedians, military supply depot
1999 - 1999				demobilized soldiers, postal workers, unknown
2000 - 2000				former child soldiers, former rebels
1992 - 1992				former military officers, soldiers
1999 - 2001				former soldiers
1995 - 1995				fuel tanker drivers, John Coker, refugees, Womens organization
2008 - 2008				Konikay villagers, Rokel villagers, university workers
2011 - 2011				Land disputants
1991 - 2003				Liberian rebels
2004 - 2006				Liberian refugees
2015 - 2015				Local populace, Unknown
2004 - 2004				local students, supporters of former government minister Sam Norman, war crimes court
2001 - 2014				nurses
2005 - 2007				opposition supporters
1990 - 2006				students
1991 - 1997				teachers
1995 - 2006				United Nations
1996 - 2006				unknown
1991 - 2007				women
1997 - 2000				youths

6.38 Somalia (1986-2015)

Table 309: SOMALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2015 - 2015	Abdulahi Qayad Barre, African Union soldiers, army camp, army convoy, education ministry, government, government officials, Lisban Osman Ali, Liyu Police, military checkpoint, MP Abdulahi Hussein Mohamud, MP Adan Haji Hussein, MP Mohamed Ahmed Gurhan, MP Said Hussein Nur, police station, Security forces, Security Forces, US drone strike	Abdirahman Sandhere, Adan Garar, Al-Shabaab militants, Clan militia, Clan Militia, Ismael Jahbad		Abdukadir Mohamed Nur, Banoda restaurant, Galmudug gang, Iranian vessel, Jazeera hotel, Makka Al Mukarram hotel, Puntland gang, Sahafi hotel, suspected Islamic militants, UAE diplomatic convoy, UN bus, UN employee, wedding, Wehe-liye and Siyaad hotels, Yusuf Dhire
2005 - 2010 2012 - 2012	African Union African Union and Somali troops, Danish warship HDMS Absalon (part of NATO Ocean Shield anti-piracy force), European Union naval forces, Government troops, Military (Puntland), Military checkpoint, Military vehicle, Mohamud Ibrahim Garweyne - member of parliament, Somalian members of parliament, Somalian Parliament, U.S. Navy Seal Team 6	al-Shabab, Issa Yuluh - pirate leader, Military base (Somaliland), Military court (Somaliland)	Citizens	Abdi Jeylani Malaq Marshale - comic working for Radio Kulmiye, Abdikarin Hashi Kediye - NGO worker for Towfiq Development Organization worker and his driver, Abukar Hassan Kadaf - Somali-weyn radio station director, Ali Ahmed Abdi - journalist for news website, Armed men, Attacker, Col. Abdi Hassan Awale Qeyb-did - former powerful warlord, police chief, Farhan Abdulle - radio journalist, Foreign national, Gunman, Hassan Osman Abdi - radio station director, Hassan Yusuf Absuge - journalist for independent Radio Maanta, Hijacked cargo vessel, International Aid Services aid workers, Meeting site for constitutional vote, Mohamed Mohamud Turayre - journalist for radio station Radio Shabelle, Muhyadin Hassan - journalist, Pirate mothership, Reporter for Radio Galkayo, Spanish navy warship, Spanish vessel Izur-dia, Suicide bombers, Suicide car bomber, Unidentified gunmen, Unknown assailants, Village Restaurant, Warsame Shire Awale - comedian working for Radio Kulmiye, Yusuf Ali Osman - reporter, director of Somalia's Information Ministry hotel
2014 - 2015	African Union base, African Union troops, Kenyan military, presidential palace, security forces			
2014 - 2014	African Union forces, AMISOM, AMISOM convoy, Army wives, AU warplanes, Deputy Security Commander Ahmed Omar Mudane, Kenyan military plane, Legislator Isq Mohamed Rino, MP Ahmed Mohamud Hayd, Parliament, Police Chief Adirahman Abbas, policeman, senior local official, soldiers and African Union forces, US military	al-Shebab, Militia leader Iftin Hassan Basto, Shebab, Shebab intelligence official Abdishakur, Shebab militant Sahal Iskudhuq, warlord Ahmed Daci, militiamen	civilians	Abdullahi Ali Anshur, caf., doctor, nurse, Engineer for Turkish company, former lawmaker and current MP, freelance journalist, Golden Hotel, gunmen, Jazeera Hotel, Jilicow intelligence and detention facility, Karan market, Kenyan teacher, Kudha Island, lawmaker Saado Ali Warsame, lawmaker Sheikh Adan Madeer, Legislator Abdiaziz Isak, polio workers, Reporter Yusuf Keynan, rival clan, soldiers, street cleaners, suicide bomber, Turkish Airlines security coordinator, TV reporter Abdirizak Jama, UN consultants, UN convoy, unknown, unknown gunmen
2013 - 2013	African Union Troops, Beledweyne Police, French Troops, Galkayo Police, Ministry of Public Works, President Hassan Sheikh Mohamud, Sheikh Adan Mader, Member of Parliament, Somali Government, US Government, US Navy Seals			Abdirahim Hassan, Swedish Politician, Beachside Restaurant, Bossaso Prison, Liboi Mosque, Maka al Mukarama Hotel, Mogadishu market, Qatari Officials, Somali Court System, Syrian Doctors, The Village Eatery (Mogadishu restaurant), Turkish Diplomats, Unknown militants

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2008 - 2008	Ali Jama Bihi, Huseenow Ronow Shiek, Military			Chinese ship, Daryeel Bulsho Guud, Dir subclan, Foreign journalists, Greek ship, Huber clan, India, Iranian cargo ship, Jordanian fishing vessel, Le Ponant, Libya, Local journalist, MV Faina, Pakistani oil worker, Saudi oil tanker, Shekal clan, Spanish fishermen, Svitzer Korsakov, UN Development Program, Unspecified clan
1997 - 1997	Ali Mahdi's militia	Somali Salvation Democratic Front	Habr-Yonis civilians	Digil-Mirfle clans, Habr-Jeclo militiamen, Port workers, Sufi Dervishes, UN World Food Programme, UNICEF workers
2006 - 2006	Alliance for the Restoration of Peace and Counter-Terrorism, Gunmen loyal to transitional president Yusuf, Islamic Courts (Sheikh Nur Ollow)	Abukar Omar Adan militia, AR-S/UIC, Bashir Raghe Shiral militia, Juba Valley Alliance (warlord Abdi Egal), Juba Valley Alliance (warlord Barre Aden Shire), Militia of Abdi Hassan Awale Qeydiid (Saad subclan), Militia of Abdi Shakur Sa'id, Warlord supporters (Abgal clan)		Adde subclan, Al Taj, Boqol-Hore subclan, Catholic nun, Foreigners (Denmark), Gunmen of the Rahanwein clan, Hawad subclan, Islamic Court militia, Islamic court protesters, Islamic courts, Islamic Courts, Islamic Courts Union, Islamic gunmen, Islamic militia, Islamic militiamen, Islamist militia, Islamist supporters, Jilible subclan, Peacekeeper supporters, Supreme Islamic Council of Somalia, Tax protesters, WFP
2007 - 2007	Almarjan, Militia loyal to the President, US navy	Ethiopian troops, Militia of Mohamed Qanyare Afrah, protesters		Abgal clan faction, CARE workers, Civilian protesters, French journalist Gwen Le Gouil, Japanese chemical tanker, Merchants, Murusade subclan, MV Rozan, North Korean flagged vessel, Somali militants, Taiwanese flagged ship
1999 - 2000	Digil Salvation Army			Aidid loyalists
2001 - 2001	Faction of Abdullahi Yussuf Ahmed, Government of Somaliland, Loyalists of Abdullahi Yussuf, Loyalists of Yussuf Haggi Nur	Faction of Musa Sude Yalahow, Faction of Yusuf Haji Nur, SRRC	Somaliland civilians organized by the business community	Abgal subclans, Digil clan, Formal Private Education Network, UN expatriates, Unknown militia
1994 - 1995	Fighters loyal to Mohamed Ibrahim Egal	Fighters loyal to Abdulrahman Tuur		
2011 - 2011	Forces of Sheik Ali Gamey, Puntland army, Somali army			Aid agencies, Buhodle clans, International community, Refugee, WFP workers, Worshippers
1986 - 2010	Government			
2001 - 2002	Government of Puntland, Loyalists of Omar Mohamed Mohamed	Rahanwein factions		Demonstrators
1996 - 1996	Guards, Mohammed Farah Aidid, Supporters of Ali Mahdi	Somaliland army forces		ADRAS-AID, Hawadle clan militia, Murusade sub-clan, Somali mourners, UN aid workers, Villagers
2004 - 2004	Gunmen of Miina Shibis	Militia of Mohamed Hirsi Morgan		Christian missionaries, Duduble subclan, Farmers, Female circumcision, GTZ, Gunmen of Bashir Raage, Murursade subclan, Rival militias of the Galjel subclan, Hawiye clan, Saleemaan clan, Somali National Salvation Council, Somali Women's Chamber of Commerce, Ulema
2002 - 2002	Interim prime minister, Loyalists of Ibrahim Artan Isamai, Militia forces of Mohamed Musa, Militia forces of Omar Habeb	Loyalists of Mohamed Omar Baben, Opposition militia		Hawiye subclan, Majerten militia, Qubey subclan, Sa'ad subclan
2000 - 2002	Loyalists of Musa Sudi Yalahow			Garre subclan, Rahanwein subclans
2000 - 2000	Newly inaugurated president, Somali MP, Somalia, Somalian president		Somaliland civilians	Abdalla-agoonyar subclan, ACCORD, Action Against Hunger, Armed robbers, Awalyahan subclan, Biyomal subclan, CARE, CARE food convoy, Djibouti, Eli-agoonyar subclan, Galje'el subclan, Gido subclan, Habr-Gedir subclan, Habr Gedir subclan, Majerten subclan, Mobelyn subclan, Mohamed-Subeyr subclan, Shikal subclan, Tuni subclan, Unidentified sub-clan, Unknown rival sub-clan
2001 - 2011	Police, Transitional government			
2005 - 2005	Prime minister Ali Mohamed Gedi, Somali military, Somali police, Speaker of Parliament, Supporters of Muse Sudi Yalahow	Hassan Mohammed Shati Gudud militia, Mohamed Dheere, Mohammed Ibrahim Habsadi militia, Somaliland police		Centre for Research and Dialogue, Cruise liner, Foreigners, Garre clan, Hawiye clan militia, Hubeer faction, Maritime shipping, Sweden, Unspecified tribe, Yantar faction

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2004 - 2008 2010 - 2010	Puntland Puntland government, Puntland security forces	Shabab, Shabab organized protesters	Civilians businessmen	American Pastor, Majerteen clan, Squatters, Women and children organized by civil society group
1995 - 1995	Somali National Alliance	United Somali Congress/Somali National Alliance		Ethiopian refugees, Foreign fishermen, International Red Cross, Italian doctors, Moslem imams, Refugees, UN employees
1999 - 1999	Supporters of Hussein Aidid, Supporters of Mohamed Said Hersi	Daud and Galmah tribes loyal to Muse Sudi Yalahow, Gunmen loyal to Hussein Haji Bod, Militia of Mohamed Saeed Hersi, Militia of Omar Haji		Armed groups in Mogadishu, Bantu, Businesses, Daud sub-clan, Galhel sub-clan militia, Galjel militia, Militia, Moblen subclan, Murursade sub clan, Muslim commander, Odejen sub-clan, Random militias, Reer-Baare sub-clan, Rival militias, Sheikhal subclan, Shikhal sub-clan, Suleman subclan, Umal-Qura school, UNICEF doctor, Unspecified militias, Waiysle sub-clan, Walamboy sub-clan, World Food Program convoy
1993 - 1996	Supporters of Mohamed Farah Aidid			UN peacekeepers
2001 - 2008 1993 - 2009 1993 - 1993	Transitional Government United States US armed forces	Supporters of Mohamed Said Hersi, Supporters of Omar Jess		Canadian troops, Jijele clan, Prisoners, Sean Devereux, Somali demonstrators, Somali Demonstrators, UN Secretary General, Unknown gunman, Wardens
1997 - 1998		Al-Itihad Al-Islam, Militia of Mohamed Siad Hersi		Aidid militiamen, Marjerten clan
2005 - 2008 2009 - 2010 2009 - 2009		Al-Qaeda Al-Shabab Al-Shabab supporters, Insurgents		Journalists, UNICEF
2013 - 2015 1999 - 2007 1999 - 2004 1995 - 1996 1998 - 1998		Al Shabaab Ethiopia Juba Valley Alliance Militia forces of Osman Ato Militia of Ali Mahdi, Militia of Hassan Ali Atto, Rahanwein Resistance Army members		Administrative district, Bombers, Egyptian teacher, Israel, Journalist, Juba Community Care, Kota Wajar, Sailors, Shipping, Tablighi Jamaat, UN workers
2003 - 2003		Militia of Mohamed Omar Habeb, Rahanwein Resistance Army faction of Hassan Mohamed Nur, Rival RRA faction, Somaliland protesters		Marjerten clan
1997 - 2007 2005 - 2015 2006 - 2011 1996 - 2002 1997 - 2002 1998 - 2006 2004 - 2011 1992 - 1999 1995 - 1999 1990 - 2011 1990 - 1990 1999 - 2001 1995 - 2000 1994 - 2003 2006 - 2007		Militiamen Pirates Protesters Rahanwein Resistance Army Somali National Front Somali warlords Somaliland United Somali Congress United Congress	Civilians Muslim civilians Somali civilians	Ayr clan, Businessmen, Darod clan, Eyr sub-clan, French tourists, Galadle clan, Galadle subclan, Italy, Marjerten militia, Moalin-Weyne clan, Moalin-weyne subclan, Somali residents
1997 - 2008 1995 - 2003 2012 - 2015 2003 - 2004 1997 - 2009 1998 - 2004 2000 - 2003 1992 - 1993 1998 - 2003 2000 - 2006 1995 - 2015 2001 - 2006 1997 - 1999 1994 - 1994				Isha Human Rights Organization, Local militia, Mohamed Musa sub-clan, Peace and Human Rights Network, Rival clans, Somali gunmen, Warring factions
				Suleiman sub-clan
				Murursade clan
				Armed gang
				Abgal clan, Ayr subclan
				Abgal subclan
				African peacekeepers, Islamic court supporters
				Aid workers
				Bandits
				Car bomber
				Dir clan, Somali factions
				Doctors without Borders
				Duduble clan
				Egypt
				Foreign troops
				Galjel clan
				Galjel subclan
				Gunmen
				Haber Gedir clan, Saad subclan
				Habr Gedir clan
				Habre Gedir tribesmen, Indian doctors, Jidwak clan, Murosade clan, Somali clans, Somali job seekers

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000 - 2007				Hawadle subclan
2000 - 2001				Islamic Court
1996 - 2012				Kidnappers
1992 - 2007				Looters
1995 - 2007				Marehan clan, Unknown clan
1998 - 1999				Marehan militia
2005 - 2007				Masked gunmen
1990 - 2010				Muslim protesters
1993 - 1998				Red Cross workers
1998 - 2010				Sa'ad clan
1998 - 2008				Saad clan
1993 - 2007				Somali protesters
2011 - 2015				Suicide bomber
2004 - 2005				Suleyman subclan
1995 - 2001				Traders
1992 - 1995				UN
1993 - 2013				United Nations
2000 - 2015				Unknown
1994 - 2010				Unknown attackers
2010 - 2013				Unknown bombers
1996 - 2001				Unknown faction
1994 - 2013				Unknown gunmen
1986 - 1986				Various militias
1995 - 2010				World Food Program

6.39 South Africa (1990-2015)

Table 310: SOUTH AFRICA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2012	African Christian Democratic Party members, African National Congress headquarters, Court, Courts, Defense Minister Nosiviwe Nolutando Mapisa-Nqakula, Democratic Alliance (DA) - opposition party, Members of African National Congress (ANC) Women's League, Ministry of Trade and Industry, Sisi Khampepe - Constitutional Court judge, her family, Siya Dlamini - opposition Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) member, Zwelinzima Vavi - general secretary of the Congress of Trade Unions (COSATU)	Coal miners, White members of Afrikaner Resistance Movement - far-right organization	Citizen, Citizens	17-year-old girl, AgriWes-Cape - group that represents farmers, AngloGold Ashanti, AngloGold Ashanti mine, Aquarius Platinum, Arrested mine workers, Art gallery, Assistant truck driver Gary Stewart, Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union, Atlatza Resources Corporation, Attackers, British High Commission, Congolese immigrants, Congress of South Africa Trade Unions (COSATU), Cousin of National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) shop steward, Daluvuyo Bongo - local branch secretary of National Union of Mineworkers at Western Platinum, Families of arrested miners, Farm employers, Farm workers, Farmers, Feeder-bus drivers, Forbes & Manhattan Coal, Gold Fields gold mine, Gold Fields International, Gold mine workers, Gold One - mining company, Gold One International mine workers, Group of males, Harmony Gold, Homosexual man, Impala Platinum - platinum mining company, Impala Platinum workers, Injured mine worker, Joseph Kabila - President of Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kumba Iron Ore, Lonmin PLC, Lonmin PLC mine, Members of Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union (AMCU), Members of mine unions, Members of National Union of Mines (NUM), Mine workers, Mine workers at Karee mine, Miner, Miners working for Impala Platinum, Mining contractors, Mooiplaats coal mine, National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) branch chairperson, Opponents of youth subsidy, Petmin - multi-commodity mining company, Platinum mine workers, Royal Bafokeng Platinum, Samancor Chrome, Striking Anglo American Platinum miners, Striking coal miners, Striking Gold Fields' mine workers, Striking gold miners, Striking Lonmin mine workers, Striking mine workers, Striking miners, Striking transport workers, Striking truck drivers, Toyota Boshoku, Toyota South Africa, Toyota workers, Transport bargaining council, Transport sector employers, Two youths, Unions representing miners, University, Unknown attacker, Unspecified, Unspecified citizens, Vigilante group, Village Main Reef - gold producer, Walter Sisulu University, Walter Sisulu University students, White citizens, Xstrata Platinum, Zambian soccer team
1990 - 2012	African National Congress, Government, Police			
2015 - 2015	African National Congress (ANC), President Zuma	bombers	civilians	attackers, attackers of immigrants, author, civil society organizations, conservation groups, demonstrators, Eskom power company, foreign shopkeeper, foreign shops, gangs, illegal immigrants, immigrants, looters

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				lynch mob, mining companies, National Education Health and Allies Workers Union, National Union of Metal Workers of (NUMSA), National Union of Metalworkers of (NUMSA), National Union of Mineworkers (NUM), opposition lawmakers, poaching, statues, students, taxi drivers, Uber office, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Vaal University, Zimbabwean man and woman
1991 - 2012	African National Congress supporters			Gunmen, Miners
1990 - 1990	African National Congress Women's League, Black workers supporting the ANC, Chief minister Hudson Ntasanwiki, Conservative Party, White police officers, White pro-apartheid supporters, Xhosa supporters of the African National Congress, Zulu Inkatha Freedom Party movement	Anti-apartheid protesters, black National Union of Mineworkers, Black rioters, Ciskei army, Venda Defense Force, Venda government		Activists, Alexandra Civic Organization, Armed whites, Black activists, Black men, Black teachers, British embassy, Congress of Trade Unions, English cricket team, National Unemployed Workers Coordinating Committee, Right wing assailants, South Africa Transport Services, Taxi group, Taxi groups, Trains, white Mine Workers Union, Xhosa mine workers, Zulu mine workers, Zulus (Inkatha movement)
1990 - 1994	Afrikaner Resistance Movement, Civil servants	Bophuthatswana government, Ciskei government	White civilians	Black commuters, Black workers, Christian churches, Dlamini clans, Koppies Action Committee, Militant white nationalist, Mnguni clans, Oil stations, Pan Africanist Congress, Philip Ndlovu, Randgold, Station chief, White motorist Squatters
1993 - 1993	Afrikaner Volksfront, Army troops, Local court	Amy Biehl, Chris Hani		
1990 - 2011	ANC	Protesters	citizen, local people	Anglo American Platinum miner, arsonists, Dex Kotze, ex-colonel Patrick Karegeya, exiled Rwandan general Faustin Kayumba Nyamwasa, Food and Allied Workers Union, foreign-owned shops, gay-friendly mosque, Johannesburg provincial legislature, Lonmin mine, Malema supporters, metals and engineering firms, MMSV Productions, mob, murder suspects, non-striking mineworker, NUM members, NUMSA, Platinum companies (Anglo American Platinum, Impala Platinum, Lonmin), postal workers, residents, Rwandan Embassy, Rwandan government, shops, Soap actors, striking miners, sugar producer companies, sugar workers, Tanzanian men and Rwandan man, backed by Rwandan government, Unilever, union official, unknown attackers
1994 - 2014	ANC activists	Bhayi Mehlonkomo, Lonmin mine protesters		
2014 - 2014	ANC campaign staff member, ANC party, Democratic Alliance marchers, Economic Freedom Fighters, Julius Malema, local government, local mayor, local officials, police, businesses, opposition party member, President Jacob Zuma			Doornfontein mine, Genmin mining company, Hospital workers, Iscor mining company, PA Sound Corp., Paul Simon, Toyota, Transvaal Provincial Administration, Unspecified mob
1992 - 1992	ANC gunmen, ANC militants, Democratic Party, Xhosa ANC supporters, Zulu Inkatha Freedom Party supporters	Azanian National Liberation Army, Azanian Youth Organization (AZAYO)		Anti-tax protesters, Armed groups, Auto companies (Toyota, BMW, Nissan, Delta, Samcor, Mercedes Benz), Bafokeng South mine, Basotho miners, Black children, Black youth, College students, Gold Fields company, National Medical and Dental Association, Olympic Committee, Political prisoners, Political prisoners (Mafeking Anti-Repression Forum), Right wing groups, Sam Ntulu, Smugglers, Zulu factions
1991 - 1991	ANC mourners, ANC supporters (Xhosas), Boer Republican Party, IFP supporters (Zulus)	Ciskei military officers, Government of Bophuthatswana		Apartment tenants, Chemical, Energy, Paper, Printing, Wood and Allied Workers Union (CEP-PWAWU), Congolese opposition supporters
1990 - 2008	ANC supporters			
2011 - 2011	ANC Youth League, State owned electricity company			

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				DRC, Egypt, Guide a Nation, South African Medical Association, Unions, Various industries
2007 - 2007	Apartheid era police minister			Anti drug protesters, Chemical, Energy, Paper, Printing, Wood, and Allied Workers' Union, Ethiopia's Coalition for Unity and Democracy, Ethiopia, Exiled Zimbabweans, Missing Children, National Petroleum Employers Association, Private sector employers, State housing project residents, Union factions, University of the Witwatersrand
1994 - 1994	APLA supporters, City governments, Government troops, National Party supporters, Nelson Mandela, President Nelson Mandela, Umkhonto we Sizwe members	Bophuthatswana residents, Bophuthatswana soldiers	Children	Amalgamated Beverage Industries Ltd., Associated Press, Bottling plant workers, Election workers, George Mbele, Inkatha youth wing, Iranian Ba'hai worshippers, Johan Heyns, National Peacekeeping Force, National Peacekeeping Force instructors, Right wing bombers, Right wing whites, South Western Civic Organization, White radicals
1995 - 1995	Black police, Joseph Nduli, Parliament, White police			Hospital administrators, Nigeria, Nurses, Railway and Harbor Workers Union, Shangaan miners from Mozambique, Sotho migrant workers, South African-Nigerian Democratic Support Group, South African Commercial, Catering and Allied Workers Union, South African Prisoners Organization for Human Rights (SAPOHR), South African Railway and Harbour Workers Union, University of, Unknown factions
1999 - 1999	Black soldier, Herstigte Nasionale Party, New National Party, UDM politician, United Democratic Movement	Hard Livings Leader		Cattle rustlers, Chinese, Chinese anti-crime advocate, Criminal suspects, Funeral goers, Great Britain, Mgubevu tribe, National Union of Technikon Employees, Onyx Mine, Othame tribe, Processing plant owners, Railway workers, School principal, South African Pelagic Fish Processors Association, Teachers, The AIDS Consortium, White soldiers
1997 - 1997	Communist party supporters			Mbombeni tribe, Mpondweni tribe, South African Students Congress, South West Joint Civics Association, Unknown black faction
2009 - 2009	Congress of the People, Local authorities			Broadcast workers, Doctors, Eastern Platinum, Human rights activists, Mbombela Stadium Joint Venture, South African Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors, South African Unemployed People's Movement, Telkom
2000 - 2000	Courthouse, Magistrate, Opposition party, Western Cape parliament	PAGAD		Banks, Friends of Zimbabwe, Golden Arrow bus company, International Monetary Fund, Investors, Johannesburg Anti-privatization Forum, McDonalds, Members of the People Against Gangsterism and Drugs, Mineworkers Union, Mozambican miners, Muslims, Quds Support Committee, Rival faction, Russia, South African miners, South Africans of Portuguese descent, University of Durban-Westville, Volkswagon, World Health Organization
2004 - 2006 2014 - 2015	Democratic Alliance Democratic Alliance supporters, government, police	protesters		unknown
2006 - 2006	Friends of Jacob Zuma Trust, Municipality government, Provincial government			Denmark, Hezbollah supporters, HIV positive prisoners, Municipal councillor, Muslim Judicial Council, People Opposing Women Abuse, Private security industry, South African National Security Employers Association

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1998 - 1998	IFP faction, United Democratic Movement supporters	Rasheid Staggie		AIDS victim, Auto manufacturers, Department store employees, Drug gangs, Edgars department store, Family, Local high school, Meadowlands-Dube North Taxi Association, Professional Transport Workers Union, Road Freight Employers Association, School children, South African Motor Industry Employers Association
2005 - 2005	IFP official, Medicines Control Council, Department of Health			Barclays, Grocery store employees, South African Airways, Truck employers, United Association of, United Transport and Allied Trade Unions, White murderers, Zimbabwean protesters, Zululand Anthracite Colliery
1991 - 2009	IFP supporters			Impala Platinum Ltd.
1990 - 2002	Inkatha Freedom Party			
1992 - 1994	Inkatha Freedom Party supporters	Azanian People's Liberation Army		
2005 - 2006	Jacob Zuma's supporters			
2006 - 2008	Jacob Zuma, Supporters of Jacob Zuma			Metrorail
2000 - 2010	Local government			
2003 - 2008	Movement for Democratic Change			South African Transport and Allied Workers Union
2008 - 2010	Municipal government			
2005 - 2011	Municipal governments			
1995 - 1996	Parliamentary staff			
1993 - 1994	Police and Prisons Civil Rights Union, President FW De Klerk			Black gunmen, Right wing militants, White militants
1994 - 2002	Political factions			
2001 - 2001	Residents Association controlled by the opposition party	Landlessns		Action Stop Robbery and Murder, Black farmers, Cape Town and Durban port operations, Dalits, Electrical worker unions, Eskom, Highveld Steel, Mangete subsistence farmers, Mixed race famers, Muslimns, National Taxi Drivers Organization, Northam Platinum, Rapists, South African residents, Steel workers, Zimbabwean residents, Zimbabweans
2013 - 2013	Sasolburg Police, South African Government	Local gangsters, Protesting Farmers, Protesting Miners		Anti-Obama protesters, Association of Mineworkers and Construction, Brewery Workers, Exxaro Coal Company, Families of Slain Miners, Fort Hare University, Fort Hare Univesity Students, General Motors, Harmony Gold Company, Implats Platinum Mining Company, NUM, President Obama, SABMillers Brewing Company, Sasolburg Citizens, Unemployedns, Unidentified Miners, Unidentified Prison Gang, Unknown Gunmen, Unknown Vigilantes, Village Main Reef Gold Mine
1994 - 1998	Security guards			
1993 - 2009	Soldiers			
2000 - 2006	South African Communist Party			
1999 - 2000	UDM supporters			
1990 - 1999	United Democratic Front			
1996 - 1996	Willem Ratte	Black university students		Armed men
1990 - 1991	Xhosas (ANC)			Black parents, Drug lord, Gays and lesbians, Imala Platinum Mines, Pro-life demonstrators, School administration, Sothos, South African Chamber of Mines, South African Clothing and Textile Workers Union, Sri Lanka, Suspected drug dealers, Tamils, Textile employers, United Workers Union, Unknown arsonists, Unknown clan, White right wingers, White university students, Zulu mob, Zulu nationalists, Zulu royal family
2002 - 2002	City government	Landless People's Movement, Via Campesina		Zulus (Ithanka movement)
				Community policing group, Greenpeace, Nuclear power, Oil refinery, Warriors of the Boer Nation, Western Cape Anti-Eviction Campaign, White extremists, Zimbabwean activists, Zimbabwean immigrants

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2008 - 2008		ANC dissidents		Foreign migrants, Golden Falls diamond mine, Mozambican migrant, Rampaging mobs, Regional trade unions, White youth, Zimbabwean migrants
1990 - 1998		Black demonstrators		Black factions
1990 - 2005		Black protesters		
1995 - 2008		Black students		Foreigners, White students
1996 - 1999		People Against Gangsterism and Drugs		
1998 - 2000		Qibla		Security industry employers
2001 - 2010		Rioters		
1993 - 2012			Black citizens, Citizens	
1991 - 2010				A lone guman, Civil service unions, Farm employees, Illegal miners, Immigrants, Kayumba Nyamwasa, Local mine, Mine guards, Municipal workers, Stadium workers, Thieves, Vigilante mobs
2010 - 2010				Accused witches
1999 - 2005				AIDS activists, Anti war protesters, Mapamulo Taxi Association, Stanger Taxi Association, Treatment Action Campaign
2003 - 2003				AMCU, National Union of Metal Workers
2013 - 2014				Anglican bishops, Soccer players
2000 - 2001				Anglo-American Platinum
1996 - 2000				Anglo American Platinum
2012 - 2013				Armed gang
1993 - 1996				Armed gangs
1997 - 2000				Auto workers, Black miners
1991 - 1992				Automobile Manufacturers Employers Organization
2001 - 2006				Black Gun Owners Association, Families of mercenaries, Junior Doctors Association, Metals employers, Palestinian Solidarity Group, Pharmaceutical Society of, Township leaders, Township residents
2004 - 2004				Blacks, Whites
1990 - 2010				Bus drivers
2009 - 2012				Chamber of Mines
1999 - 2007				Communications Workers Union
1999 - 2009				Commuters, Youths
1993 - 2005				Construction workers
2007 - 2011				COSATU
1992 - 2008				COSATU supporters
1991 - 1997				Drug dealers
1996 - 2007				Eugene Terre'Blanche
2004 - 2010				Foreign powers
1999 - 2001				Gangs
1998 - 2003				Gold Fields of co.
1995 - 2005				High school students
1999 - 2012				Indonesia
1997 - 1999				Israel
1993 - 2006				Mob
1995 - 2001				Murderers
1993 - 2007				Muslim protesters
1991 - 2000				Muslims Against Global Oppression, Unknown attackers
1998 - 1999				National Union of Metalworkers
1998 - 2009				National Union of Mineworkers
1996 - 2013				PAC supporters
1991 - 1998				Pan Africanist Congress supporters, White farmer
1993 - 1998				Pick'n Pay
2005 - 2008				Poor blacks
2005 - 2009				Prisoners
1990 - 2013				Private employers
2005 - 2010				Public sector unions
2004 - 2007				Residents
1990 - 2000				Right wing extremists
1990 - 1992				Soccer fans
1991 - 2001				Somali migrants
2001 - 2008				South African Broadcasting Corporation
1990 - 2009				South African Democratic Teachers Union, United States
1991 - 2004				South African Municipal Workers Union
2005 - 2015				Students
1993 - 2002				

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1997 - 2008				Swaziland
1993 - 2010				Taxi drivers
1993 - 2000				Taxi passengers, Unknown bombers
2001 - 2002				Train management
1995 - 2010				Transnet
2006 - 2012				Transport workers
2003 - 2006				Treatment Action Campaign
2011 - 2012				Truck drivers
1990 - 2007				University students
1990 - 1997				Unknown
1991 - 2003				Unknown gunmen
1997 - 1998				White farmers
1995 - 1997				Women
1990 - 1996				Workers, Xhosas, Zulus
1991 - 1995				Xhosa miners
2001 - 2009				Zimbabwe
1999 - 2003				Zulu prince

6.40 South Sudan (2011-2015)

Table 311: SOUTH SUDAN

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2015 - 2015	Army, government camp, government troops, Kiir supporters/militia, state governor troops	Machar rebel base, Machar rebels, Rebels		British worker, convoy with journalists, Doctors Without Borders (MSF) staff, Gunmen, ICRC hospital, Maban and Renk counties, Marialachak village, Misseriya gunmen, Ngok Dinka chief, Nhialdiu, Reporter, rogue general troops, South Sudanese territory, state capital of Malakal, Sudanese Army, Sudanese bombers, UN base, Unknown
2012 - 2012	Government, Military, South Sudanese Army, South Sudanese military, Southern People's Liberation Army (SPLA), SSLM/A	Lord's Resistance Army	Citizens	Balande tribe members, Bandits, Deng Athuai - head of Civil Society group, Diing Chan Awuol - journalist for news websites Sudan Tribune, Gurtong, Dinka community, Dinka Gok tribe youths, Dinka Rek tribe, Dinka tribe farmers, General Malok Riing - Eastern Equatoria state police chief, Lou Nuer tribe, Lou Nuer tribe youths, Murle ethnic group, Murle tribe, Murle tribe cattle raiders, Murle tribe fighters, Murle tribe members, Nuer tribe members, South Sudanese soldiers, Teenage boy, Unidentified gunmen, United Nations helicopter, United Nations officials, Unknown kidnappers, Villages, Warring tribal parties
2014 - 2014	government, rebel forces under Peter Gadet or SPLA, South Sudanese Military, South Sudanese Military (SPLA), SPLA army, SPLA soldiers, SPLA, allied militia, SPLA, civilians, SPLA, Dinka civilian hospital patients, SPLA, Dinka, Nuer and other ethnic group civilians, SPLA, Justice Equality Movement, Ugandan soldiers, SPLA, Sudanese militias	Machar rebel forces, Machar rebel forces, White Army		armed youth, cattle farmers, internally displaced ethnic Nuer, UN peacekeepers, Nuer aid workers, Nuer military trainees, peace marchers, soldiers, UN convoy of barges, UN Helicopter, unidentified gunmen, United Nations, unknown attackers, young men, young women
2013 - 2013	Jonglei Government, President Kiir, President Salva Kiir	Machar, Machar, Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM), White Army Rebels	Pibor Civilians, Walgag Civilians	Cattle Raiders, Doctors without Borders, Eastern Equatoria State Police, Ethnic Murle, Ethnic Nuer, Farmers in Jonglei State, Farmers in Unity State, Jikany, Murle, Murle Ethnic group, Murle Rebels, Nuer Ethnic group, Nuer Rebels, UN Peacekeepers, Unidentified Gunmen, Unknown attackers, Unknown cattle Rustlers, Unknown Gunmen, US Troops
2013 - 2014 2011 - 2011	SPLA			Lou-Nuer tribesmen, Murle tribesmen

6.41 Sudan (1983-2015)

Table 312: SUDAN

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2012	Abdelrahman Mohammed Eissa - head of Al-Waha district, District head of the Justice Party, Ibrahim Balandiya - speaker of legislature, Intelligence officers, Men in civilian clothes		Men in civilian clothes, Citizens	African Union-UN peacekeeping mission (UNAMID) policemen, Al-Jarida - daily newspaper, Arab Misseriya tribe members, Armed groups from South, Catholic church, Darfur Regional Authority (DRA) - agency overseeing peace deal in Darfur, Darfur Students Association of Gezira University, Ethiopian UNAMID peacekeepers, Ethiopian United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeeper, Ethnic Tunjur farmers, Gang of gunmen, German Embassy, Gezira University Administration, Student Union, German embassy, Gezira University Administration, Student Union, Gezira University students, Gezira University students (in support of), Jamal Al Fadil Farag Allah - UN driver & Sudanese national, Jordanian UN peacekeepers, Journalists, Kidnappers, Local militia, Members of Abdelrahman Mohammed Eissa's Jalul tribe - district chief who was killed, Members of Zaghawa - tribe in Darfur, Muslim mob, Ngok Dinka tribe members, Nigerian United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeeping patrol, Omdurman University students, Patrick Noonan - British aid worker for UN World Food Programme, Perpetrators of militia attack, Public transportation workers, Rezeigat - Arab tribesmen, Rice farm operated by U.A.E. investors, Somaya Ibrahim Ismail Hundosa - journalist, South Sudanese armed gangs, South Sudanese nationals, Staff of Communist Party newspaper Al Midan, Sudan Presbyterian Evangelical Church, Sudanese press council, Top official of Kutum town, Tribe, U.N. High Commission for Refugees/Sudan's Commissioner of Refugees, UN-African Union (UNAMID) camp, UN-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeepers, UN-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeepers patrol, UN-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeepers patrol unit, Unidentified armed groups, United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) convoy, United Nations peacekeepers, University of Khartoum students, Unknown assailants, Unknown attackers, World Food Programme
2014 - 2014	Abdullah Yasin (district chief), Communist party members, government bases, government troops (Rapid Support-2), North Darfur governor, Osman Kbir, policeman, pro-government militia, Rapid Support Forces, Sudanese air force, Sudanese Armed Forces, Sudanese government	Ali Karbino militia, militia loyal to governor of North Darfur, militia loyal to Musa Hilal, militias, Popular Front to Support African Muslims, rebels, Sudan Liberation Movement	civilians, villages, civilians, civilian convoy	Al-Jazeera staff, journalists, America, Arab militia, armed group, armed men, CAR citizen, Chief editor Osman Mirghani, Darfur Regional Authority, displaced people, displaced persons, Egyptian government, Ethiopian peacekeepers, France, funeral attendees, GOAL employees, gunmen, Hamar tribe, Islamic demonstrators, Khor Abeche displacement camp, Mellit town, militia, Mirghani attackers, Misseriya tribe subgroup, Mother of Mercy Catholic Hospital, Nigerian Peacekeeper Sergeant Awesu Soleiman, oilfield workers, religious freedom demonstrators, Russian diplomat

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Sadiq al-Mahdi supporters, Salah Kafi Quwa, Shafia Abdullah, Sharia court, soldiers, students, Sudan Liberation Army, Sudan People's Liberation Army - N, Sudan People's Liberation Movement - N, Sudan People's Liberation Movement -N, Sudanese journalists, UNAMID Indian contractor, UNAMID peacekeepers, unidentified gunmen, unknown, villages, women and girls, Zambian International Organization for Migration Staffer
2008 - 2008	Arab dominated government, Central government	Ansar al-Tawhid, Darfur rebels (Justice and Equality Movement), Sudan People's Liberation Army (South)		African Protesters, Ajas al-Hurria newspaper, Falatta tribe, Habaniya tribe, Hausa tribe, Indian oil workers, Islamist gunmen, Lawyers, Salamat tribe, University student groups, US diplomat
2011 - 2011	Baath Party, Islamic Liberation Party, Popular Defence Forces	Militia leader Gabriel Tang, Militia leader Peter Gadet, Militia leader Philip Bepan, Rebel leader Gatluak Gai		Beli, Dinka Atuot, Joint Integrated Unit, Jur, Messeriya, Murle cattle keepers, Ngok Dinka, Nuer cattle raiders, Rebel leader David Yauyau, South minister for rural development, Southern government, Southernese, SSDM, Turkana tribesmen, Ulong militia, University of Khar-toum, Unspecified cattle raiders, Villagers
1999 - 2000 1983 - 2014 2014 - 2015	Democratic Unionist Party Government government, government troops			Bank employees
2004 - 2008 1999 - 1999	Government organized protest Government workers	Democratic Forces Front, National Democratic Alliance		peacekeepers, Rezeigat tribe
1994 - 1994 1998 - 2000 2002 - 2002	Local government Military National Congress, Police recruits, Pro-government students, Sudanese army	Anti-government students		African tribesmen, Arab tribesmen, Fast International Co., Opposition supporters, Political factions, Russian contractors, Sudanese Commercial Bank
2006 - 2010 2007 - 2007	National Congress Party National Congress students	SPLM students		Teachers A grouping of unions, professional organizations, and student groups, al-Nowair tribe, Islamist youths, Islamists, Registered political parties
1998 - 2015 2006 - 2006	Police Police forces, Police officers, Umma Party			African Union interpreters, British teacher Gillian Gibbons, Darruk tribe, Gimmir tribe, Jamala tribe, Popular Organization for the Defense of the Faith, Rzigat Aballa tribe, Saddam Hussein, Television station employees and management, Terjam tribe, Torjam tribe, Youth Union
2005 - 2005	Popular Congress members			African peacekeepers, Al-Qaeda in, Anglican worshippers, Dansk Flytningehjaelp (Danish Refugee Council), Former rebel, Journalist, Popular Organization for the Defense of the Homeland and the Faith, Roman Catholic Church, South Defense Forces, Youth organizations
2004 - 2004	Popular Congress officials, Popular Congress officials, members, and sympathizers			Ahlia University, Beja tribesmen, Islamic groups, John Garang supporters, Sudanese refugee camp, UN deminers, Zande tribe
1996 - 2010 2000 - 2000	Popular Defense Forces Popular National Congress			Izzat Salam Al-Sudan (Dignity of Peace in), Physically disabled civilians
2012 - 2014 1999 - 2006 2010 - 2010	President Omar al-Bashir, Sudanese military Regional government Sudan Armed Forces	Militia of Galwak Gai, Militia of George Athor Deng, SPLM-DC, Sudan People's Liberation Army/ Movement, Sudan Peoples Liberation Army/ Movement		Ethiopian refugees, Faisal Islamic Bank, Southese students, Takfir wal-Hijra gunman
				Angelina Teny's supporters, Atuat clan, Cattle raiders, Ciek clan, Civilian protesters, Ethnic southerners, Gok Dinka, Messeriya Arabs, Northern aligned militia, Nuer, Pyramid scheme, Rek Dinka, Rizeigat Arab tribe, UN, Unity state government

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013 - 2014	Sudanese Army			Sudan Liberation Army, Sudan People's Liberation Army-North
2002 - 2008 2013 - 2013	Sudanese citizens Sudanese Government, Sudanese Police	Lord's Resistance Army Anti-Regime activists, Justice and Equality Movement, Mohammed Bashar, Revolutionary Front, Sudan Revolutionary Front, Unknown rebels		African Union Troops, Arabs (no tribe specified), AU Peacekeeper, Beni Halba Tribe, Beni Hussein Tribe, Chinese Workers, Democracy protesters, Democratic protesters, Egyptian Military, Fur Tribe (non-Arab), Gimir Tribe, Goldminers, Hamar Tribe, Health Workers, Healthcare workers, Khartoum Residents, Local Bandits, Marching Mourners, Misseriya, Misseriya Tribe, Muslim protesters, Rezeigat Trib... ;truncated;
2003 - 2003		Darfur Rebels, Student supporters of the African National Front		Amarar tribe, Armed tribesmen, Bani Amir tribe, High school teachers, Sudan University, University of Juba
1995 - 2008 2009 - 2009		Government sanctioned protesters Local anti-SPLA militia		International Red Cross, Jailed Islamists, Lou Nuer ethnic group, Lou Nuer ethnic group, Mundari tribe, Shilluk tribe, South government, Unspecified tribe
1990 - 2011 2015 - 2015		Protesters protesters		Asylum Seekers, Clan militia, Clan Militia, elections, Sudanese Red Crescent staff, Unknown, voting areas
1997 - 2015 1995 - 1995		Rebels Southern Independence Movement		Egypt, Egyptian soldiers, Popular Organization for the Defense of Muslims in Bosnia, Railway workers, Serbs, Sudanese soldiers
1993 - 1993		SPLA-United faction		Popular Organization for the Defense of the Faith and the Nation, Supreme Council of the Nuba People
1997 - 2011 1997 - 1997		SPLA SPLA Bahrel Ghazal, Sudanese rebels		Al Takfir wa al-Hijra, Democrat students, Ethiopian soldiers, Islamist students, Sudanese displaced persons, Ugandan LRA rebels, Ugandan rebels
1993 - 1995 2006 - 2009 2007 - 2008		SPLA militants Sudan People's Liberation Army Sudan People's Liberation Movement		Misseriya tribe
2000 - 2011 2004 - 2006 2005 - 2007			Civilians	African Union African Union peacekeepers, Bandits Aid workers Ansar al-Sunna Arab nomads, Journalists Arabs, Mesaleit tribe, Street traders, Student conscripts Armed men Bakers, Youth of the Faith, Zagawah tribesmen Christians, Ethiopian government, Ethiopian university students, Nile Valley University, Sudanese Popular Organization for Solidarity with the Afghan People Denmark Dinka Dinka tribe Doctors Doctors without Borders, Murle tribe Farmers Gezira University Gunmen High school students International Criminal Court Iraq, Middle East peace conference Israel Maaliya tribe Prisoners Refugees Rizigat tribesmen Soldiers
2005 - 2010 1997 - 2000 2006 - 2012 1998 - 1998				
2005 - 2012 1996 - 1996				
2001 - 2001				
2006 - 2008 2010 - 2011 2005 - 2009 1998 - 2011 2007 - 2009				
2006 - 2011 2003 - 2005 2005 - 2015 2000 - 2003 2008 - 2009 1991 - 1991 2002 - 2010 2002 - 2015 1996 - 2002 1992 - 2012 1996 - 2003 1996 - 2012				

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1983 - 1983 1996 - 1997 1991 - 2014 1992 - 1992 2007 - 2011 2008 - 2015 1996 - 2006 1990 - 2007 2001 - 2015 2012 - 2013 1999 - 2013 1997 - 2004 1993 - 2011 2005 - 2008 2011 - 2012				Southernese Rebels Student factions Students Taposa gunmen Toposa tribesmen UN peacekeepers United Nations United States University students Unknown attackers Unknown gunmen Vagrants Women World Food Program Youths

6.42 Swaziland (1990-2014)

Table 313: SWAZILAND

Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2000 - 2000	army	political activists		courts, trade unionists, trade unions, unknown
1995 - 2008 2011 - 2011	central government Civil servants	Swaziland Democracy Campaign		National Network of People living with HIV/AIDS, School principals, Swaziland Democratic Nurses Union, Swaziland Law Society, Swaziland National Association of Teachers, United States, University students
2012 - 2012	Education ministry, Government workers, Teachers/nurses/other government workers		Citizens	Taxi drivers, Teachers, Union leaders, University of students
2010 - 2012 2014 - 2014 1995 - 2004 1996 - 1996	Government police	anti-government activists anti-royalist activists, Swaziland Democratic Alliance		Students street vendors, Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions members, Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions supporters
2003 - 2003 2002 - 2006		demonstrators People's United Democratic Movement		Congress of South African Trade Unions members, lawyers
2002 - 2002		People's United Democratic Movement members, protesters, Swaziland Democratic Alliance members		
2010 - 2010		People's United Democratic Movement of (Pudemo)		
2005 - 2005				church group members, trade union members
2008 - 2008				factory owners, textile workers, women
1999 - 2004 2004 - 2004 1996 - 2008 2003 - 2007 1990 - 1994 1995 - 1997				Nurses nurses, soccer fans, soccer team pro-democracy supporters public sector workers students Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions Swaziland Youth Congress teachers
1997 - 2014 1996 - 2000 1998 - 1998 1995 - 1995 1990 - 1995 1999 - 1999 2000 - 2004				The Black Tigers university lecturers university officials unkown workers

6.43 Tanzania (1990-2015)

Table 314: TANZANIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2005 - 2005	CCM party supporters, CCM supporters, CUF party supporters			Alleged fraudulent voters, Opposition legislators, Youths
2011 - 2011	Chadema party			Bars, Raiders
2014 - 2014	Chama Cha Mapinduzi party, opposition party members			African Barrick Gold mine, albino woman, alleged witch doctors, alleged witches, Anglican theater, attackers, farmers, Masai herdsmen, men, mosque, Pendo Emmanuelle Nundi, restaurant for tourists and wealthy locals, unknown bombers, village mob, villagers
2000 - 2000	CUF legislators, CUF members, Ruling party followers			Farmers, Miners, Pastoralists, Sonje tribesmen
2000 - 2005	CUF supporters			
1990 - 2012	Government			Attackers, Christian who urinated on Koran, North Mara Gold Mine, Religious groups, Uamsho - group claiming to safeguard Islamic customs
1996 - 2012	Police			albino child, albino man, albino toddler, Gunmen, Richard Mdirisha
2012 - 2012	Police station			Muslim community, Unknown assailants
2015 - 2015	police station			Afgem guards, Burundian rebels, Refugee center, Small-scale miners
2004 - 2004	Ruling CCM party supporters			Al-Qaeda, Rwandan war criminals, United States Embassy, University lecturers, University officials
2001 - 2001	Ruling party supporters			Albinos, Christians
1998 - 1998		Civic United Front detainees		
2013 - 2013		Party for Democracy and Progress rally		
1995 - 2012			Citizens	
1991 - 1991			Tanzanians	
1992 - 1992				Air traffic controllers
1993 - 1993				Asian-Tanzanians
2002 - 2002				Burundi refugees, National Bank of Commerce, NBC Bank workers, Unknown attackers, Utility workers
1997 - 1997				Burundian refugees
2006 - 2006				Creators of Darwin's Nightmare, Zambians
1994 - 1995				Doctors Without Borders
1999 - 1999				Elderly women, Embassy bombing suspects, Mustapha Mahmoud Said Ahmed
1994 - 1994				Hutus
2001 - 2004				ICTR, Rwandan genocide suspects
1992 - 2013				Muslims
1995 - 2005				Opposition supporters
2008 - 2008				President Bush
1996 - 1996				Railway workers, Rwandan refugees, Tazara management
1990 - 2004				Students
2003 - 2005				U.S. Government
1994 - 1998				United Nations
2003 - 2003				United States
1999 - 2015				Unknown
2013 - 2014				Unknown bombers, Witchcraft Practitioners

6.44 Togo (1990-2015)

Table 315: Togo

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1990 - 2006 1998 - 1998 1992 - 1997 1992 - 1992	central government Eyadema Eyadema supporters Gen. Eyadema		civilians	voters Kaybe tribe, Kotokoli tribe, pro-democracy militants, troops, villagers Chokossi tripe, Konkomba tribe, Moba tribe, Mossi tribe, mutinous soldiers, Roman Catholic students
1991 - 1991	Gen. Eyadema supporters, General Eyadema, public sector workers, supporters of Eyadema	anti-Eyadema supporters		
2009 - 2012 2014 - 2015 2012 - 2012	Government government Government and opposition, Government supporters, Jean Pierre Fabre - opposition movement leader, Security forces	Anti-government demonstrators, Opposition groups led by Let's Save	Citizens, Female citizens	BW Rhine - gasoline tanker, German-owned tanker, Greek-owned oil tanker Energy Centurion, Oil tanker, Pirates, Unspecified, Violent mob/militia Teachers Union, Togo Journalists
2013 - 2013	Let's Save, Opposition Coalition, Supporters of Jean-Pierre Fabre, Togo Government, Togo Security Forces			
2009 - 2009	Military forces, Ruling party officials			Lynch mob, Thieves
2011 - 2014 1992 - 2006 1993 - 1993	National Alliance for Change police presidential guard, Togolese army			anyone not belonging to Eyadema's ethnic group, Kabyses, French and German mediators
2002 - 2005 2010 - 2010	pro-government supporters Republic Front for Change (FRAC), Supporters of President Faure Gnassingbe			Confederation of African Football, Opposition demonstrators, Soccer protesters
2009 - 2010 2014 - 2014 1991 - 1992 1991 - 2015 1994 - 1994	Union for the Forces of Change Union for the Republic	demonstrators protesters		Let's Save armed men, opposition leader, opposition leader and two supporters, uniformed gunmen German government Olympio opposition opposition groups opposition supporters pro-democracy supporters soccer fans soldiers, students taxi drivers Union of thelese People University of Lome, University students unknown youth
2006 - 2006 2005 - 2005 1993 - 1994 1997 - 2002 1992 - 2005 1990 - 1993 2006 - 2007 1991 - 2005 1991 - 2006 1997 - 1997 2011 - 2011				
1993 - 2007 1994 - 2003				

6.45 Tunisia (1991-2015)

Table 316: TUNISIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2012 - 2012	Abdelfattah Mourou, a Founding Member of Ennahda, Border Guards, Ennahda Party supporters, Islamist-Led Government, Islamist Ennahda Party supporters, Justice Ministry, Local Authorities, Local Police, Minister of Higher Education, Moncef Marzouki, President, Opposition Party Deputies, Police Officers, Policemen, President Moncef Marouzuki, Provincial Government, Regional Government, Regional Governor, Republican Party, Security Forces, Students Supporting Ennahda, Supporters of Islamist Ennahda Party, The National Guard, Tunisia's Constitutional Assembly, Tunisian Justice System, Tunisian Security Forces Union			An Art Exhibition, Arms Smugglers, Baghdadi al-Mahmoudi, Libya's Former Prime Minister, Bars, Christine Lagarde, IMF Director, Cultural Festival, Dar Assabah Journalists and Technicians, Ekbes, Gafsa Phosphates Company, General Union of Tunisian Students, General Union of Tunisian Workers, Groupe Chimique Tunisien, Groupe Chimique Tunisien Phosphate Workers and Truck Drivers, Habib Kazdoughli, Dean of the Humanities Faculty at Manouba University, Hotel Harchani Bar, Illegal Alcohol Sellers, Independent Media Authority, Ismail Haniyeh, a Top Hamas Official, Jobless graduates, Journalists, Journalists from Essabah and Le Temps, League for the Protection of the Revolution, Leftist Student Union Members, Legislators, Local Labor Union, Lofti Abdelli Comedy Show, Lofti Touati, Dar Essabah Director, Makhtar residents, Masked Men, Medical Sector Employees, Municipal Workers, Muslims, National Journalists' Union, Nidaa Tounes, Oasis Residents, Opposition Activists, President Obama, Prisoners, Pro-Syrian Demonstrators, Radical Islamist Groups, Radical Islamists, Residents, Saida Manoubia Sufi Shrine, Salafist Militants, Taxi driver, Tourism Sector Workers, Tunis Courts, Tunis Military Tribunal, Tunisia's Central Court, Tunisian Couple, Tunisian General Labor Union, Tunisian Judges' Union, Tunisian Media, Ultraconservative Islamist Groups, Unemployed Protesters, United States Embassy, Unknown Gunman, Unknown Salafist, Wataniya Television, Wissem Hani, Workers, Young Jobless Residents
2014 - 2014	Ben Jeddou, Ennahda supporters, government, police, interior ministry, Mohammed Ali Nasri (parliamentarian), National Guard, National Guard, soldiers, National Guardsman, police, police post, Ennahda office, court, police station, police, Nidia Tunis headquarters, police stations, regional government headquarters	Ansar al-Shariah, Hizb ut-Tahrir, Okba Ibn Nafaa	civilian	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, alleged terrorists, criminals and thieves, foreign militants, gunmen, Islamist extremists, jihadists, Kamel Gadgadh, alleged terrorists, militant relatives, militants, Mohammed Ali Snoussi, National Constituent Assembly, public company, relatives of alleged jihadists, Salafist Islamists, shops, soldiers, supporters of Meriem Ben Mohamed, terrorist group, terrorists, UGTT headquarters, unemployed protesters, women, workers, youth
2011 - 2011	Border guards, Ennahdha, Pro-government protesters, Provisional government, RCD members, Tunisian army	Anti-government protesters		Al-Qaeda militants, Armed fighters, Demonstrators, Employers, Ground staff, Islamists, Jridia clan, Judges, Liberals, Libya, Lorry drivers, Manouba University, Nessma TV, Opponents of Muammar Khaddafy, Ouled Bouahia clan, Professors, Refugees, Residents of Ras Ajdir, Soldiers, Tribal factions, Tunis airport, UGTT, Unemployed man, University of Lome, Unknown assailants, Women, Would-be teachers

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013 - 2013	Coalition of leftwing groups (unspecified), Ennahda, Islamist Party, Islamist Party Supporters, Ministry for Women's Affairs, Mohamed Brahmi, Popular Movement MP, National Salvation Front, Opposition Organization, Northern Government, Opposition Party Supporters, Popular Front Party, Popular Front, Opposition Party, President Moncef Marzouki, Pro-Ennahda Party Gang, Tunisian Army, Tunisian Government, Tunisian Justice Ministry, Tunisian Police, Tunisian Police Station, Tunisian Security Forces	Ansar al-Sharia, Anti-government activist, Anti-Regime activists, Brahim Slimani, Tunisian protesters		Anti-Femen protesters, Anti-Islamists, Business Owners, Child Rape protesters, Egyptian Military, FEMEN protesters, women's rights group, Islamic Militants, Islamic Terrorists, Islamist protesters, Islamist Terrorists, Manouba University Students, Opposition Figures, Riadh Palm Hotel, Salafist Muslims, Salah Belaid, Father of Slain Opposition figure, Street Vendors, Tunisian Journalists, Tunisian Women's Rights groups, UGTT Trade Union, Unemployed Tunisian, Unknown bombers, Unknown gunmen, Unknown Suicide Bomber
2009 - 2009	Democratic Progressive Party			Conservative Muslims, Teachers, Youths
2011 - 2012	Ennahda Party			
1991 - 2012	Government			judges, soldier
2014 - 2015	government, security forces			armed militants, Families of victims, Gunman, Gunmen, Islamic extremists, Khaled Ben Hamadi Chaieb, Landmine, Riu Imperial Marhaba Hotel, Sub-Saharan African students, suspected Islamic extremists, suspected Islamic militants, tourists, Tunisian embassy workers, Tunisian woman, Tunisians, unknown gunmen
2015 - 2015	military forces, policeman, President Beji Caid Essebsi, President Beji Caid Essebsi, presidential guard, Ridha Charfeddine, Security forces	Tunisia's League for the Defense of Secularism and Freedom		Belgian journalist, Oppositionists
2005 - 2005	Opposition parties			Salafists
2007 - 2011	Police			Assassins, Dutch diplomat, Labor Unions, PLO
2012 - 2013	Prime Minister Hamadi Jebali	Coup plotters		National Council for Freedoms in
1991 - 1991				
2004 - 2004		Progressive Democratic Party		
2007 - 2015		protesters		
2011 - 2013		Protesters		
2006 - 2007		The Youth of Tawhid and Jihad in		
2000 - 2011			Civilians	
2002 - 2002				Al-Qaeda, Jewish synagogue
2007 - 2007				Al Qaeda in North Africa, Tourists
2000 - 2000				Algerian militants, Dissidents, Palestinians
1998 - 1998				EgyptAir, Libyans
2006 - 2006				ESS soccer club fans, EST soccer club fans
2013 - 2014				Islamist protesters
2002 - 2009				Israel
2000 - 2012				Journalists, Students
2002 - 2011				Lawyers
1999 - 2004				Soccer fans
2003 - 2003				UGTT trade union
1991 - 2003				United States
1991 - 2015				Unknown

6.46 Uganda (1978-2015)

Table 317: UGANDA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000 - 2000	Democratic Party, Uganda Young Democrats			
2009 - 2009	Ethnic Baganda MPs, Forum for Democratic Change			Karimojong warriors, Traditional ruler supporters
2013 - 2013	Forum for Democratic Change, Opposition Party, Ugandan Government, Ugandan Police	Opposition Coalition For God and My Country (4GC)		Ugandan Journalists
1978 - 2012	Government (1978 - 2012)			
2014 - 2015	government			
2001 - 2003	Members of Parliament	Anti-government protesters, Lord's Resistance Army		African Youth Initiative Network - youth group, Edward Echwalu - journalist, Female opposition activist, Shopkeepers, Women activists
2012 - 2012	Military			
2014 - 2014	parliament	Jobless Brotherhood Group		Bakonzo tribe, Basongora tribe, Basongora tribe, Bamba tribe, Church, Christian woman, Makerere University, Muslims, search team, suspected murderer, university students, witchcraft observer, young girl
1998 - 2012	Police			
2015 - 2015	Police officer	protesters		
2010 - 2010	President Yoweri Museveni	Al-Shabab	Civilians	Gunmen, Joan Kagezi, journalists
2001 - 2001	Security forces			Cattle raiders, International Rescue Committee
1996 - 1996	Ugandan army			FUFA officials, Opposition members, Soccer players, Truck drivers
2011 - 2011		Activists for Change, Kizza Besigye, Opposition protesters, Protesters		Bugandan king, Hutu extremists, Merchants, Youths
1994 - 1994		LRA		Anti-gay protester, Gay activist, Lawyers, Lynch mob, Maternal mortality, Qaddafi supporters, Thief, United States, Women
2002 - 2002		UPC supporters		Junior doctors
1978 - 1978		Various rebels		Business owners
1994 - 2012			Citizens	
2006 - 2006			Ugandan citizens	Christians, Lecturers
1993 - 1993				African Textile Mills
2003 - 2003				Children, Environmentalists, Sudanese refugees
2007 - 2007				Citizens of Asian descent, Ugandan judges
1998 - 1998				Congolese refugees, Sudanese POWs, Taxi drivers, Truck driver, United Nations
1995 - 1996				Doctors
1995 - 1995				Federalism critics, Federalism supporters
1999 - 1999				Foreign tourists, Rwandan rebels
2008 - 2008				Gay rights activists, Health workers, Teachers
1991 - 1991				Kakira Sugar Company, Muslim youths, Sugar workers
1997 - 1997				Kenyan villagers, Ugandan tribesmen
2001 - 2012				Opposition supporters
2001 - 2006				Soldiers
1996 - 2005				Students
2004 - 2004				Sudanese Toposa tribe cattle rustlers, Ugandan Jie
1993 - 2003				Textile workers
2005 - 2005				Ugandan lawyers, Ugandan traders
2005 - 2008				Ugandan Muslims
1994 - 1996				University lecturers

6.47 Zambia (1990-2015)

Table 318: ZAMBIA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2014 - 2014	acting President Guy Scott, government, Secretary General Edgar Lungu supporters			environmentalists, football association, Zambian women's football team
2015 - 2015	Anti-riot police, Central Government, Patriotic Front party supporters			Barrick Gold, Hichilema activists, Tanzanian government, Workers at Lumwana copper mine, Workers at the Tanzania Railway Authority (TAZARA)
2012 - 2012	Army, Journalists at state-run Times of			Coal miners, Collum Coal Mining Industries Ltd., Sugar workers, Times of newspaper, Women and children seeking jobs, Zambia Sugar - subsidiary of South African company
1996 - 2003 1997 - 2001 2009 - 2012 2006 - 2006	Civil servants Civil Servants Union of Government Government lawyers, Ruling party members	Supporters of opposition candidate Michael Sata		Chambeshi Mines, Consulate workers, Doctors, France, Municipal workers, National Union for Miners and Allied Workers, Shanty town residents
2005 - 2005	Magistrates	Oasis Forum, Opponents of the president		Konkola Copper Mines PLC, Mourning protesters, Senegal, Soccer fans, Zambia National Teachers Union (ZNTU)
1991 - 1991	Movement for Multi-Party Democracy, Supporters of United National Independence Party, United National Independence Party			
1992 - 1992	Movement for Multi-party Democracy			Oppositionists
2001 - 2001	Movement for Multi-party Democracy supporters, Supporters of Forum for Democracy and Development, Supporters of the president			Bus Drivers and Motor Taxis Association, DRC refugees, Illegal immigrants, Nurses, Various civil society groups, Vera Chiluba, Zambian law-makers, Zambian opposition RENAMO
1990 - 1990	National Interim Committee For Multiparty Democracy			Market vendors, Mutinous soldiers
1997 - 1997	National Opposition Alliance			University of, University of Lecturers and Researchers Union (UN-ZALARU)
2004 - 2004	Opposition parties			Bible Gospel Church of Africa, University Students
2001 - 2006 2013 - 2013	Opposition party supporters Patriotic Front Supporters, Ruling Party, Zambian Government			Chambishi Copper Smelter, Chambishi Mines, Exclusive hotel, Supporters of opposition party, Tribal elders, Zambian workers
1997 - 2011 2000 - 2001 2008 - 2008	Police President Frederick Chiluba President Levy Mwanawasa, Supporters of ruling party			Corruption, Supporters of Opposition parties, Zambia Union of Journalists
2002 - 2002	Regional government in Copperbelt province	protesters organized by opposition leaders		Asians, Blacks, Election registration assistants, Soldiers, Villagers
1995 - 1995	Rival party supporters			Tanzania-Zambia Railways (Tanzara), Unionized railway workers
1991 - 2002	Supporters of Movement for Multiparty Democracy party			Opposition activists, Resident Doctors Association of
1996 - 1996	Supporters of President Frederick Chiluba	Black Mamba		Lecturers and researchers
2005 - 2006	Supporters of President Levy Mwanawasa			Angolan government, Angolan raiders
2009 - 2009	Supporters of the Movement for Multiparty Democracy			Blind people, Zambian Council for the Handicapped
2011 - 2011	Supporters of the Patriotic Front	Barotseland separatists		
1990 - 2008 1996 - 1997	Zambian government	Supporters of former president Kenneth Kaunda Supporters of Michael Sata		
2006 - 2008 1990 - 2010 1999 - 1999			Civilians	
1994 - 1994				

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2005 - 2007 2010 - 2010				China, Mineworkers Union of Collum Coal Mine, University au- thorities, Zambian court system
2000 - 2000				Congolese rebels, Congolese sol- diers, None, Rwanda, Senior doc- tors, University lecturers and re- searchers
2003 - 2003				Headmaster of the university, Hos- pital workers, Shoprite Checkers, Supermarket workers
1996 - 2000 2002 - 2010 2007 - 2007				Junior doctors Miners
1993 - 1993				Mopani Copper Mines, Workers of- China Mulungushi Textiles
1997 - 2012 2006 - 2011 1998 - 1998				Morocco soccer team, World Cup referees Opposition supporters Rioters
2001 - 2003 1996 - 2010 1996 - 2002 1991 - 2004 1990 - 2003 1996 - 1999 2000 - 2008 1991 - 2012 1998 - 2004 1993 - 2000				Roan Mining Corporation, Union- ized miners, University of workers Street traders Students Times of University lecturers University students Unknown Women Youths Zambia Congress of Trade Unions Zambian soccer fans

6.48 Zimbabwe (1990-2015)

Table 319: ZIMBABWE

Page 1 of Table 319				
Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2008 - 2008	Air Force Chief, Kunonga supporters, ZANU-PF activist, ZANU-PF parliamentary candidates			Christians, church go-ers, Gunmen, independent election observers, US and British diplomats, Zimbabwe Women's National Prayer Task Force
1997 - 2011 1997 - 1997	Air army			airline pilots, army job seekers, farm owners
2012 - 2012	Bodyguards of South African youth leader Julius Malema, Finance Minister Tendai Biti, Government workers, MDC-T party supporters - party of PM Morgan Tsvangirai, Members of political party, Militants of President Mugabe's ZANU-PF party, Supporters of PM party MDC-T, ZANU-PF party supporters - party of President Mugabe	Supporters of convicted activists		Gangs of mini-bus solicitors, Journalists, Members of Gays and Lesbians of (GALZ), Mine workers, Mini-bus solicitors, Political opponents, Soldiers, Unknown bombers, Villagers, Women of Arise - militant organization
1990 - 2009 2015 - 2015	central government Central Government	Occupy Africa Unity Square		teachers Church leaders, Conservation groups, Nurses in public hospitals, Prisoners, South African Government, Unidentified protesters, University students, Workers of the Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU)
1998 - 1998	city government, municipal workers	protesters		commuter transport operators, former exiles, gay activists, Global March Against Child Labour, tobacco buyers
1996 - 1996	civil servants			anti-gay protesters, gay rights activists, hospital staff, technical college students, trade unionists, trade unions
2010 - 2012 2000 - 2000	Civil servants, Government Constitutional Commission, MDC leader, Morgan Tsvangirai, Movement for Democratic Change supporters, National Constitutional Assembly members, opposition parties, state-run newspaper employees, ZANU-PF Supporters, ZANU-PF youth members	opponents of new constitution	citizens	commuters, opposition, South African soccer team, transportation drivers, workers, Zimbabwe soccer fans, ZINASU
2010 - 2010	Constitutional delegates, Mugabe loyalists, ZANU-PF party supporters		Civilian farm owner	Air pilots, Chamber of Mines, Drunken and armed mob, Gays and Lesbians of, Miners, White farmers
2001 - 2001	government doctors, MDC parliamentary candidates, opposition activist Sekai Holland, opposition leader Morgan Tsvangirai, ruling party militants, state-run newspaper			BBC journalist, Joseph Winter, Ethiopian immigrants, hospital doctors, Iron and Steel Corporation, Iron and Steel workers, journalists, Lawyers for Human Rights, media, newspaper street vendors, Patrick Nabanyama, Postal and Telecommunications Corporation, postal and telecommunications workers, white owned businesses, Zambian traders
2014 - 2014	government hospitals, MDC deputy treasurer Elton Mangoma, MDC secretary general Tendai Biti, Movement for Democratic Change members, Movement for Democratic Change youth, Movement for Democratic Change youth members (Tsvangirai loyalists)	youth oppositionists to Grace Mugabe, youth supporters of Grace Mugabe		farmers Malcolm and Catherine Francis, junior doctors, national cricket team, street vendors
1999 - 2001 1999 - 2003 1995 - 1995	government workers Harare city government magistrate court			railway workers
2007 - 2007	magistrates			human rights groups, National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality, university management, university offices lawyers, opposition activists, Save Campaign, youth

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2002 - 2002	Mayor Elias Mudzuri, ZANU-PF demonstrators	militia		Commonwealth and the Southern African Development Community, farmers, Highlander soccer team fans, human rights group Amani Trust, independent radio station, international traders, newspaper staff, Padare/Enkundleni, soccer referee, voters
2000 - 2011	MDC, MDC supporters, ZANU-PF supporters			
2002 - 2005	MDC candidates			
2003 - 2003	MDC employees, municipal council, ZANU-PF offices			electrical engineers, pastors, soccer fans, Zimbabwe Electricity Supply Authority, Zimbabwe Lawyers for Human Rights, Zimbabwean Congress of Trade Unions
2005 - 2006	MDC faction			
2004 - 2004	MDC offices	Bennett supporters, Tsvangirai supporters		cricket players, English cricket team, Zimbabwe Cricket Union Combined Harare Residents Association, medical interns
2006 - 2006	MDC youth militants			
2000 - 2013	Movement for Democratic Change, ZANU-PF			
2013 - 2013	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC), Mugabe Supporters, Zimbabwe Government			Bank Depositors, Miners' Wives, The Women of Arise, Bruce Wharton, US envoy
1995 - 1996	opposition United Parties			
2009 - 2009	Patrick Zhuwawo			Zimbabwe National Students Union
1995 - 2008	police			
2001 - 2014	Police			
1991 - 2014	President Mugabe			
2011 - 2011	Pro-government attackers, State prosecutors, Supporters of MDC, Zanu-PF			Christian Alliance, Foreign traders, Mourners, Pilots, Western powers
1991 - 1991	Public Service Commission			
2001 - 2003	riot police			
1995 - 2000	ruling party, ruling party members			
2000 - 2008	ruling party supporters			opposition lawmakers, youth opposition supporters, Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions members
2005 - 2005	state doctors, ZANU-PF faction, ZANU-PF officials			opposition supporters, soldiers
2000 - 2005	ZANU-PF members			
2001 - 2008	ZANU-PF militants			
1994 - 1998	ZANU-PF party			
1991 - 1994	Zimbabwe Unity Movement			
2004 - 2008		Tsvangirai		
1993 - 2008			civilians	
1994 - 1994			white civilians	aircraft engineers, bank employers, bank workers, construction employers, construction workers, Posts and Telecommunications Corporation workers
1991 - 2003				air traffic controllers
2010 - 2011				Anglicans, Progressive Teachers Union of, Women and Men of Arise banks
1995 - 2003				city workers
1999 - 2009				disabled workers, workshop owners
1990 - 1990				doctors
1993 - 2009				farm workers
1997 - 2003				hotel and restaurent employers, hotel employees, National Railways of, Post and Telecommunications Corporation, telecommunications engineers, United States
1999 - 1999				independent newspaper
2000 - 2001				laboratory technicians
1993 - 1993				nurses
1990 - 1999				postal workers
1998 - 2004				students
2002 - 2009				The Daily Newspaper
2002 - 2003				tobacco farmers
1998 - 2008				university lecturers
2000 - 2007				university students
1990 - 2007				unknown
1990 - 2014				Vendors
2011 - 2015				war veterans
1997 - 2009				white farmers
2000 - 2009				women
1999 - 2008				Women of Arise
2003 - 2010				Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions
2001 - 2015				

7 Social Conflict Analysis Dataset (SCAD) Latin America

The Social Conflict Analysis Database (SCAD) includes protests, riots, strikes, inter-communal conflict, government violence against civilians, and other forms of social conflict not systematically tracked in other conflict datasets. SCAD currently includes information social conflicts from 1990-2015, covering Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean ([Salehyan et al., 2012](#)).

7.1 Costa Rica (1993-2011)

Table 320: COSTA RICA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1995 - 2011	Government			
2000 - 2000	Local government			Gunmen, Public sector health workers, Public sector workers
1999 - 2003	Police			Squatters
2002 - 2002	Rolando Araya, Supporters of Abel Pacheco	Costa Rican Patriotic Committee		Chiquita
1993 - 1993	Supreme Court	Death Commando		Nicaragua, Nicaraguan gunmen
2007 - 2007		Protesters		
2003 - 2003				Academy at Dundee Ranch administration, American juveniles
1996 - 1996				Armed gang, Dock workers, Tourists
2000 - 2002				Banana workers
1999 - 1999				Guaymi Indians
2013 - 2013				Mothers, Shopping Mall
1998 - 2011				Prison, Prison inmates
1998 - 1998				Prison gangs
2011 - 2011				Public health workers
2004 - 2004				Public sector employees
2001 - 2001				Radio show host, Unknown gunmen
1995 - 1996				Slum residents
1995 - 1995				Teachers' Organizations Front
2005 - 2007				Union members
2000 - 2004				University students
2010 - 2010				US flagged sportfisher, Venezuelan
2005 - 2005				flagged purse seiner boat Workers

7.2 Cuba (1990-2012)

Table 321: CUBA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1992 - 1992	3 Interior Ministry agents, brigades of pro-government citizens, Government agents, Plainclothed police	anti-Castro exile group, Elizardo Sanchez - leading dissident, Elizardo Sanchez - opposition leader, leader ofn Commission on Human Rights and National Reconciliation, Gustavo Arcos, Gustavo Arcos Bergnes - secretary general of then Committee for Human Rights	7 citizens	Angry crowds, Melia Varadero hotel, Spanish journalist Santiago Aroca, United States government
1999 - 1999	30th of November Democratic Party, Communist Youth	Brothers to the Rescue, Opponents of Fidel Castro		Attempted protesters, Grandmothers, Teachers
1994 - 1994	Border guards, Cuban coast guard, Cuban security forces, Military	Alpha 66 -n exile paramilitary group, Anti-Castro commandos, PUND paramilitary group		Belgian ambassador residence, Guitart Cayo Coco resort, Maltese oil tanker, Refugees
2005 - 2005	Castro's worker militia, Government loyalists			Assailants, Cuban Commission for Human Rights and National Reconciliation, Federation ofn Women, Immates, Political opposition, Prison officials, Witness Against Torture
1998 - 1998	Communist party activists	Protester, Protestor, The Democracy Movement		Japanese Peace Activists, Relatives of four jailed dissidents, Roman Catholic citizens, Unspecified
2000 - 2000	Communist party supporters, Cuban law enforcement			African-based religious leaders, Cuban women, Farmers, Pilot, Pro-Cuban foreigners, School children
2004 - 2004	Communist sympathizer groups, Union of Young Communists	Party for Human Rights in, Wives of political prisoners		
2011 - 2011	Cuban authorities, Pro-government counter-protesters			Prisoners
1997 - 1997	Cuban border guards	Party for Human Rights, Salvadoran national Raul Ernesto Cruz, Salvadoran nationals Raul Ernesto Cruz and Otto Rene Rodriguez Llerna and Guatemalan nationals Maria Elena Gonzalez Meza, Nader Kamal Musalam Barakat, Jazid Ivan Fernandez Mendoza		Copacabana, Chateau, Triton hotels and a bar, Dissidentn photographers, Hotel Nacional & Hotel Capri, Melia-Cohiba Hotel, Tourist hotels, Twon nationals, Unknown attackers, Unknown bombers
1993 - 1993	Cuban border patrol, Military officers, Security forces			U.S. citizen Ricky Hoddynot, U.S. Protestant pastors
1996 - 1996	Cuban military aircraft, Members of Union of Young Communists, Pro-government workers and students			Spanish consul Eduardo Cerro, Spanish government, U.S. civilian planes belonging to refugee group
1999 - 2006	Government-organized protesters			Brothers to the Rescue, Vandals
1993 - 2012	Government			
1990 - 2011	Government supporters			
1990 - 2012	Police			
1999 - 2003	Pro-government demonstrators			
1991 - 2006	Pro-government mob			
2010 - 2012	Pro-government protesters			
2010 - 2010	Pro-government youths, Security agents			
2009 - 2009	Secret Police Agents, Security officials			Blogger's husband, Blogger
1999 - 2011	State Security Agents			
2005 - 2012		Anti-government protester		
2005 - 2011		Anti-government protesters		
2003 - 2003		Government opponent		Boat, European Union, Ferry boat, Fishing boat, Hijacker
1990 - 1990		Gustavo Arcos - human rights activist and dissident, Sebastian Arcos - dissident		Cuban asylum-seekers, Czechoslovak/Italian/Spanish/Swiss governments, Government of Mozambique, Mozambican students
1991 - 1991		Maria Elena Cruz Varela		
2005 - 2009		Political dissident		
1998 - 2010		Political dissidents		
1998 - 2011		Protesters		
2004 - 2012		The Ladies in White		
1990 - 1994				
1990 - 1998			Citizen	
1993 - 1994			Citizens	U.S. government
2003 - 2007			Cuban citizens	Aircraft
2006 - 2006				Cuba's Revolutionary Sports Movement, Puerto Rico
1995 - 1995				Cuban gunship, Flotilla ofn exiles

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2011 - 2012 1998 - 2012 2007 - 2007				Dissident Dissidents Fellow soliders, Global Exchange, Independent Democrat Front, Rel- atives of suspectedn terrorist vic- tims, Rogue Army soldiers Hijackers Human rights activists, Venezuela National Association for Current and Former Political Prisoners Republican Party of U.S.-basedn exiles belonging to group Brothers to the Rescue United Nations United States
1994 - 2003 2002 - 2002 2001 - 2001				
2012 - 2012 1995 - 1996				
2000 - 2002 1998 - 2007				

7.3 Dominican Republic (1990-2013)

Table 322: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1996 - 1996	Anti-drug police, Dominican Liberation Party followers, Dominican Revolutionary Party activist, Member of Social Democratic Party, Provincial official of ruling party, Supporter of President Joaquin Balaguer			Aviv Cohen - secretary of Israeli Embassy in D.R., Canadian mining firm Falconbridge, Jose Rafael Llenas Aybar - son of prominent Dominican family, Martin Palmas - son of former Argentine ambassador to D.R., Presumed gang of drug traffickers, Rival of ruling party, Television newswoman, Unspecified attacker, Youths
2000 - 2000	Border guards, Home of presidential candidate Danilo Medina, Office of Mario Read Vit-tine - official of Social Christian Reformist Party, Supporters of presidential candidate Danilo Medina, Supporters of presidential candidate Hipolito Mejia			Business groups, Commercial associations, Doctors, nurses, other health workers, Haitian immigrants, Haitian migrant, Soldiers, Unknown gunman
1998 - 1998	Dominican army, Dominican Congress, President Leonel Fernandez, Supporters of Dominican Revolutionary Party			AES-Dominican Power plant (US owned), Autonomous University of Santo Domingo students, Businesses, Female prison inmates, National Drug Control Directorate
2010 - 2010	Dominican Liberation Party supporters, Dominican Revolutionary party supporters			Truck drivers
2013 - 2013	Dominican Revolutionary Party			Accused murderer of Haitian nationality, Partisans of former president Hipolito Mejia, Vigilante mob
1990 - 2013	Government			Civil groups, Cuban-born journalist, Dominican journalist
2002 - 2002	Liberation party supporters, Liberation Party supporters, Revolutionary Party supporters			
1999 - 1999	National Police Chief Jose Anibal Sanz, Senate President Ramon Albuquerque			AES-Dominican Power offices (US owned), Anselmo Pacheco Polinario - drug agent, Apolinar Toribio - teachers union leader, Labor groups, Narciso de la Cruz Severino - drug trafficker, Popular Organizations Collective, Public transportation employees, Street vendors, Suspected gang members
1991 - 2001	Police			Polling places, Rev. Pedro Ruquoy - Belgian priest, Students at the Autonomous University in Santo Domingo, Two Dominican soldiers, Unknown assailants, Unknown gunmen
2004 - 2004	Supporter of Dominican Liberation Party, Two supporters of Dominican Revolutionary Party			
2008 - 2008	Supporters of President Leonel Fernandez	Supporters of presidential candidate Miguel Vargas		
2012 - 2012		Protesters		Haitian bandits, Truckers
1990 - 2011			Citizens	
2001 - 2001				26 year-old citizen, Truck driver Pedro Mendez Perez
2005 - 2005				Apolinar Lopez Rodriguez - businessman, Dominican couple, Haitian ghettos, Pierre Willy, Dominique Gilberto, Paul Cinius - Haitian migrants, Regional politicians, Rival gangs in prison
2009 - 2009				Carlos Nerilus - Haitian migrant, Dominican citizen Confesor Reyes - charged with killing
2003 - 2003				Danci Arambolles - baseball fan, Dominican journalists, Jorge Meran - professional baseball player
1999 - 2013				Doctors
2011 - 2011				Doctors and nurses, Dominican-Haitians, Faculty and staff at Autonomous University of Santo Domingo, Jose Agustin Silvestre - journalist, Matias Avelino Castro - alleged mastermind of killing
1998 - 2004				Doctors at government hospitals
2004 - 2008				Doctors at public hospitals
2004 - 2005				Dominican citizens

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1997 - 1997				Dominican Telephone Company, Roman Catholic nuns, Spanish citizens, Spanish Embassy in D.R.
2006 - 2006				Elvis Rodriguez Ortiz - truck driver, Haitian residents, Opponents of Fidel Castro, Rival party supporters, Supporters of Fidel Castro, Truck driver carrying migrants and his assistant
2000 - 2006				Haitian citizens
2004 - 2013				Haitian migrants
1995 - 1995				Merchants, Public doctors, Public hospital nurses
1996 - 2005				Prison inmates
1991 - 1991				Public hospital doctors
1995 - 2012				Students
1999 - 2011				Teachers
1997 - 2003				U.S. Government
1995 - 1996				University students
1998 - 2000				Unknown bomber

7.4 El Salvador (1992-2010)

Table 323: EL SALVADOR

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1994 - 2004	ARENA activist	Revolutionary Brigades of Salvadoran Students of National University	Civilians	Armed gang, Former rebel leader, Peasants
1994 - 1994	ARENA candidate, ARENA supporters, FMLN activists, FMLN supporters			American citizen
1992 - 1992	Army units, FMLN personnel, Foreign ministry			Association of Salvadoran Bus Owners, Earthquake victims, National Emergency Committee, United States
2001 - 2001	Central Bank			Students
1992 - 2003	FMLN			Criminal gang, Death squads
2003 - 2003	FMLN activist			Public sector doctors, Salvadoran Social Security Institute doctors
1993 - 1993	FMLN leader			Former guerrillas, National Legislature, Rival prison gang, School bus
1994 - 2006	Government			Prison inmates
1998 - 1998	Municipal government, Police officers			Former rebels, National Association of Salvadoran Educators, Public health workers, Social Security Institute workers, Teachers
2004 - 2004	Police, President Tony Saca			Street vendors
1993 - 2004	Prison	Movement of Integrated Labor Organizations		Anti-war protesters, Transferred prison inmates
1999 - 1999				Armed men, Probusqueda Association for Missing Children, Unknown, US citizen
2004 - 2006		Protesters		Black Shadow, Former soldiers, Union of Social Security Workers, US soldiers
1993 - 2010				Bus drivers
1993 - 1994				Bus owners, Masked gunmen, Vigilantes
2013 - 2013				Cargo Transport Business Association, CCADSTS, Doctors Guild, Drunken soldier
1995 - 1995				Children's hospital, Discrimination, HIV protesters
1998 - 2000				Doctors
1996 - 1996				Former civil war combatants
2000 - 2000				Former paramilitaries
2005 - 2005				French filmmaker
2000 - 2003				Gang members
1995 - 1996				Gunmen
1998 - 2001				INTERPOL agent
2009 - 2009				Israel, University students
1995 - 2006				Journalist
1998 - 2010				Labor unionists, Prisoners, US President George W. Bush
2010 - 2010				Mara 18
2006 - 2006				Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13), Rival gangs
1997 - 1997				Masked protesters
2002 - 2002				Prison gangs
2003 - 2010				Unknown bombers
1996 - 2003				Unknown gunmen
2003 - 2004				
2007 - 2007				
1992 - 2004				
1992 - 2006				

7.5 Guatemala (1990-2013)

Table 324: GUATEMALA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1993 - 1993	Anti-Espina protestors, Civil Defense Patrol, Legislator, Military, President Jorge Serrano	Anti-government protesters	Indian civilians	Jorge Carpio Nicole, Public employees
2009 - 2009	Army forces, Police officers, President Alvaro Colom, Pro-government protesters			Accused kidnapper, Assistant to a judge, Gang related gunmen, German-Danish tourist, Gulf Cartel, Local lawyer
2012 - 2012	Army post, Interior Minister			Climb for Life, Domestic violence, Education students, Indigenous, Interior Minister, Mob, Opposition lawmaker
1997 - 1997	Army troops, City police, Military police			Inebriated youths
2000 - 2000	City government	Alliance Against Impunity		Accused rapists, Alleged death squads, Alleged gangs, Indian activists, Indian civilians, National Organization of Farmers, Tourists
1996 - 1996	Congress, President Alvaro Arzu			Civil war combatants, Trade unionists, Would-be assassin
1994 - 1994	Constitutional Court president, Government workers			American activist, Kidnapper, Mormon missionaries, Peace talks, Public doctors, Public transport workers, Rural organizations, Student protesters, Wealthy family
1999 - 1999	Democratic Front of New			A gang of thieves, Farmers, Foreign tourists, Robbery suspects
2003 - 2003	Efraim Rios Montt, Judge, Police station	Deputy secretary-general of the National Revolutionary Movement (MNR)		Anti-corruption prosecutor, Attempted murderers, Human rights investigator, Human rights prosecutor, Los Cholos gang, Senatorial candidate, Unionists, Vendors, Voters, World Trade Organization
1990 - 1990	Federal deputy, Mayor of Jalapa, Military agents			Central American Parliament candidates, Guatemalan anthropologist, Swedish embassy guard, US citizen
2005 - 2005	Federal judge			Alleged band of robbers, Death squad, Gangs, Mara 18 members, Suspected gang members, Unknown vigilantes
2005 - 2012 1992 - 2013 2006 - 2006	Federal prosecutor Government, Police Governor of Solola			Armed robbers, Guatemala City International Airport, Mara Salvatrucha members, Non-gang prisoners, Ranch employees, Suspected kidnappers, Suspected MS-13 member, Suspected rapists, Vigilantes, Women
1995 - 1995	Local government	Opposition protesters		American aid worker, Former refugees, Guatemalan Electric Company, Local cattle rancher, Power plant workers, UN aid worker, UN building
2001 - 2001	Local judge			American hotel owner, American human rights investigator, American nun, Fishermen, Former general, High school students, Martima company, Massacre survivors, National Organization of Peasants, Schools, Spanish embassy
2002 - 2007 2001 - 2009 2012 - 2013 2002 - 2004 2002 - 2002	Local mayor Local police Mayor Municipal government President Alfonso Portillo, Prosecutor, Regional director of the Patriot's Party, Supreme court justice			Gang members
				Accused murderers, Accused witches, Angry soccer fans, Artists, Ball thieves, Coffee plantations, Columbus Day, Doctors, Farm owners, Guatemalan Trade Union Federation, National Association of Peasant Organizations, Rival gangs, Unknown assassins

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2007 - 2007	President Oscar Berger, Presidential security guard			Assassination suspects, Campaign worker, Candidates for office, Daughter of a congressional candidate, Families of civil war dead, Leftist candidate, Mayoral candidate, Mob of villagers, Pandilla 18 gang members, Rightist activist, Salvadoran members of the Central American Parliament, Town councilor candidate, US President George W. Bush
1992 - 1992	Presidential palace			French couple, McDonalds
1997 - 2007	Prison			Gunmen
1990 - 2012	Security forces			Anti-mine protesters, Criminal, Drug gangs, Victims, Vigilante mob
2013 - 2013	Security guards			
2003 - 2013		Efrain Rios Montt supporters		
1994 - 2012		Protesters	Civilians	Accused criminal
1992 - 2012				Accused criminals
2000 - 2009				Accused robber
1993 - 2009				Accused robbers
2002 - 2009				Accused thieves
2001 - 2006				Aid workers, American college students, Bishop Juan Gerardi Conedera, Kidnappers, Soccer fans
2005 - 2011				Air traffic controllers
1998 - 1998				American tourist
2002 - 2005				American volunteers, Anti-Escobar protesters, Bus passengers, European tourists, Gunman, Missionaries, Mormon tour group, Pro-Escobar supporters, Rival street gangs, Squatters
1994 - 1996				American woman
1996 - 2011				Angry mob
2000 - 2007				Angry villagers
1998 - 2008				Armed bandits
1993 - 1998				Assassins
2003 - 2010				Bus drivers
2002 - 2003				Christian Democrat lawmaker, Street vendors
2008 - 2008				Drug traffickers, Guatemalan drugrunners, Members of the Mexican Gulf drug cartel, Unknown drug gang
2011 - 2011				Folk singer, Los Zetas, Migrant farm workers
2001 - 2003				Former paramilitaries
1996 - 2002				Indians
1994 - 1995				Jennifer Harbury
1993 - 2013				Journalist
2003 - 2009				Journalists
1994 - 2004				Lynch mob
2005 - 2006				Mara 18, Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13)
2007 - 2009				Mayan indians
1992 - 2004				Paramilitaries
1992 - 2002				Peasants
1990 - 1999				Political activists
1997 - 2008				Prison inmates
2005 - 2009				Prison officials
2000 - 2001				Prisoners
2001 - 2005				Rival prison gangs
1990 - 1995				Soldiers
1992 - 2001				Students
2003 - 2007				Teachers
1990 - 2005				Unknown
1990 - 2010				Unknown assailants
1999 - 2001				Unknown attackers
1992 - 2011				Unknown bombers
1990 - 2013				Unknown gunmen
1995 - 1996				Unknown kidnappers
1990 - 2006				Villagers
1996 - 2004				Workers

7.6 Haiti (1990-2015)

Table 325: HAITI

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1994 - 1994	Activist Bien-Aime, Aristide partisan Dady Pierre, Aristide partisans, Aristide/Paul supporters, Cedras, Cpl. Mandelus Norelus, Deputy Mayor Cadet Damzal, Education Ministry, Government Prosecutor Laraque Exantus, Lavalas, Maj. Gen. Jean-Claude Duperval, Mayor Lydie Parent, Military, New trainee police force, Police-linked gunmen, Police barracks, Police chief, Pro-army demonstrators, Pro-army gunman, Pro-army militants, Pro-army paramilitary group, Pro-military attaches, Pro-military citizens, Pro-military demonstrators, Pro-military thugs, Senator Reynold Georges, Army officer	Activist Marie Auxiliatrice Decossa, Anti-Aristide legislator, Anti-Cedras demonstrators, Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti militant, Militias, Pro-Aristide Artist, Pro-Aristide assailants, Pro-Aristide Assembly President Firmin Jean-Louis, Pro-Aristide crowd, Pro-Aristide mobs, Pro-Aristide neighborhood, Pro-Aristide neighborhood committee members, Rebels, Right-wing protesters, Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti members, Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti headquarters, Villagers suspected of supporting rebels	Haitian citizens	Angry crowd, Angry mob, Bus driver, Bus drivers, Catholic priest, Club-wielding demonstrators, Discharged soldiers, Far right demonstrators, Haitian refugees, Haitian warrant officer, Haitian Women's Solidarity Association, Haitians, Legislator, Libete newspaper street sellers, Macoutes militia members, Major business associations, Man accused of stealing fruit, Marcellus Denis, Men with knives, Paramilitary thugs, Patriotic Action Committee headquarters, Pregnant woman, Pro-democracy demonstrators, Pro-democracy group leader, Pro-United States demonstrators, Rock-throwing demonstrators, Suspected paramilitary member, Suspected paramilitary members, United Nations Development Program warehouse, United Nations observers, United States, Unknown armed assailants, Warehouse owner Anti-homosexual mob, Haitian Coalition of Religious and Moral Organizations, Homosexuals, Masked men
2013 - 2013	Aide to the prime minister			
2004 - 2004	Alleged opposition members, Alleged police collaborators, Aristide's home, Aristide's opposition, Aristide gangs, Aristide loyalists, Aristide supporter's homes, Government loyalists, Government supporters, Lavalas family supporters, Local district attorney's home, Mrs. Aristide's aunt grandson, Opposition member family's house, Opposition parties, Prime Minister Yvon Neptune, Pro-Aristide deputy mayor's house, Pro-Aristide gangs, Pro-Aristide gunmen, Pro-Aristide Mayor's home, Pro-Aristide students, Pro-Aristide Youths, Pro-government group, Pro-government militants, Pro-government residents' homes, State University Hospital	Alleged Aristide militant, Anti-Aristide activists, Anti-government protester, Armed Aristide opponents, Armed rebels, Artibonite Revolutionary Resistance Front, Bale Wouzo, Guy Phillipe supporters, Insurgents, Presumed anti-government activists lottery stands and restaurant, Pro-rebel demonstrators	Angry civilians	Accused thief, Alleged looter, Architect's home, Armed residents, Armed thugs, Business leaders, Businessman Claude Bernard Lauture, Catholic Relief Services, Community radio stations, Crowds, Descachos gang members, Doctors Without Borders, Embassy vehicles, Fleeing residents, Foreign troops, French embassy driver, French officials, Funeral mourners, German aid organization Welthungerhilfe, Group of men, Haitian radio station owner, Human rights activists, Hungry people, Job applicants, Labor union members, Law school students, Levi Jeans factory workers, Man, Masked attackers, Men in black uniforms, Motorists, National Movement to Save Haiti, People's Organization, People, Port Workers, Radio Africa station, Radio Maxima reporter's house, Radio Vision 2000 building, Radio Vision 2000 Station, Red Cross workers, Union activists, United Nations base, Unknown goods, Unknown assailants, Young gangsters
1991 - 2004 1995 - 1995	Aristide Aristide Aide, Brig. Gen. Henri Max Mayard, Chamber of Deputies candidate Jean-Charles Henoc, Col. Dumarsais Romulus, Cpl. Beauville Ocean, Deputy mayor Johnny Charles, Electoral council member, Law enforcement volunteers, National Congress of Democratic Movements, National Front for Change and Democracy, Newly appointed state reporters, Newly elected Rep. Jean-Hubert Feuille, Opposition presidential candidate, Political candidate Rudolphe Pierre, Port-Au-Prince mayor, Pro-Aristide legislator	Opponents of Aristide Suspected coup supporter	Citizen's homes	University students, Vandals 6 year-old girl, Alleged military supporters, Armed group of people, Arsonist, Bus conductor, Candidate, Candidate Milo Gousse, Candidate Vladimir Jeanty, Care International worker Nicolas Jean Benot, Carnival children, Cement depot owner and his family, Former top official of Haiti's 1991 military coup government, French food convoy, Gang of men, Man accused of ballot stuffing, Opposition candidate headquarters, Political and grassroots organizations, Private schools, Stone-throwers, Stone-throwing commando, Stone throwers, Suspected thief, U.N. Quartermaster, Unemployed Haitians

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	Senate candidate, Socialist Philippe Stevenson, Township council candidate Gerda Colas			Unidentified persons, United Nations peacekeepers, United States military, Unspecified grassroots organizations, Vigilantes, Young man
1993 - 1993	Aristide and Malval, City workers, Deputy Samuel Milord, Foreign minister Claudette Werleigh, Mayor Evans Paul, Policemen in plain clothes, Pro-Duvalier political parties, Senator Thomas Eddy Dupiton, Sergeant Fleurand Dieuseul, State audit bureau workers, State radio and tv workers, State security forces, State tv station, Supporters of Lt. Gen. Raoul Cedras, Tonton Macoutes members	Alerte Belance, Anti-Aristide militants, Antoine Izmerly, Aristide opponent Alerte Belance, Front for the Advancement and Progress of militants, Opponents of Cedras, Pro-Aristide citizens		Airport guards, Armed demonstrators, Army-backed gangs, Civilian army auxiliaries, Haitian photographer, Journalist Colson Dorme, October 11 Revolutionary Council, Orilia Joseph, Paramilitary group, Precinct captains, Public transport union leader Cajus Lexius, Radio station owner Elder Ameus, Refugee William Corascelan, Relatives of Deputy Samuel Milord, Reporter Jean-Emile Estimable, Rock-throwing crowd, Soliders in plain clothes, Street vendor, Television crew, U.N. envoy Dante Caputo, U.S. government, United States troops, Unknown shooter
2000 - 2000	Aristide candidate Pierre Maccene Dorval followers, Aristide homeless shelter, Assembly candidate Merilus Deus, Electoral council, Haiti's Provisional Election Council headquarters, Haitian Democratic Party candidate Lesly Tilus, Haitian electoral official Carlo Dupiton, Lavalas Family partisans, Legislature candidate Jeremie Joachim, Local electoral official Carl Henry Emilicar, Local opposition campaign director, Local opposition candidate, Mayor-elect Necuel Belcombe, Mayoral candidate Jean Felix Gracou supporters, Opposition mayoral candidate, Opposition party headquarters, Opposition party supporters, Opposition politician Legitime Atis, Opposition politicians, Political opposition figures	Democratic Convergence group, Losing mayoral candidate Georges Simon supporters, Papaye Peasants' Movement		Americans, Armed villagers, Canadian Ambassador Gilles Bernier, Christian Movement for the Renewal of Haiti, Community radio station Radio Unite, Electoral workers, EU agriculture consultant Pierre-Yves Baulain, Former health minister Ary Bordes, International Civilian Mission in Haiti member, Men, Opposition militant, Radio and television stations owned by former parliamentary majority spokesman, Sen. Paul Denis, Radio Haiti director Jean Dominique, Radio Haiti headquarters, Random passerby, Random targets around Carrefour, Space for Concord coalition, Unidentified armed men, Unidentified assailant, Unidentified assailants, Unidentified people, Voice of the Southern Rural Workers community radio station
2001 - 2001	Aristide government, Aristide supporter Bruno Cadet, Convergence opposition alliance, Convergence opposition partisans, Haitian riot police, Lavalas Party member Joseph Zeus Duverge, Mayor Dongot Joseph, Pro-Aristide groups, Pro-Aristide mayors, Pro-Aristide neighborhood groups, Pro-government mob, Senators	Anti-Aristide demonstrators, Anti-Aristide protesters, Anti-government mob, Aristide opponent Gerard Gourgue, Opposition marchers		Alleged extortionists, American businessman Marc Ashton, Armed people, Former soldier Wilner Jean-Louis, French institute of, Inmates, Judge Claudy Gassant, Mother of opposition politician, New York missionary Maureen Nielson, News director Brignol Lindor, Opposition demonstrators, Opposition leader's house, Radio Haiti-Inter journalist, Radio Vision Nouvelle and Radio Lumiere compound, U.S. citizen Alejandro Morales, Unidentified attackers, Unions, Victims and relatives of 1991 coup
2001 - 2004 2002 - 2002	Aristide militants Aristide party coordinator Cleonord Souverain, Hubert Deronceray's Mobilization for National Development party headquarters, Lawmaker Dany Toussaint, Pro-government thugs, Rep. Marc-Andre Dirogene, Rep. Marc-Andre Dirogene supporters	Cannibal Army, Jean Tatoune		Alleged murderer, Assassin on a motorcycle, Citizens Initiative, Fifteen major business associations, Group of hooded men, Journalist Michele Montas, Professors, Radio station, Reporters Without Borders leader Robert Menard, Student protesters, Unknown gunman
1993 - 2004 1992 - 2013 1992 - 1992	Aristide supporter Aristide supporters Army outpost, Army troops, Haitian Government, Rene Theodore, Rural police	Aristide opponents Pro-Aristide priests		Passerby, Radio stations Unknown Chinese men, Crowd of people, Felix Lamy, Gunmen dressed in military-style clothes, Legislators, National Federation of Students, President Bush, Quixote Center human rights activists, Roman Catholic Bishop Willy Romelus, Students all over Port-Au-Prince, Thugs, Unnamed group
1997 - 1997	Bodyguard of Sen. Mehu Milius Garcon, Foreign minister Fritz Longchamp, Government labor inspectors, Haitian border police			Anti-International Monetary Fund Committee, Bus passenger, Former Mayoral Candidate

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2010 - 2010	Justice ministry security guard, Local government, Police inspector wearing a dress, Senate candidate aide			National Teachers Union, Off-duty police officer, Opposition activists, Public school teachers, Radio Vision 2000 newsroom staff, Ship owners
1998 - 1998	Celestin supporters, Charles Henri Baker supporters, Education ministry, INITE ruling party candidate Jude Celestin supporters, Michel Martelly supporters, Mirlande Manigat supporters, Presidential candidate Michel Martelly, Presidential candidate Michel Martelly supporters, Presidential candidate Mirlande Manigat, Presidential candidates, State workers, Supporters of presidential candidate Mirlande Manigat			Angry mobs, Camp residents, Ceremony attendees, Election monitor, Evangelicals, Farmers, High school students, Machete-wielding men, Men armed with machetes, Peacekeepers from Nepal, Prison workers, Rival group, Voodoo practitioners
2007 - 2007	City government			Brothers of Christian Education religious school leader, Hospital workers, Teacher-student demonstrators, Witness for Peace delegation
1990 - 1990	Council of State, Police Officers			Freelance photographer, Journalist, Street vendors, Suspected Rapist and murderer
1991 - 1991	County sheriff and deputies, Mobilization for National Development, Prime minister Preval supporters	Deputies seeking to oust Prime Minister Preval, Dissidents, Front of United Militants, Reputed member of the outlawed Tonton Macoute militia		Alleged paramilitary thugs, Citizens and soldiers committing violence, Civilian defense groups, Confederation of Democratic Unity, Duvalier supporters, Gangs, Gunmen in army uniform, Masked thugs, Neighborhood self-defense group, Nuns, Pedestrians, Political activist, Radical People's Power Youth Association, Romer Deruisseaux, School children, Security guard, Slum neighborhood committees
1996 - 1996	Culture Minister Jean-Claude Bajeux, Mayor Erla Francois, Mobilization for National Development members, National palace guardsmen, National police, National police training center, National television station, Officer Jean Leonard Conseillant, Police inspector Valcourt Desir, Police instructor, Police officers, Police official's mother, Port-Au-Prince public employees, Provincial district attorneys, Rep. Ary Pierre-Paul Marsan, Rep. Josue Salomon, South district mayors, State University nurses and orderlies	Red Army gang		Autonomous Union of Workers, Canadian Government, Haitian Association of Youths for People Power, Haitian youths, Independent radio stations, Landless peasants, OAS States
1990 - 2013 2006 - 2006	Government Haitian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Politician, Rene Preval supporters	Partisan		Anti-FRAPH leader, Armed man, Enraged residents, Former Sgt. Andre Pierre Armand, Leftist folk singer, Parade participants, Private employer, Street cleaners, Swiss citizens, U.N. peacekeeper, Uniformed commandos, Unknown car driver, Wealthy industrialist
1994 - 1995 2003 - 2003	Haitian military Health Ministry vehicle, Interior Ministry employees, Local police station, National police arms locker, Opposition leader Jean-Robert Lalane, Pro-government radio station Radio Pyramide, Wilson Lemaire	Amiot Metayer supporters, Cannibal Army supporters, The Resistance Front		Students Commission of Women Victims for Victims, Grand Ravine gang, Rival armed gang, Ti Manchet gang, Truck drivers, Voting centers Anti-military demonstrators Business Associations, Bystander, Bystanders, Civic leaders and journalists, Civil groups, Coalition of musicians, painters and writers, Dominican Republic, Environmental activists, Federation of University Students, Front spokesman Eliscar Charles, Gonaives Citizens Union, Hydroelectric plant, Medical students, Mourners, Musicians, North District Front, Opposition activist, Opposition groups, Protest movement leaders, Radio Caraibes station, Radio Maxima, Radio Maxima vehicle, Unidentified youths, Women's rights groups, Women the Rising Sun

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1999 - 1999	Judicial police head Andre Mariosol, Municipal government, Police commissioner Jean-Robert Sydney, Political party leader Sauveur Pierre Etienne, President Preval's sister, Prime Minister Jacques Alexis, Senator Jean-Yvon Toussaint	Activists		Formeran army colonel Jean Lamy, Former Rep. Lorraine Casimir, Former Rep. Wilner Raphael, Fort St. Clair vigilante group, Gangsters, Grass roots activists, Leader's murderer, Longshoremen, Lottery customer, Lottery ticket worker, Motorcycle gunmen, National Coalition foran Refugees activist Pierre Esperance
1993 - 1995	Justice minister	Front for the Advancement and Progress of		Former army officer
2005 - 2005	Justice Minister, Presidential candidate, Pro-Aristide gang			American freelance photographer, Armed groups, Canadian policemen, Crowd of mourners, Former President Preval supporters, Judges and clerks, Reporters, Slum dwellers, The Dominican Republic, U.N. civilian police
2012 - 2012	Justice Ministry, President Martelly, President Martelly and his supporters, President Michel Martelly, Pro-army men	Opponents of President Martelly		Abandoned military base, Carnival attendees, Other carnival attendees
2008 - 2008	Lavalas Party			Emergency relief workers, Suspected kidnapper, Voodoo priests
2009 - 2009	Local elections board, Preval supporters, Rival party, State University of, Struggling People's Organization			Dominican Republic embassy, Rival candidate supporters
1990 - 1994	Local police			Soldiers
2004 - 2005	National prison		Civilians	Unknown gunmen, Young men
2002 - 2004	Opposition leaders, Pro-government protesters		Other citizens	Opposition protesters
1992 - 2011	Police			Attackers
2003 - 2004	Police chief Harold Adeclat's home	Gonaives Resistance Front		
1999 - 2004	Police officer			
1996 - 2005	Policeman, Policemen			
2011 - 2011	President Martelly's entourage	Anti-Preval demonstrators, Jean-Claude Duvalier supporters		Armed protesters, UNITY protesters
1993 - 2001	Pro-Aristide demonstrators			
1999 - 2001	Pro-Aristide militants			
2001 - 2002	Pro-Aristide mob			Men in camouflage uniforms
1995 - 2002	Pro-Aristide protesters			
2001 - 2003	Pro-government demonstrators			
1993 - 1994	Unspecified state security forces		Armed civilians	Army-backed gunmen, Churchgoers
1995 - 2013		Anti-government protesters		
1990 - 2004		Government opponents		
1991 - 2013		Protesters		
1994 - 2004		Rebels		United States
1998 - 2010		Rioters		
1990 - 2003			Citizen	
1990 - 2005			Citizens	Armed men, Residents
2001 - 2010				Alleged thief, Prison guards
1994 - 2006				Angry mob
1995 - 2006				Armed assailants
2004 - 2006				Armed gang, Doctors
2004 - 2007				Armed gangs, Gang
1997 - 2010				Armed group
1995 - 2005				Armed individuals, Unknown attackers
2000 - 2006				Arsonists
1992 - 2005				Assailants
2003 - 2005				Bus and taxi drivers, Judges
1994 - 2002				Canadian journalist
2000 - 2009				Candidate supporters
1994 - 2008				Crowd
1991 - 2012				Demonstrators
1996 - 2008				Drivers, Peacekeeper
1995 - 2010				Food convoy, Prisoners
1996 - 2012				Former soldiers
2005 - 2006				Gang members
1990 - 2002				Gunman
1990 - 2010				Gunmen, Mob, Youths
2002 - 2005				Heavily armed gunmen
2006 - 2007				Janitors
1992 - 2001				Journalists
1996 - 2004				Kidnappers
1997 - 2002				Lawyers
1994 - 2010				Looters
1997 - 2004				Militants
2000 - 2008				Mobs
2000 - 2004				Opposition supporters

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2000 - 2001				Organization of American States, Radio Inter, Random targets around Port-Au-Prince and Petionville
2005 - 2007				Peacekeepers
1990 - 1996				Peasants
2003 - 2007				Rival gang
1991 - 2006				Slumdweller
1990 - 1993				Soldier, Soliders
1993 - 1999				Street merchants
1995 - 2004				Suspected thieves, Unidentified gunmen
1996 - 2010				Suspected witches
1999 - 2003				Teachers
1991 - 1992				U.S. Government
1995 - 2003				Unidentified men
1993 - 2012				United Nations
1995 - 1998				United States Government
1990 - 2011				Unknown assailants
1992 - 1996				Villagers
1995 - 2011				Voters
1993 - 1996				Workers

7.7 Honduras (1990-2015)

Table 326: HONDURAS

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2009 - 2009	Attorney General, Mayor of Jocun, Military, President Manuel Zelaya, Pro-government radio station	Justa C		Brother of the former president, Director of the Office for Combating Drug Trafficking, Gay-rights activist
1996 - 1996	Economy Ministry building, Honduran Congress building			Court building, Human Rights Defense Committee, Women
1995 - 2013	Government			National Association of Public Employees, National Indian Council, Public hospitals
2005 - 2005	Honduran Security Ministry, National Party			American expatriot, Canadian embassy, Gang members, Secondary school teachers
2001 - 2005	Liberal party			Barrio 18 gang, Leftist students, Prisoners, Rival drug gangs
2001 - 2001	Nationalist party congressional candidate			Armed mob, Mara-18, Prison gangs
1999 - 2013	Police			Agricultural company employees, Armed assailants, Armed men, Assailants, Corporacion Dinant, Drug runners, Farm workers, Farmer's Way, Farming activists, Gunmen, Human rights activist, Killers of journalists, Landless peasants, Prison inmate, Prison warden, Soccer players, Unknown attacker, Unknown kidnappers, Victims
2013 - 2013	Police officers, Supreme Court, Xiomara Castro			US military forces
1995 - 2007	Prison			Anti-war protesters, Association of Urban Transport, Empresa de Telecomunicaciones, Local environmentalists, Loggers, Nurses, Telecom employees
2008 - 2008	Prison employees			Committee of People's and Indian Organizations, Former employees, Standard Fruit
2000 - 2001	Prison guards	Cinchoneros faction, Cinchoneros leader, Morazano National Liberation Front Civic Council of Popular and Indigenous Organizations of	Honduran civilians	Farmers, Guatemala
2012 - 2012	Security forces			American activists, Fast food restaurant, Prison System, Taiwanese embassy
1996 - 2005	Supreme Court building			Anti-globalization protesters, Arnulfo Gutierrez, Christmas shoppers, Mara 18 prison inmates, Paisa gang inmates, Political Block, US Secretary of State Powell
1990 - 1990				Prison inmates
2004 - 2004				Air traffic controllers
1998 - 1998				American Pacific, Fired miners, United Nations Central American Observer Group
1999 - 1999				Banana workers
1997 - 1997				CAFTA
2000 - 2002				Chiquita Brands International
2003 - 2003				Chiquita Brands International Inc, Coffee farmers, Drug smugglers, European tourists, Jorge Roberto Maradiaga, Kidnappers, Lawyer, National Federation of Teachers, Trade unionists
2009 - 2010		Pro-Zelaya protesters Protesters	Civilians	Chorti, Dutch tourists, Juvenile inmates, Pirates, Soccer fans
1995 - 2012				Colombus Day
1992 - 2011				Criminal gang
1995 - 1996				Federation of Teaching Organizations of, Guerrillas, Peasants, Political activist, Randers, Suspected gang members
1991 - 1991				Honduran soccer fans, Mexican soccer team, Shopping center
1990 - 2002				
2005 - 2006				
1990 - 1994				
2002 - 2002				
2000 - 2000				
1997 - 1998				
2003 - 2008				
2011 - 2011				
1993 - 1993				

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<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
2010 - 2012				Journalist
2004 - 2011				Journalists
2006 - 2006				Lenca Indians
2005 - 2010				Mara 18
2004 - 2010				Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13)
2010 - 2010				Murderers, Rival gang, Street gang,
				Street gang leader
				Prison gang
1999 - 2001				Public health workers
1997 - 2009				Rival prison gang
2006 - 2008				Soldiers
2011 - 2012				Supporters of Roberto Acosta
1995 - 1995				Teachers
2003 - 2004				United States
1997 - 2002				Unknown assailants
2001 - 2012				Unknown attackers
1991 - 2003				Unknown bombers
1996 - 2009				Unknown gunmen
1999 - 2012				US embassy
1996 - 1998				

7.8 Jamaica (1992-2013)

Table 327: JAMAICA

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2002 - 2002	Auxiliary police officer working election, David Walden, Detective Cpl. Joshua Graham, District Constable Nathaniel Williams, Gunmen from Southside neighborhood (Labour Party stronghold), Gunmen from Wildman Street neighborhood (People's National Party stronghold), Information Minister Colin Campbell, Jamaica Defense Force, Jennifer Edwards - junior minister of government, Labour Party members, Opposition leader Edward Seaga			Assailants with knives, Attacker, Bus driver Harold Collins, Bus drivers, Business leaders, Citizens in Hermitage community, Citizens on tour boat, Damien White, Lester Duckett, Election day workers, Gang member Glenroy Maise, Lawmaker, Off-duty policeman
1993 - 1993	Candidate for Prime Minister Edward Seaga, Pro-Government			Air flight attendants
2007 - 2007	Carlton Gooden - JLP supporter, Members of Labour Party, People's National Party, People's National Party worker, PM Portia Simpson Miller, Ruling party supporters, Sanjay Ebanks - campaign manager for Labour Party candidate Joan Gordon-Webley, Supporters of Labour Party			Arsonists, Methodist church, Opposition activists, Suspected gangsters
2005 - 2005	Constable Andrew Anthony Pryce, Police Constable Dean-court Wright, Police Cpl. Hewitt Chandler, Policeman		Everton Brown, Leroy Farquharson	Gerald & Dorcas Brown, Lenford Harvey - gay man who counsels people with AIDS, Private Sector Organization of
2003 - 2003	Constable Archibald Campbell, Crime Management Unit - elite police squad, Election officials, Government Parliament members, Opposition Parliament members, Sgt. Kingsley Lyn		Devon Scott, Darlon Clarke, Linton Rodney	Andrew Hamilton, Armed bandits, Ausjam gold mine, Bank workers, Delroy Carter, FirstCaribbean International Bank, Glassford Collins, Opposition supporters, Rappers Vybz Kartel & Ninja Man, Rival party supporters, Taxi driver David Bacchas, Tourists, Vendor, Vetha Williams, Workers at Ausjam gold mine
1997 - 1997	Davy - Labour Party activist, Labor Party supporters, Supporters of opposition candidate Edward Seaga, Supporters of opposition party, Supporters of Prime Minister P.J. Patterson			Christ for the Nation (Dallas) church evangelists, Commissioner of Corrections John Prescod, Gasoline truck drivers, Masked gunmen, Venezuelan Ambassador to Alfredo Vargas-Hirsch
2001 - 2001	Denham Town gang (area loyal to Labour Party), Hannah Town gang (area loyal to People's National Party), Law office of Antonnette Haughton-Cardenas - head of newly formed United People's Party, Police officer, Rival gang supporting Labour Party, Rival gang supporting People's National Party	Sandra Thompson - political activist with ties to opposition		Gangs, Matthew's Lane gang, Omar Wedderburn, Schoolchildren, Supperclubs Kingston offices, Tel Aviv gang
2000 - 2000	Department of Correctional Services			Conurban Transit, Conurban Transit bus workers
1996 - 1996	Elaine Watson			Crew of Panamanian ship, Cuban refugees, Gunmen who killed 3, National Water Commission, Petro-mar Inc., Telecommunications of, Ltd., Telephone workers, Workers at National Water Commission
1993 - 2013	Government			

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2010 - 2010	Industry Minister Karl Samuda's property			Armed gangs from across, Armored car, Coke, Coke supporters, Medical workers, Nephew of Joan McCarthy, Tivoli Gardens gunmen, Unknown gunmen, Williams of Klansman Gang
2011 - 2011	Jamaica Labour Party supporters, Jamaican Coast Guard, Security forces			Charmaine Rattray, Honduran fishing boat crew, Members of Klansman gang, Navardo Hodges - member of Clansman gang, Port Authority of, Scott Thomas - member of Clansman gang, Unknown killer(s), Workers at cruise ship port
1995 - 1995	Jamaican government			Alumina industry workers, Alumina Partners of, Ltd. (Alpart), Insurance companies, Jamaica Football Referees' Association, Jamaica Teachers' Association President Sherlock Allen, Members of's Air Traffic Controllers Association, Merchants, Rastafarian Assembly for Progress and Security, US citizen John Beckett
2004 - 2004	Junior Shaw		Kenroy Prince	Brian Williamson -'s best known gay rights activist, Embassies of Germany, France, Spain, UK, Errol Graham, Evon Baker, Garbage collectors, Grocery store, Gunmen who killed businessman, High school student, Labor unions, Local business, Local gangs, Patricia Howell-Bloomfield, Suspected gay man
1999 - 1999	Maritime pilots			Ben Campbell - bus driver, Doctors, Dunkirk and Admiral Town gangs, Group of youths, Journalists, Mother of local gang leader, One Hundred Lane gang, Park Lane gang, Rose Agatha Leon - former government minister, Teachers
1994 - 1994 1995 - 2010 2001 - 2011 2002 - 2004 1997 - 2000 2006 - 2006	Opposition Labour Party Police Police station Prime Minister P.J. Patterson Prison guards Supporters of People's National Party			Coffee farmers, Construction workers at Bahia Principe Hotel, Frome sugar factory, Hope's killers, Hope - leader of One Order gang, Hope, Lawyers Christian Fellowship, Spanish developer Grupo Pinero, Stonecrusher Gang
1998 - 1998		Phipps		Jamaican national soccer team, Soccer fans, Sugar Producers' Federation
2012 - 2012 2004 - 2009 1993 - 2010 2013 - 2013		Protesters	Citizen Citizens Civilians	Lone gunman, Mob, Prisoners, Slum residents, Transgender teen
2008 - 2008				Air, Airport workers, Broderick Wright - 11 month-old boy, Flight attendants, Mob of about 20 people, Pastor Alex Silva, Ricardo Taylor, Tenement housing, Unidentified gang
2002 - 2011 1999 - 2011 2005 - 2010 2009 - 2009 1992 - 1992				Air traffic controllers Attackers Business owners Canadian tourists Central Bank of, Central Bank of workers, Sam Tyson - chairman of the Sugar Producers' Federation, University and Allied Workers Union and several other unions Citizen mob Gang members Gunman Gunmen National Worker's Union One Order gang Polling station Prison inmates Rival gang Sugar industry workers Unidentified attackers Unidentified gunmen Unknown bomber
1995 - 2002 2002 - 2006 2002 - 2009 1996 - 2011 1995 - 2004 2004 - 2008 2002 - 2007 1997 - 2004 1999 - 2001 1998 - 2006 2006 - 2007 2002 - 2008 1998 - 2004				

7.9 Mexico (1990-2015)

Table 328: MEXICO

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2008 - 2008	A commander in City's anti-kidnapping police, Acting chief of federal police, Bank police chief, City Public Security Director, Deputy police commander, Director of the trafficking and contraband section of the federal police, Disabled policemen, Federal organized crime investigator, Jalapa state government, Juan Antonio Roman Garcia, Local police commander, Mayor of Villa Madero, Mexican Congress, Police commander of the sex crimes unit, Police director, State investigators, State police convoy	Carrillo Guentes organization	Civilian family	Accused drug runner, Alleged hitmen, Anti-crime protesters, Anti-kidnapping expert, Armed gag, Assassin, Attackers dressed as police, Business owners, Colombia, Drug gang hitmen, Edgar Guzman, El Debate de Culiacan, Family meeting, Farm activists, Guatemalan drug gang, Homero Rios, Industrias Penoles SAB, Medical staff, Mexican farm activist, Oil Defense Movement, Prisonguards, Rogaciano Alba Alvarez, Unspecified drug gang, Victims connected to drug cartels
2004 - 2004	Agents of the attorney general's office, Army deserters, Cancun government, Local government officials, Mayor of Cancun, Mayor of City, Oaxaca state government, Officials, Police helicopter, Rival Indian groups aligned with the PRD, Supporters of mayor Garcia Zalvidea, Vicente Fox administration	Arturo Guzman, Comando Jaramilista Morelense 23 de Mayo, Zapatista sympathizers		Accused rapists, Agricultural Researchers, Angry citizens, Armed inmates, Banks, Basque hunger strikers, Brother of the boss of the Sinaloa Cartel, Celebrity led protesters, Civic Front for the Defense of the Teotihuacan Valley, Committee to Defend the Teotihuacan Valley, Cowboy-hatted farmers, Disgruntled city workers, Dissidents, Employees of Social Security Institute (IMSS), Environmentalists, Francisco Ortiz Franco, Leftist groups, Miguel Angel Beltran Lugo, National Alliance in Defense of Dairy Farmers, Nestle, Nissan Motor Co., Radical students, Relatives of criminals and suspects, Social Security Institute Workers Union, Summit Meeting, Upper-middle class protesters
2012 - 2012	Airport police, Army special forces, Government social workers, Mayor-elect, PAN candidate, PRD candidate, Tamaulipas state Interior Secretary	Beltran Leyva gunmen, Presumed Zetas, Sinaloa cartel gunmen		Anti-PRI demonstrators, Armed prisoners, Church youth camp, Couples, El Manana newspaper, El Manana office, El Norte newspaper, Environmental activist, Flash mob, Foreign tourists, Gulf cartel inmates, Indigenous activists, La Quinta Banda, Local organized crime group, None, Pepsi delivery truck, Printing plant, Relatives of prison inmates, Strip club patrons, Suspected robbers, Teaching colleges, Televisa television network, US Embassy personnel, Women's activist, Zeta cartel inmates
1999 - 2000 1999 - 1999	Antorcha Antorcha Campesina, Assistant police chief, Federal Judicial Police, Mayor Cuauhtemoc Cardenas, Municipal jail, Presidential guard, Revolutionary Worker's Party, State riot police	Alleged leftist rebels, EZLN supporters		Men American Friends Service Committee, Anti-drug prosecutor, Campesino Democratic Front, Environmental activists, In law of the governor of Morales, Market workers, Maya Indians, Mexican Electricians' Union, National Coordinating Committee of Education Workers, Plant employees, Program for Equal Participation of Women, Soccer fans, TV host, Union supporters
2009 - 2009	Armed forces, Army general, Army officer, Army officers, Chihuahua governor Jose Reyes Baeza, Congressional candidate, Federal officers, Government vehicles, Leader of the Guerrero state congress, Local police chief, Local security official, Mayor of Namiquipa, Mayor of Ocampo, Mayor of Palomas, Mexican army, Mexican Navy marines, Police convoy, Police guard station	Arturo Beltran Leyva, Cartel hitmen, Cartel organized demonstrators, La Familia cartel, Suspected Beltran-Leyva cartel gunmen, Suspected Zetas		Alcoholics Anonymous, Armed gangs, Disco, Drug hitmen, Family of a marine, Federal agent, Former police commander, General Popular Union of Workers and Farmers, Mexican Electricity Workers Union, Mexican Network of Communities Affected by Mining (REMA), National Agriculture Transport Workers Union, Pemex workers, Rival families, Section 22 teacher's union, Section 59 teacher's union

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
	PRD politicians, Prison director, Socialist Democratic Party politician, State congressional candidate, State deputy public safety director, Tourism secretary			Security director, Soda delivery truck, Student athlete, Televisa Monterrey, Truck drivers, Waitress, Women's rights activist
1994 - 2011 2010 - 2010	Army Army barracks, Army garisons, Deputy police chief, Federal police convoy, Governor Rodrigo Medina, Mayor elect, Mexican government helicopter, Police officers, PRD rally, PRI governor candidate, Small town mayor	Beltran Leyva faction, Cartel members, Gulf cartel leader Antonio Ezequiel Cardenas Guillen, Juarez Cartel gunmen		Drug gangs Alleged kidnappers, Armed gunmen, Armed men wearing hoods, Attackers, El Sur newspaper, Electricians, Employees of the American consulate, Environmental inspectors, European activists, Ex-governor of Colima, Factory workers, Female activist, Gulf Cartel prison inmates, Heavily armed gunmen, Highschool and college students, Hooded gunmen, Hotel guests, House party, Hunters, Indigenous activist, Investigator, Latin American migrants, Monterrey transit authority, Motorcycle riding assassins, National Civil Committee, Outlaws, Protester, Security official, Sergio Vega, Sinaloa Cartel inmates, Sinaloa inmates, Televisa network, Television station, Triqui Indian Unification Movement, Triqui Indians, United Nations, Unnamed drug gang, Used car dealers, Zeta inmates
1997 - 1997	Army police, Indian peasant supporters of the government, PRI candidate, PRI gunmen, Public security police			Accused cattle rustlers, Activist priests, Baja California governor, Bus company employees, Catholic bishops, Children led protest, Chrysler, Indigenous protesters, Informants, Irma Ibarra Navejat, Journalists, National Peasant Coordinating Council, Nissan, Political violence, Rival prison gangs, Unidentified youths, Unknown thugs
1996 - 2013 1997 - 2012 2009 - 2010	Army soldiers Army troops Assistant state attorney general, Federal police officers, Local official, President of	Zapatista supporters Beltran Leyva drug cartel, Cartel gunmen		Crime
2011 - 2011	Authorities, Bodyguards of a governor, Chief of police, Federal police helicopter, Federal police station, Government offices, Government troops, Head of state police department, Mayor of an indigenous community, Nuevo Leon governor, Nuevo Leon intelligence officer, Police assigned to the US embassy, Traffic police	Alleged cartel members, New Generation, Rival Zetas, Suspected cartel members, Zeta cartel		Alleged Zetas, American ICE officials, Anti-violence activist, Armed villagers, Bandits, Bricklayers, British embassy, Casino Royale, Central American migrants, El Buen Tono, Escalating violence, Family of the state governor's bodyguard, Food truck, Gang leader, Gangs, Garcia town mayor, Gas stations, Guatemalan migrant, Ignacio Flores Ocaranza, Individuals Tending Toward the Savage, Javier Sicilia, Knights Templar, Maria Elizabeth Macias, Marisol Macias Castaneda, Migrants, Monterrey Technological Institute, Parents, Relatives of arson suspects, Relatives of murdered human rights activist, Restaurant, Singer, Street clowns, Suspected crime gang, Suspected drug traffickers, Suspicious men, Teenage boys, Teenager, Unknown drug cartel, Zeta gunmen
2000 - 2000	Auxilliary Police, Civil servants, Government workers, Guerrero state comptroller, Official in the Attorney General's office, Police Commander, Police homicide chief, Supporters of Jesus Tolentino, Supporters of Leonardo Rodriguez Alcaine, Tijuana police chief			Airline workers, Anti-strike students, ASSA, Committee for Sexual Diversity, Ex-federal agent, Ex-prison director, Faculty members, Former police homicide chief, Maids, Militant peasant farmers, Opponents of Leonardo Rodriguez Alcaine, Petrochemical plant, Residents of Los Chorrros, Shopkeepers, Student activists, Student strike supporters, Sugar companies, Supporters of Guadalupe Buendia, Tzotzil Indians

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
2013 - 2013	Chamber of Deputies, City council candidate, PRD official, PRI candidate for Oaxaca legislature	Armed citizen militias, Knights Templar drug cartel, New Generation Cartel, Vigilante militia		Aggressive drivers, Children of a journalist, CNTE teachers union, Community vigilantes, Crime reporter, Farming activists, Francisco Rafael Arellano Felix, Gang of assailants, Gunman in a clown costume, Honduran migrants, La Linea, Naked cyclists, Navy admiral, Online journalist, Pollution, President of UNAM, Presumed hitmen, Self defense militia, Son of a PRI campaign coordinator, Sports journalist, Topless protesters
1994 - 1994	Chiapas government, Chiapas state attorney general, Diego Fernandez de Cevallos, Jose Francisco Ruiz Massieu, Local Mayor, Luis Donaldo Colosio, PRD student supporters, Pro-government protestors, State Council of Indigenous and Peasant Organizations, Tabasco state government	Rebels	Alfredo Harp Helu, Angel Losada Moreno	Caravan for Democracy, Cattlemen, Chiapas Council of Indigenous and Rural Organizations, Chiltak group, Citizens Front for the Defense of San Cristobal, Indian peasants, Local nuns, Mario Aburto Martinez, National Coordinating Body for Indigenous Peoples, Peasant groups, Revolutionary Clandestine Workers' Party-People's Union, Rival Indian groups
2001 - 2001	Chiapas mayors, Federal judges, Hidalgo state officials, PRI legislators	People's Revolutionary Armed Forces, Revolutionary Armed Forces of the People, Zapatista sympathizers	Maria Cortes Clemente	Accused robber, Angel Salazar Herredia, Anti globalization protesters, Central bank governor, Christian Peacemaker Teams, Citigroup, Communal farmers, Drug lawyer, Election authorities, F-26, Flight attendants, Human rights organizations, Italy, Juarez Trucking Association, Lacandon Indians, Subway workers union, Union fishermen, Unknown perpetrators, World Economic Forum, Youth prison inmates
1994 - 1995 2006 - 2006	Chiapas state government City employees, Congress persons, Federal Electoral Tribunal and headquarters of PRI, Felipe Calderon, Police Chief, President-elect Felipe Calderon, Presidential candidates, PRI mayoral candiddates, State penitentiary guards, The Senate, Town employees	Michoacan drug cartel		Armed robbers, Car dealership, Criminal judge, Cuban prisoners, Discrimination against people with tattoos and piercings, Drunk soldiers, Ex-director of a newspaper, Gang hitmen, Grupo SA, Grupo Villacero, Indian activist, Jailed businessman, Lebanese immigrants, Lebanon, Leftist rebels, Mazahua Indians, Middle school, Mining and Metal workers union, Motorists, Noticias newspaper office, Nude cyclists, Peasant farmers, Pharmaceutical lab, Por Esto! Newspaper, Por Esto! Quequi newspapers, Private radio stations, Protesters in Oaxaca City, Rival factions of the Nation Union of Trade Union Workers, Striking teachers, Tattooed protesters, Undocumented immigrants, Union workers, Unknown killers, Valentin Elizalde, World Water Forum
1995 - 1995	City officials, State health workers	EZLN rebels		Antiwar protesters, Copper Mine, Peasant Organization of the Southern Sierra (OCSS), Peasant protesters, Rapists, Rejected applicants, Roman Catholic bishop, Stall owners, Suspected rapists, Transport workers Grupo, Pemex Town residents, United States
2002 - 2007 1993 - 2006 1989 - 1996	Congress Democratic Revolution Party Democratic Revolutionary Party (PRD) (1989 - 1996)			
2005 - 2005	Director of investigative police, Director of public safety, Federal Electricity Commission, Federal police officer, Municipal police chief	Milenio drug smuggling cartel		Accused witches, Arasco, Bancomer banks, Feder prosecutor, Grabaciones y Doblajes Internacionales, Indians from the Center for Farmers and Farm Workers (CIOAC), La Palma prison inmates, Local journalist, Mataviejitas, Members of the National Actors Association, Mexican Confederation of Workers, Mexican Mining and Metallurgical Workers Union, Motorcyclists, National Union of Educational Workers

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				Newspaper director, Noticias de Oaxaca newspaper, Organization of Peasants of the Southern Sierra, Religious group devoted to Santa Muerte, Roman Catholic priest, Safe house, Sicartsa, SITRASE, Soccer coach, Spree killer, Sugarcane growers, Television actor, Transvestites, Unknown assailant, US resident, US soldier
1999 - 2007 2003 - 2003	Federal government Federal legislator	Anti government protesters, Antigovernment protesters, Revolutionary Confederation of Workers and Peasants		A family, Alleged witch, Anti-globalization protesters, BGP International, Drug smuggler, Evangelical Protestants, Firefighter's Union, Former police director, Gustavo Guerrero, Healthcare workers, Illegal Immigrants, Indian-style Catholic traditionalists, Juvenile inmates, Laborers, Peasant group, Pentecostal pastor, Planters, Radical protest leaders, Residents of San Salvador Atenco, Spain, TV Azteca employees, UHF Channel 40 employees, Unions, Xalatlaco residents
1994 - 2013 2007 - 2007	Federal police, Police, Police chief, State police Federal police agents, Intelligence official, Local PRD leader, Naval commander, Police informants, State governor's bodyguards, State police investigator, State public safety director	Gulf cartel	Civilians	Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador supporters, Anti-crime campaigner, Armed men disguised as federal agents, Assassins dressed as soldiers, Business-people, Cambio de Sonora newspaper, Catholic anti-abortion protesters, Daughter of a retired general, Former PRD legislator, Labor unions, Local jail, Newspaper vendors, Pro-choice demonstrators, Sears, Teacher's union, Trade unionists, Unknown drug gang, US President Bush, Vicente Fox statue, Violent crime
2005 - 2007 2008 - 2009	Federal police commander Federal prosecutor, State police commander	Juarez Cartel		Hitmen
1990 - 2013 2006 - 2007 1996 - 1996	Government Governor of Oaxaca Green Environmentalist Party, Military police, PRI mayoral candidate			Prisoners, Unknown gunmen Leftist activists Coffee growers, Democratic Huastec Movement, Former prosecutor, Peace activists
1991 - 2000 1990 - 1990	Guanajuato state governor, PAN supporters Guerrero municipal governments			Independent unions, Mexican Labor Federation, Norma Cornona Sapienz, Union dissidents
2002 - 2002	Guerrero state, Indian members of PRD, Indian members of PRI, Local police working for Ismael Zambada, Los Aguilares, Mexico City municipal government, Morelos state legislature, PAN, PRI members, Rosarito mayor	Ismael Zambada / Sinaloa cartel, Ramon Arellano Felix, Tijuana cartel / Arellano Felix organization		Collective Front of Anarchist Vegetarians, Commander of anti-drug squad, Construction workers, Costco, Excelsior newspaper, Magazine editor, Mayan protesters, Militant Catholics, National Coordination of Education Workers, Pig farmer's union, Police suborned by drug cartel, Residents of Las Huertas, Residents of Las Huertas, Residents of Santiago Xochiltepec, Residents of Santo Domingo Teojomulco, Residents of Teojomulco, Sonora state, Students from teachers colleges, Subway workers, Unomasuno, Unomasuno workers
1990 - 1992 2005 - 2010 2003 - 2010 1998 - 1998	Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) Interior Department Local authorities Local court, Local officials, Police patrol, Raul Fernandez Villalobos, State authorities	Arellano Felix cartel / Tijuana cartel gunmen, Arellano Felix cartel / Tijuana cartel gunmen, Guadalajara drug cartel, Rebel sympathizers		Tourists, Unknown victims Accused rapist, Arellano Felix cartel member, Columbus Day, Crime victims, Federal election court, Federal lawmen, Foreign human rights workers, Huave Indians, Indian protestors, Indian women, Insurgent People's Revolutionary Army, Mexico City Assembly leader

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
				National Human Rights Commission, National Indigenous Congress, National Transportation Federation (Conatram), Paramilitaries, Patriotic Command to Raise the Conscience of the People, Refugees, Rival farmers, Telephone workers, Texas, Unionized Association of Flight Attendants, Unknown assassins, Village mob, Zapotec Indians
1994 - 2006 1997 - 2013 1993 - 1993	Local government, PRD supporters Local police Local PRI mayor, Popular Socialist Party	EZLN Anti government rebels		Anti NAFTA protestor, Cuban protesters, Drug trafficker, Massacre victims, National Union of Mine and Steel Workers, Steel mills Federal agents University students Marines
2004 - 2009 2004 - 2012 2010 - 2013	Lopez Obrador supporters Mayor Mayoral candidate, Military patrol	La Familia drug cartel		
1995 - 2006 2008 - 2013	Mexican Army Mexico City police			Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador, Unknown kidnappers, Victim
1989 - 1989	Michoacan municipal governments (1989 - 1989)			Soccer players
2010 - 2011 2002 - 2003 2001 - 2011 2005 - 2012 1991 - 1991	Military Municipal government Municipal official Municipal police National Action Party (PAN)	Suspected cartel gunmen		Human rights activist Former mayor American businessman, Citibank, Federal drug agents, Peasant demonstrators Campesinos, Christopher Columbus, Homeless protesters, Indian converts to evangelical Protestantism, Indian followers of Catholicism, National Campesinos Center, Opposition activists, PAN students, Sugar cane harvesters, Tortilla vendors, Volkswagen
1992 - 1992	PAN state government officials, PRI students			Ambulance, Armed assailants, Former police chief
2005 - 2011 2009 - 2011	Police commander Police officer	Alleged drug traffickers		
2000 - 2013 2006 - 2011 2007 - 2010 1995 - 2005 2001 - 2008 1999 - 2009 1994 - 2000 2003 - 2006 2000 - 2012 1991 - 2010 1990 - 2012 1997 - 2000 1996 - 2001	Police officers Police station Police stations PRD PRD legislators PRD politician President Ernesto Zedillo President Vicente Fox PRI PRI supporters Prison Riot police San Bartolome de los Llanos Alliance			House of the People
2004 - 2008 2000 - 2008 2001 - 2007 2007 - 2013 2005 - 2009	Senate State attorney general State government State legislator State police officer			Armed group Genetically modified food, Unknown gunman
1996 - 2010 2005 - 2008 2011 - 2013	State police officers State prison director State prosecutor, Town authorities	Gulf Cartel	Civilian	Bar patrons, Family, Gunman
1998 - 1999		Rebel supporters		
1992 - 2012 2007 - 2009 1992 - 1993 2000 - 2004 1997 - 2006 2008 - 2012 1998 - 2011 1998 - 2001 2004 - 2013 2003 - 2004 2003 - 2012 1998 - 2013 2004 - 2006		Sinaloa cartel Sinaloa Cartel Tijuana cartel Zapatista rebels Zapatistas Zetas	Children	Unknown victim Indians Rival drug gangs Teenagers Accused thief, Aeromexico Angry mob Anti-war protesters, Salvatrucha Armed gang Armed men Armored Car, Autoworkers, Wal-Mart

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Year	Government	Rebel	Civilian	Other
1993 - 2010				Assassins
1990 - 2009				Auto workers
2004 - 2005				Braceros, Pro-Cuban protesters
2006 - 2010				Criminal gang, Security officials
2009 - 2013				Criminals
2006 - 2013				Demonstrators
2008 - 2011				Drug cartel gunmen, Drug violence, Rival gangs
2011 - 2012				Drug gang, Mano con Ojos
2007 - 2011				Drug gang gunmen
2009 - 2012				Drug rehabilitation center, Suspected kidnappers
2006 - 2008				Drug smugglers, National Mining and Metal Workers Union
1999 - 2010				Drug traffickers
1994 - 2009				El Barzon
1997 - 2007				EPR
1991 - 1992				Exodus for Democracy, Prison Guards
1994 - 2008				Farm workers
1997 - 2008				Farmers
2002 - 2009				Fishermen
1990 - 1997				Ford Motor Company
2010 - 2012				Funeral attendees, Suspected drug traffickers
2000 - 2010				Gang members
1998 - 2010				Greenpeace
1995 - 2013				Gunmen, Students
2001 - 2010				Hooded gunmen
2000 - 2001				Independent Union of Volkswagen Workers, UNAM university
1996 - 1997				Indigenous peoples
1997 - 2010				Journalist
1997 - 2011				Kidnappers
2008 - 2010				Kidnappings, Organized crime gunmen, US consulate
1997 - 1999				Las Abejas
1995 - 2012				Masked gunmen, Residents
2001 - 2002				McDonald's, Protestants
1995 - 2008				Miners
2002 - 2013				Municipal workers
1999 - 2008				NAFTA
1995 - 2004				National Autonomous University
2002 - 2004				National Mining, Metallurgical and Similar Workers Union
1998 - 2000				Peace and Justice militia
1990 - 2002				Peasants
2001 - 2005				Petroleos Mexicanos
1991 - 2011				Prison gangs
1994 - 2012				Prison guards
1993 - 2013				Prison inmates, Teachers
1992 - 2013				Protesters
1994 - 2001				Ranchers
1993 - 2002				Robbers
1991 - 2013				Soldiers, Unknown
1994 - 2004				Squatters
1995 - 2003				Street vendors
2000 - 2005				Sugar workers
2005 - 2006				Unionists
1999 - 2013				Unknown assailants
1998 - 2008				Unknown assassins
1999 - 2011				Unknown attackers
1991 - 2012				Unknown bombers
2006 - 2009				US citizen
2005 - 2013				Victims
1998 - 2012				Vigilante mob, Women
1993 - 2009				Vigilantes
1995 - 2011				Villagers
2000 - 2009				Volkswagen AG
2001 - 2012				Youths

7.10 Nicaragua (1990-2015)

Table 329: NICARAGUA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1993 - 2000	Army forces			Gunmen
1991 - 1993	Army soldiers, Vice president Virgilio Godoy			Homeless persons, Municipal garbage collectors
2008 - 2008	Constitutionalist Liberal Party supporters			Opposition organized protest
2011 - 2011	Daniel Ortega, Independent Liberal Party supporters			La Prensa reporter
2004 - 2004	Eugenio Hernandez, former mayor of El Ayote, Judge			Armed robbers, Armed students, Election monitor, Election workers, Unknown attackers
1996 - 1996	Foreign ministry, presidential candidate Arnaldo Aleman	Armed rebels		
1990 - 2013	Government, Police			
2000 - 2000	Government spokesman, Municipal government	Andres Castro United Forces	Sandinista civilians	Ex-contras, Former Sandinista leader, Yatama Indians
2001 - 2001	Liberal Constitutionalist Party, President			Coffee growers
1999 - 1999	National Coordinator of Transport, Pro-Sandinista students			Opposition legislator
1995 - 1995	National police headquarters, Parliament			Criminal gangs
1993 - 1993	Police station, President Violeta Chamorro	Sandinista legislators		Agricultural officials, Angry citizens, Ex-Sandinistas, National Transport Committee
1991 - 1991	President Chamorro	Contra chief Enrique Bermudez, Sandinista workers		Hotel workers, Hydroelectric dam, Intercontinental and Las Mercedes hotels, Non-Sandinista cane cutters, Soldiers
1990 - 1990	Sandinista controlled police, Sandinista National Workers' Front, Sandinista peasants, Sandinista police force	Contras		Campeminos, Catholic nuns, Demobilized Contra rebels, National Workers Front, Private ranch, Pro-Sandinista air traffic controllers, Sugar workers, Telecom workers, Union of National Employees, United National Opposition, UNO legislator, UNO supporters, War victims
1990 - 2011	Sandinista supporters			
1991 - 2000	Sandinistas	Eden Pastora, Revolutionary Armed Forces		
1998 - 1998		Leftist Punitive Forces		Coffee farmers, Miskito indians, Nicaraguan business federation, Recontra bandits, Statue of a Spanish conqueror, University students
1992 - 1992				
1993 - 1994		North Front 3-80		
1994 - 1994		Rebels		Aid workers, Miskito settlement
1997 - 1997		Sandinista National Liberation Front		Former rebels, Rearmed guerrillas
1993 - 2004				
2013 - 2013			Civilians	Armed criminal group, Pensioners
1998 - 2004				Armed men
2006 - 2006				Armed mob
1995 - 1996				Catholic church
1990 - 1991				Demobilized Contras
2002 - 2002				Ex-contras, Former guerrillas, Former president Arnaldo Aleman, Miners, Pro-Sandinista demonstrators, Triton Minera
1991 - 2006				Farmers
1990 - 2003				Former Contra rebels
2009 - 2011				Opposition supporters
1992 - 2012				Protesters
1998 - 2005				Public sector doctors
1990 - 2001				Public transport workers, Unknown gunmen
1991 - 1996				Recontras
2010 - 2010				Right wing legislators
1995 - 2005				Students
1992 - 1997				Transport workers
2003 - 2003				University president
1996 - 2000				Unknown
1991 - 1999				Unknown assassins
1990 - 1996				Unknown bombers
2009 - 2009				US ambassador

7.11 Panama (1990-2013)

Table 330: PANAMA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1992 - 2013 1998 - 1998	Government Government and Justice Ministry	Col. Eduardo Herrera		Anti-privitization demonstrators, Foreign prisoners, Greenpeace, Independent Movement, The Pacific Swan, University of students
2002 - 2002	Government run hospitals			ChevronTexaco, Construction industry, Construction worker's union, Customs official, Drug traffickers, Petroleum workers
1990 - 1990	Legislators, President Guillermo Endara, Supreme Court			American Canal official, American soldiers, Anti-imperialist groups, Coordinator of Unions, Public employees, Unknown
1990 - 1991	Panamanian government, US Embassy			Unknown gunmen
2000 - 2000	Police			Armed men
2001 - 2001	Prison			Bus owners, Panamanian courts, Prison inmates, Puerto Armueallas Fruit Company
1992 - 1992	State-owned water and electric company, State water and sewer system workers, US Air Force, US Army			Editora America, S.A., Gunmen, Movement of the Unemployed, Movement of the Unemployed in Colon, Port workers, Public transport workers
1990 - 2005 1992 - 1994 1990 - 1992 1997 - 2003 1997 - 1997 1993 - 1993	United States US military			Unknown bombers
1993 - 2010 1996 - 1996				Accused murderers American missionaries, Association of the Relatives of the Fallen, National Transportation Council, Unknown kidnappers
1991 - 1991 1996 - 1998 1995 - 1995				Banana workers Canal Free Zone business association, Prisoners Canal Zone truckers, Laborers Chiriqui Land Company Coalition of 49 construction and banana workers' unions
2011 - 2011 2003 - 2003 2004 - 2004 1999 - 1999		M-20	Civilians	College students Colombian paramilitaries Colombian prisoners Colombian rebels, Manuel Noriega, Tourists Commuter plane, Cuban refugees Doctors Farmers
1994 - 1994 1992 - 2002 2013 - 2013 2012 - 2012				Grupo Unidos por el Canal, Panama Canal workers High school students, Student groups
2005 - 2005				Indigenous people (Ngobe-Bugle ethnic group)
2011 - 2012				Israel
2008 - 2008 2006 - 2006 1996 - 2000 1991 - 2013 1990 - 2004				Journalists Prison gangs Protesters Students

7.12 Trinidad and Tobago (1995-2012)

Table 331: TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Rebel</i>	<i>Civilian</i>	<i>Other</i>
1995 - 2012	Government			
2003 - 2003	Police, Public prosecutors			Anjuman Sunnat Ul Jamaat Association, Disabled citizens, Hugo Chavez's government, Venezuelans living in Trinidad, Villagers
2011 - 2011	Police Officers			
2005 - 2005	State oil plant workers, Supporters of former Prime Minister Basdeo Panday			
2009 - 2009	State oil workers			
1998 - 1998	Supporters of Prime Minister Basdeo Panday			Journalists
2003 - 2005			Citizens	
2006 - 2006				Alcoa Inc., Anti-smelter group, Oil refinery workers
2002 - 2002				Constitution Reform Forum, Medical Doctors
1997 - 2004				Contractor Bechtel Intl, Gas plant construction workers
2012 - 2012				Environmentalists, Wayne Kublalingh
2000 - 2000				Gas plant owners
2004 - 2004				Hindu Credit Union, Opposition supporters, Teacher Union, Tug boat workers
2001 - 2001				Islamic Missionaries Guild, Sugar workers
2000 - 2006				Local Residents
2001 - 2003				Medical doctors, United States Government
1995 - 1995				Oilfield Workers Trade Union
1996 - 1996				Soccer fans, Soccer players
1999 - 1999				Students at the University of the West Indies, University officials

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